

TABLE OF DECISIONS

Alphabetization is letter-by-letter (e.g., “Cheng Chen” precedes “Chen Qin”).

[name not provided], Matter of, A71 498 940 (IJ Oct. 31, 1995) (New York, NY), 177

[name not provided], Matter of, A76 512 001 (IJ Oct. 18, 2000), 104, 178, 424

[name not provided], Matter of, (IJ Dec. 20, 2000) (Baltimore, MD), 178

[name not provided], Matter of, A94 097 292 (BIA June 21, 2000), 633

[name not provided], Matter of, [file no. redacted] (BIA Aug. 8, 2007) (unpublished), 254

A

A–A–, Matter of, 22 I&N Dec. 140 (BIA 1998), 862

A.A. v. Attorney Gen., 973 F.3d 171 (3d Cir. 2020), 321, 1259

A.A. v. Switzerland, Comm'n No. 268/2005, U.N. Doc. No. CAT/C/38/D/268/2005 (May 11, 2007), 387, 392

A–B–, Matter of, 27 I&N Dec. 247 (AG 2018), 1186

A–B–, Matter of, 27 I&N Dec. 316 (AG 2018), 31, 32, 67, 107–108, 118, 141, 142, 144, 156, 157, 171, 172, 173, 178, 180, 204, 205, 213, 215, 229, 349, 401, 402, 410, 411, 412, 413, 414, 415, 417, 424, 431, 433, 436, 439, 440, 441, 442, 443, 444, 445, 449, 511, 516, 525, 526, 581, 758, 787, 788, 1214, 1215, 1216

A–B–, Matter of, 28 I&N Dec. 199 (AG 2021), 31, 32, 67, 118, 140, 141, 142, 171, 173, 207, 402, 412, 413, 436, 449, 526, 758, 787, 788, 1215, 1216

A–B–, Matter of, 28 I&N Dec. 307 (AG 2021), 31, 32, 67, 118, 140, 141, 144, 156, 157, 171, 173, 204, 207, 213, 402, 412, 413, 436, 449, 516, 525, 581, 788, 1215, 1216

Abankwah v. INS, 185 F.3d 18 (2d Cir. 1999), 69, 420, 599, 640, 734

Abay v. Ashcroft, 368 F.3d 634 (6th Cir. 2004), 69, 83, 84, 419, 420, 1078, 1079, 1082, 1083, 1084, 1085

Abdalla v. INS, 43 F.3d 1397 (10th Cir. 1994), 339, 341, 342

Abdallahi v. Holder, 690 F.3d 467 (6th Cir. 2012), 287, 290, 291

Abdel-Masih v. INS, 73 F.3d 579 (5th Cir. 1996), 104

Abdi v. Duke, 280 F. Supp. 3d 373 (W.D.N.Y. 2017), 892, 1050

Abdi v. Duke, 1:17-CV-0721 EAW (W.D.N.Y. Feb. 9, 2018), 1059

Abdille v. Ashcroft, 242 F.3d 477 (3d Cir. 2001), 40, 339, 340, 341, 344, 517

Abdisalan v. Holder, 728 F.3d 1122 (9th Cir. 2015), 1261

Abdoulaye v. Holder, 721 F.3d 485 (7th Cir. 2013), 311, 370, 384, 385, 395

Abdulai v. Ashcroft, 239 F.3d 542 (3d Cir. 2001), 531, 571, 1373

Abebe v. Gonzales, 432 F.3d 1037 (9th Cir. 2005), 420

Abedini v. INS, 971 F.2d 188 (9th Cir. 1992), 94, 95, 129

A–B–L– (BIA Jan. 23, 2018), 1062

A–B–M–M–, Matter of, (BIA July 30, 2018) (unpublished), 171

Abraham v. Holder, 647 F.3d 624 (7th Cir. 2011), 567

A.B.T. v. USCIS, No. 11-02108 (W.D. Wash. *filed* Dec. 15, 2011), 1292

Abu, Matter of, No. A29 499 143 (IJ Feb. 19, 1996) (Phoenix, AZ), 16

Abudu; INS v., 485 U.S. 94 (1988), 1242

Abufayad v. Holder, 632 F.3d 623 (9th Cir. 2011), 318

Abu Hasirah v. Dep't of Homeland Sec., 478 F.3d 474 (2d Cir. 2007), 721, 860

Abulashvili v. Attorney Gen., 663 F.3d 197 (3d Cir. 2011), 546, 547, 744
Abushagif v. Garland, 15 F.4th 323 (5th Cir. 2021), 349
Abusheikh v. Attorney Gen., 225 F. App'x 56 (3d Cir. 2007), 62
A–C–A–A–, Matter of, 28 I&N Dec. 84 (AG 2020), 31, 210, 402, 412, 1215, 1216
A–C–A–A–, Matter of, 28 I&N Dec. 351 (AG 2021), 31, 174, 402, 413, 809, 1215, 1216
Accardi, United States ex rel. v. Shaughnessy, 347 U.S. 260 (1954), 742, 984
Acevedo Granados v. Garland, 992 F.3d 755 (9th Cir. 2021), 170
Acharya v. Holder, 761 F.3d 289 (2d Cir. 2014), 136
A–C–M–, Matter of, 27 I&N Dec. 303 (BIA 2018), 323, 324, 328, 329, 330, 331, 332
Acosta, Matter of, 19 I&N Dec. 211 (BIA 1985), 7, 68, 73, 115, 116, 117, 119, 152, 157, 158, 159, 169, 171, 172, 173, 176, 179, 202, 403, 404, 408, 412, 415, 416, 429, 432, 433, 435, 437, 438, 439, 483, 485, 515, 520, 581, 788, 1092
A–D–, Matter of, (BIA May 22, 2017), 252, 1097, 1098
Adame-Rodriguez v. Attorney Gen., 928 F. App'x 921 (11th Cir. 2020), 371
Addo v. Barr, 982 F.3d 1263 (10th Cir. 2020), 106
Adebisi v. INS, 952 F.2d 910 (5th Cir. 1992), 176
Adekpe v. Gonzales, 480 F.3d 525 (7th Cir. 2007), 535
Aden v. Ashcroft, 396 F.3d 966 (8th Cir. 2005), 392, 535
Aden v. Wilkinson, 989 F.3d 1073 (9th Cir. 2021), 343
Adeniji, Matter of, 22 I&N Dec. 1102 (BIA 1999), 1027, 1041, 1042, 1056
Adongafac v. Garland, 53 F.4th 1114 (8th Cir. 2022), 568
A–E–M–, Matter of, 21 I&N Dec. 1157 (BIA 1998), 16, 78, 91, 104, 129, 1085
Aemei v. Switzerland, Commc'n No. 34/1995, U.N. Doc. CAT/C/18/D/34/1995 (1997), 392, 394, 395
Afanwi v. Mukasey, 526 F.3d 788 (4th Cir. 2008), 743, 1235, 1236
Afridi v. Gonzales, 442 F.3d 1212 (9th Cir. 2006), 305
Afriyie v. Holder, 613 F.3d 924 (9th Cir. 2010), 378, 568, 570
A–G–, Matter of, 19 I&N Dec. 502 (BIA 1987), 95
Agada v. Ashcroft, 368 F.3d 867 (8th Cir. 2004), 129
Agbor v. Gonzales, 487 F.3d 499 (7th Cir. 2007), 69, 443
Agbuya v. INS, 219 F.3d 962 (9th Cir. 2000), *amended*, 241 F.3d 1224 (9th Cir. 2001), 136, 189, 205
A–G–G–, Matter of, 25 I&N Dec. 486 (BIA 2011), 40, 340, 341, 342, 1187
Agha v. Holder, 743 F.3d 609 (8th Cir. 2014), 1263
Agnov v. Lynch, 788 F.3d 893 (9th Cir. 2015), 1371
Agonafer v. Sessions, 859 F.3d 1198 (9th Cir. 2017), 357
Aguilar v. Garland, 60 F.4th 401 (8th Cir. 2023), 185, 1277
Aguilar-Aguilar v. Napolitano, 700 F.3d 1238 (10th Cir. 2012), 989, 994
Aguilar-De Guillen v. Sessions, 902 F.3d 28 (1st Cir. 2018), 143, 162, 408, 489
Aguilar-Escoto v. Garland, No. 18-1590 (1st Cir. 2023), 568, 569, 570
Aguilar-Escoto v. Sessions, 874 F.3d 334 (1st Cir. 2017), 569
Aguilar-Mejia v. Holder, 616 F.3d 699 (7th Cir. 2010), 1445
Aguilar Montecinos v. Garland, No. 21-2333 (8th Cir. Feb. 10, 2023), 186
Aguilar-Ramos v. Holder, 594 F.3d 701 (9th Cir. 2010), 378, 391
Aguilera v. Kirkpatrick, 241 F.3d 1286 (10th Cir. 2001), 1225
Aguilera-Cota v. INS, 914 F.2d 1375 (9th Cir. 1990), 120, 177, 189, 537, 575
Aguinada-Lopez v. Lynch, 825 F.3d 407 (8th Cir. 2016), 174, 466, 487, 489

Aguirre-Aguirre; *INS v.*, 526 U.S. 415 (1999), 7, 299, 308, 346, 1260
Aguirre-Cervantes v. *INS*, 242 F.3d 1169 (9th Cir. 2001), 1093
Aguirre-Tello; *United States v.*, 353 F.3d 1199 (10th Cir. 2003), 745
Agustin v. *Whitaker*, 914 F.3d 43 (1st Cir. 2019), 174, 388, 465
Agustin Valenzuela Gallardo, *Matter of*, 27 I&N Dec. 449 (BIA 2018), 303
A–H–, *Matter of*, 23 I&N Dec. 774 (AG 2005), 211, 220, 274, 275, 277, 288, 311, 316, 517, 519, 539, 1100
A–H–, *Matter of*, (BIA Feb. 14, 2018) (unpublished), 126
Ahir v. *Mukasey*, 527 F.3d 912 (9th Cir. 2008), 559, 633, 726
Ahmad v. *INS*, 163 F.3d 457 (7th Cir. 1999), 151, 505
Ahmadshah v. *Ashcroft*, 396 F.3d 917 (8th Cir. 2005), 101, 150
Ahmed v. *Ashcroft*, 341 F.3d 214 (3d Cir. 2003), 63, 91
Ahmed v. *Dep't of Homeland Sec.*, No. 3:23-cv-01892-TSH (N.D. Cal. Apr. 19, 2023), 654
Ahmed v. *Gonzales*, 467 F.3d 669 (7th Cir. 2006), 73, 517, 522, 523
Ahmed v. *Gonzales*, 221 F. App'x 595 (9th Cir. 2007), 277
Ahmed v. *Holder*, 611 F.3d 90 (1st Cir. 2010), 73, 423
Ahmed v. *Holder*, 765 F.3d 96 (1st Cir. 2014), 537
Ahmed v. *Keisler*, 504 F.3d 1183 (9th Cir. 2007), 60, 64, 183, 188, 491
Ahmed v. *Lynch*, 804 F.3d 237 (2d Cir. 2015), 578
Ahmetovic v. *INS*, 62 F.3d 48 (2d Cir. 1995), 294, 305
Ahumada-Aguilar; *United States v.*, 295 F.3d 943 (9th Cir. 2002), 672, 749, 753
Ai Feng Yuan v. *U.S. Dep't of Justice*, 416 F.3d 192 (2d Cir. 2005), 196, 197
Ai Hua Chen v. *Holder*, 742 F.3d 171 (4th Cir. 2014), 396
Aioub v. *Mukasey*, 540 F.3d 609 (7th Cir. 2008), 215
Air France v. *Saks*, 470 U.S. 392 (1985), 40
A–K–, *Matter of*, 24 I&N Dec. 275 (BIA 2007), 71, 82, 83, 84, 128, 195, 420, 421, 1177
Akhtar v. *Attorney Gen.*, 138 F. App'x 481 (3d Cir. 2005), 772
Akosung v. *Barr*, 970 F.3d 1095 (9th Cir. 2020), 106, 390
A–L–, *Matter of*, (AAO Jan. 12, 2017) (unpublished), 986
Alabama Ass'n of Realtors v. Department of Health & Human Servs., 594 U.S. ___ (2021), 28
Alaka v. *Attorney Gen.*, 456 F.3d 88 (3d Cir. 2006), 298, 305
Alan v. *Switzerland*, Comm. No. 21/1995, Supp. No. 44, U.N. Doc. A/51/44 (1996), 390, 394
Alarcon-Chavez v. *Gonzales*, 403 F.3d 343 (5th Cir. 2005), 721, 860
Albathani v. *INS*, 318 F.3d 365 (1st Cir. 2003), 571, 1203, 1204
Albizures-Lopez v. *Barr*, 20-70640, 2020 WL 7406164 (9th Cir. Dec. 10, 2020), 170, 175
Albu v. *Holder*, No. 13-2864 (7th Cir. 2014), 559, 726
Alcantar, *Matter of*, 20 I&N Dec. 801 (BIA 1994), 303
Alcaraz-Enriquez v. *Garland*, 19 F.4th 1244 (9th Cir. 2021), 362
Aldabesheh, *Matter of*, 22 I&N Dec. 983 (BIA 1999), 295
Al Dahri v. *Sessions*, 728 F. App'x 648 (9th Cir. 2018), 291
Aldana-Ramos v. *Holder*, 757 F.3d 9 (1st Cir. 2014), 203
A–L–D–G–, *Matter of*, (BIA Mar. 14, 2018) (unpublished), 171
Alemu v. *Gonzales*, 403 F.3d 572 (8th Cir. 2005), 385
Alexander v. *Whitaker*, 16-4003 NAC, 2019 U.S. App. LEXIS 468 (2d Cir. Jan. 8, 2019), 366
Alexander v. *Whitaker*, 758 F. App'x 159 (2d Cir. 2019), 369–370
Alexandrescu v. *Mukasey*, 537 F.3d 22 (1st Cir. 2008), 87

Alexandrov v. Gonzales, 442 F.3d 395 (6th Cir. 2006), 521, 532, 576, 633, 727, 743, 831, 1371
Alfaro-Escobar v. Garland, 852 F. App'x 307 (10th Cir. 2021), 378
Al-Ghorbani v. Holder, 585 F.3d 980 (6th Cir. 2009), 160, 177, 406, 424, 430, 444
Alhaj v. Holder, 576 F.3d 533, 2009 WL 2017934 (6th Cir. 2009), 372
Al-Harbi v. INS, 242 F.3d 882 (9th Cir. 2001), 115, 189, 535
Ali, Matter of, 21 I&N Dec. 1058 (BIA 1997), 861
Ali v. Achim, 468 F.3d 462 (7th Cir. 2006), 298, 302, 305, 394, 396, 1415
Ali v. Ashcroft, 346 F.3d 873 (9th Cir. 2003), 4
Ali v. Ashcroft, 366 F.3d 407 (6th Cir. 2004), 510
Ali v. Ashcroft, 394 F.3d 780 (9th Cir. 2005), 218, 337, 343, 449
Ali v. Attorney Gen., 643 F.3d 1324 (11th Cir. 2011), 1235
Ali v. Attorney Gen., 931 F.3d 1327 (11th Cir. 2019), 152
Ali v. Attorney Gen., No. 17-14332 (11th Cir. 2019), 1189
Ali v. Barr, 951 F.3d 275 (5th Cir. 2020), 1261, 1349, 1354, 1358, 1382, 1385, 1387, 1391, 1397, 1398
Ali v. Garland, 33 F.4th 47 (1st Cir. 2022), 357
Ali v. Lynch, 814 F.3d 306 (5th Cir. 2016), 1359, 1374, 1388, 1396
Ali v. Mukasey, 525 F.3d 171 (2d Cir. 2008), 759
Ali v. Mukasey, 529 F.3d 478 (2d Cir. 2008), 745, 1368, 1371, 1372
Ali v. Reno, 237 F.3d 591 (6th Cir. 2001), 341, 379, 382
Ali v. Reno, 829 F. Supp. 1415 (S.D.N.Y. 1993), 312
Alimbaev v. Attorney Gen., 872 F.3d 188 (3d Cir. 2017), 531, 1187, 1188
Aliyev v. Mukasey, 549 F.3d 111 (2d Cir. 2008), 144, 202, 449
Al Khouri v. Ashcroft, 362 F.3d 461 (8th Cir. 2004), 532, 742, 748, 753, 786
Allabani v. Gonzales, 402 F.3d 668 (6th Cir. 2005), 1241
Alvarez v. Holder, 608 F.3d 638 (9th Cir. 2010), 1227
Al-Masaudi v. Garland, 44 F.4th 1079 (8th Cir. 2022), 303
Almeida-Amaral v. Gonzales, 461 F.3d 231 (2d Cir. 2006), 1130
Almuhtaseb v. Gonzales, 453 F.3d 743 (6th Cir. 2006), 263, 482
Al Mutarreb v. Holder, 561 F.3d 1023 (9th Cir. 2009), 781
Al Najjar v. Ashcroft, 257 F.3d 1262 (11th Cir. 2001), 61, 62
Alonso-Juarez v. Garland, No. 15-72821 (9th Cir. Sept. 8, 2023), 976, 985, 986
Al Otro Lado, Inc. v. Mayorkas, No. 3:23-cv-01367-AGS-BLM (S.D. Cal. July 27, 2023), 955
Al Otro Lado, Inc. v. Mayorkas, No. 17-CV-02366-BAS-KSC, 2022 WL 686963 (S.D. Cal. 2022), 39
Al Otro Lado, Inc. v. Wolf, No. 3:17-cv-02366-BAS-KSC (S.D. Cal. July 12, 2017), 953, 954
Alphonsus v. Holder, 705 F.3d 1031 (9th Cir. 2013), 299, 304, 973, 986, 1007, 1008
Alquijay v. Garland, 40 F.4th 1099 (9th Cir. 2022), 253, 254
Al Ramahi v. Holder, 725 F.3d 1133 (9th Cir. 2013), 241, 251, 262, 263
Al-Saher v. INS, 268 F.3d 1143 (9th Cir. 2001), 360, 361, 365, 385, 395
Alsamhour v. Gonzales, 484 F.3d 117 (1st Cir. 2007), 786
Al-Siddiqi v. Achim, 531 F.3d 490 (7th Cir. 2008), 1043
Alturo v. Attorney Gen., 716 F.3d 1310 (11th Cir. 2013), 323, 329
Alvarado v. Whitaker, 914 F.3d 8 (1st Cir. 2019), 276, 291
Alvarado-Arenas v. Sessions, 851 F.3d 827 (8th Cir. 2017), 1232
Alvarado-Carillo v. INS, 251 F.3d 44 (2d Cir. 2001), 571
Alvarado-Herrera v. Garland, 993 F.3d 1187 (9th Cir. 2021), 1248

Alvarenga-Villalobos v. Ashcroft, 271 F.3d 1169 (9th Cir. 2001), 983
Alvarez-Flores v. INS, 909 F.2d 1 (1st Cir. 1990), 158, 179, 403
Alvarez-Gomez v. Garland, 56 F.4th 582 (8th Cir. 2022), 357, 1187
Alvarez Lagos v. Barr, 927 F.3d 236 (4th Cir. 2019), 80, 485, 710
Alvarez-Portillo v. Ashcroft, 280 F.3d 858 (8th Cir. 2002), 983
Alvizures-Gomes v. Lynch, 830 F.3d 49 (1st Cir. 2016), 175, 188, 382, 388, 389, 495
Al Yatim v. Mukasey, 531 F.3d 584 (8th Cir. 2008), 143, 153
Alzawed v. Barr, 970 F.3d 997 (8th Cir. 2020), 1263
A–M–, Matter of, 23 I&N Dec. 737 (BIA 2005), 125, 127, 249
Amanfi v. Ashcroft, 328 F.3d 719 (3d Cir. 2003), 146, 158, 403, 469, 470
Amaya v. Rosen, 986 F.3d 424 (4th Cir. 2021), 80, 157, 162, 164, 165, 407, 471, 477, 710, 1091
Amaya-Castro, Matter of, 21 I&N Dec. 583 (BIA 1996), 766, 767, 1103, 1130, 1144, 1155
Amaya-Diaz v. Garland, No. 23-1241 (4th Cir. Mar. 7, 2023), 438
Ambati v. Reno, 233 F.3d 1054 (7th Cir. 2000), 192
A–M–E– & J–G–U–, Matter of, 24 I&N Dec. 69 (BIA 2007), 156, 159, 160, 161, 162, 179, 405, 406, 407, 425, 433, 439, 440, 441, 443, 462, 463, 464, 483, 1088
American Baptist Churches v. Thornburgh, 760 F. Supp. 796 (N.D. Cal. 1991), 618, 625, 689, 805
American Baptist Churches (ABC) v. Thornburgh, 760 F. Supp. 796 (N.D. Cal. 1991), 1459, 1460, 1461
American Immigration Lawyers Ass'n v. Reno, 199 F.3d 1352 (D.C. Cir. 2000), *aff'g* 18 F. Supp. 2d 38 (D.D.C. 1998), 878
Amezola-Garcia v. Lynch, 846 F.3d 135 (6th Cir. 2016), 73
A–M–G–B–, A206-773-739 (BIA June 28, 2016) (unpublished), 582, 757
Amibola v. Ashcroft, 378 F.3d 173 (2d Cir. 2004), 160
Amilcar-Orellana v. Mukasey, 551 F.3d 86 (1st Cir. 2008), 378, 382, 463, 464, 467, 498
Amir v. Gonzales, 467 F.3d 921 (6th Cir. 2006), 378
A–M–L–, Matter of, [number not provided] (IJ Nov. 21, 2001) (Phoenix, AZ), 177
Amouri v. Holder, 572 F.3d 29 (1st Cir. 2009), 143
A–M–P– (Arlington Imm. Court Apr. 19, 2019) (unpublished), 171
A.M.P.V. v. Barr, No. 20-cv-913 (D.D.C. Apr. 30, 2020), 944, 981
Amrollah v. Napolitano, 710 F.3d 568 (5th Cir. 2013), 325, 1394
Anacassus v. Holder, 602 F.3d 14 (1st Cir. 2010), 208
A–N– & R– M–N–, Matter of, 22 I&N Dec. 953 (BIA 1999), 1225
Ananeh-Firemping v. INS, 766 F.2d 621 (1st Cir. 1985), 177, 1085
Anaya-Ortiz v. Holder, 584 F.3d 673 (9th Cir. 2010), 295, 296
Anaya-Ortiz v. Mukasey, 594 F.3d 673 (9th Cir. 2010), 302
Anderson v. City of Bessemer City, N.C., 470 U.S. 564 (1985), 577, 831
Anderson v. Napolitano, 611 F.3d 275 (5th Cir. 2010), 982
Andia v. Ashcroft, 359 F.3d 1181 (9th Cir. 2004), 862
Andrade, Matter of, 19 I&N Dec. 488 (BIA 1987), 1056, 1058
Andrade v. Lynch, 798 F.3d 1242 (9th Cir. 2015), 387
Andrade-Garcia v. Lynch, 820 F.3d 1076 (9th Cir. 2016), 377
Andrade-Garcia v. Lynch, 828 F.3d 829 (9th Cir. 2016), 1006, 1007, 1184
Andrade Jaso, Matter of & Carbajal Ayala, Matter of, 27 I&N Dec. 557 (BIA 2019), 562, 658
Andrade-Prado, Jr. v. Garland, No. 20-1913 (1st Cir. Apr. 4, 2023), 295
Andriasian v. INS, 180 F.3d 1033 (9th Cir. 1999), 147, 209, 521, 743

Ang v. Gonzales, 430 F.3d 50 (1st Cir. 2005), 177
Angoucheva v. INS, 106 F.3d 781 (7th Cir. 1997) (per curiam), 69, 414
Angov v. Holder, 736 F.3d 1263 (9th Cir. 2015), 576, 831
Anim v. Mukasey, 535 F.3d 243 (4th Cir. 2008), 535, 761, 1371
Annachamy v. Holder, 733 F.3d 254 (9th Cir. 2013), 323, 329, 332
Annang, Matter of, 14 I&N Dec. 502 (BIA 1973), 40
Anselmo, Matter of, 20 I&N Dec. 25 (BIA 1989), 30, 37
Antipova v. Attorney Gen., 392 F.3d 1259 (11th Cir. 2004), 218
Antonio v. Garland, 58 F.4th 1067 (9th Cir. 2023), 1250
Antonio-Martinez v. INS, 317 F.3d 1089 (9th Cir. 2003), 1271
Antonyan v. Holder, 642 F.3d 1250 (9th Cir. 2011), 184, 187, 501
A–P–, Matter of, 21 I&N Dec. 468 (BIA 1999), 853
Aparicio-Brito v. Lynch, 824 F.3d 674 (7th Cir. 2016), 884
Aquino-Cordova v. Holder, 759 F.3d 332 (4th Cir. 2014), 139, 140
Aquino-Rovas v. Attorney Gen., 431 F. App'x 200 (3d Cir. 2011), 75, 85
Aracela R. v. Nielsen, 319 F. Supp. 3d 110 (D.D.C. 2018), 892, 1050
Arambula-Bravo, Matter of, 28 I&N Dec. 388 (BIA 2021), 717, 1447
Arambula-Medina v. Holder, 572 F.3d 824 (10th Cir. 2009), 1255
Arana v. INS, 673 F.2d 75 (3d Cir. 1982), 1271
Arbid v. Holder, 674 F.3d 1138 (9th Cir. 2012), 303
Arbid v. Holder, 700 F.3d 379 (9th Cir. 2012), 298
Arboleda v. Attorney Gen., 434 F.3d 1220 (11th Cir. 2006), 102, 105, 205, 451
Arce v. Holder, 449 F. App'x 404 (5th Cir. 2011), 80
A–R–C–G–, Matter of, 26 I&N Dec. 388 (BIA 2014), 31, 32, 69, 156, 157, 171, 173, 205, 402, 408, 409, 410, 411, 412, 414, 417, 432–433, 434, 435, 436, 438, 440, 441, 442, 443, 444, 445, 449, 450, 470, 1215–1216
Archarya v. Holder, 761 F.3d 289 (2d Cir. 2014), 136
Arcos Sanchez v. Attorney Gen., 997 F.3d 113 (3d Cir. 2021), 806
Areguillin, Matter of, 17 I&N Dec. 308 (BIA 1980), 982
Arej v. Sessions, 852 F.3d 665 (7th Cir. 2017), 1220
Arevalo v. Ashcroft, 344 F.3d 1 (1st Cir. 2003), 978, 979, 980, 984, 985, 989
Arevalo v. Barr, 950 F.3d 15 (1st Cir. 2020), 983
Arevalo-Giron v. Holder, 667 F.3d 79 (1st Cir. 2012), 179, 444
Argueta-Hernandez v. Garland, No. 22-60307 (5th Cir. July 10, 2023), 352, 976, 984, 986, 990, 991, 1254
Argueta-Orellana v. Attorney Gen., 35 F.4th 144 (3d Cir. 2022), 1263
Arif v. Mukasey, 509 F.3d 677 (5th Cir. 2007), 1326
Aris v. Mukasey, 517 F.3d 595 (2d Cir. 2008), 1231, 1235
Arita-Deras v. Wilkinson, 990 F.3d 350 (4th Cir. 2021), 169, 408, 568
Arizmendi-Medina v. Garland, 69 F.4th 1043 (9th Cir. 2023), 743
Arizona v. Garland, No. 6:22-CV-01130, 2022 WL 1267203 (W.D. La. Apr. 28, 2022), 26, 349, 351, 398, 527, 879, 921, 1020
Arizona v. Mayorkas, No. 22-592 (U.S.), 969
Armendarez, Matter of, 24 I&N Dec. 646 (BIA 2008), 1219, 1240
Arobelidze v. Holder, 653 F.3d 513 (7th Cir. 2011), 1259
Arostegui-Maldonado v. Garland, 75 F.4th 1132 (10th Cir. 2023), 374, 976, 985, 986, 990, 1006, 1253

Aroyan v. Gonzales, 183 F. App'x 634 (9th Cir. 2006), 289
Arrabally & Yerrabelly, Matter of, 25 I&N Dec. 771 (BIA 2012), 1443
Arrazabal v. Lynch, 822 F.3d 961 (7th Cir. 2016), 171, 361, 465
Arreaga-Bravo v. Attorney Gen., 21 F.4th 236 (3d Cir. 2022), 1187
Arreaga-Bravo v. Attorney Gen., 27 F.4th 182 (3d Cir. 2022), 360
Arreola-Ochoa v. Garland, 34 F.4th 603 (7th Cir. 2022), 717, 718
Arrey v. Barr, 916 F.3d 1149 (9th Cir. 2019), 340, 343, 390
Arriaga-Barrientos v. INS, 937 F.2d 411 (9th Cir. 1991), 119, 128, 129, 179, 186, 188, 190
Arrieta; United States v., 224 F.3d 1076 (9th Cir. 2000), 1185, 1191
Arriza-Escobar v. Attorney Gen., 382 F. App'x 190 (3d Cir. 2010), 77
Arteaga v. INS, 836 F.2d 1227 (9th Cir. 1988), 119, 186
Arteaga v. Mukasey, 511 F.3d 940 (9th Cir. 2007), 160, 179, 382, 406, 430, 464, 465, 466, 475, 476, 482
Artigas, Matter of, 23 I&N Dec. 99 (BIA 2001), 1467
Arulnanthy v. Garland, 17 F.4th 586 (5th Cir. 2021), 391
Aruta v. INS, 80 F.3d 1389 (9th Cir. 1996), 190
Arvizu; United States v., 122 S. Ct. 744 (2002), 741
A–S–, Matter of, 21 I&N Dec. 1106 (BIA 1998), 536, 537, 550, 578, 832
Asani v. INS, 154 F.3d 719 (7th Cir. 1998), 74, 89
A–S–B–, Matter of, 24 I&N Dec. 493 (BIA 2008), 1187
A–S–C–H– (BIA July 5, 2017) (unpublished), 996
Asentic v. Sessions, 873 F.3d 974 (7th Cir. 2017), 1412
Ashqar v. Holder, 355 F. App'x 705 (4th Cir. 2009), 84, 127
A–S–J–, Matter of, 25 I&N Dec. 893 (BIA 2012), 1357, 1363
Aslam v. Mukasey, 537 F.3d 110 (2d Cir. 2008), 703, 1071
A–S–M–, Matter of, 28 I&N Dec. 282 (BIA 2021), 1010
Assaad, Matter of, 23 I&N Dec. 553 (BIA 2003), 1234, 1235
Asylum Seekers Trying to Assure Their Safety v. Johnson, No. 1:23-cv-00163 (D.D.C. Jan. 20, 2023), 729
AsylumWorks v. Mayorkas, 590 F. Supp. 3d 11 (D.D.C. 2022), 694, 1285, 1286, 1304
A–T–, Matter of, 24 I&N Dec. 296 (BIA 2007), *vacated*, 24 I&N Dec. 617 (AG 2008), 30, 69, 97, 98, 99, 100, 419, 424, 425
A–T–, Matter of, 24 I&N Dec. 617 (AG 2008), 1214
A–T–, Matter of, 25 I&N Dec. 4 (BIA 2009), 261
A–T–, Matter of, (BIA Oct. 16, 2018) (unpublished), 170
Atemnkeng v. Barr, 948 F.3d 231 (4th Cir. 2020), 744, 1204
Attorney Gen. v. *See name of opposing party*
Auer v. Robbins, 519 U.S. 452, 117 S. Ct. 905, 137 L.Ed.2d 79 (1997), 204, 516
Auguste v. Ridge, 395 F.3d 123 (3d Cir. 2005), 350, 365, 367, 369, 370, 384
Augustin v. Sava, 735 F.2d 32 (2d Cir. 1984), 754
Avagyan v. Holder, 646 F.3d 672 (9th Cir. 2011), 1221, 1236, 1266
Avelar-Gonzalez v. Whitaker, 908 F.3d 820 (1st Cir. 2018), 568
Avelar-Oliva v. Barr, 954 F.3d 757 (5th Cir. 2020), 566, 567
Averdano-Hernandez v. Lynch, 800 F.3d 1072 (9th Cir. 2015), 302, 357, 372, 556
Averianova v. Holder, 592 F.3d 931 (8th Cir. 2010), 1227
Averianova v. Mukasey, 509 F.3d 890 (8th Cir. 2007), 761
Avetisyan, Matter of, 25 I&N Dec. 688 (BIA 2012), 31, 32, 804, 805, 806, 807, 1215, 1216

Avetova-Elisseva v. INS, 213 F.3d 1192 (9th Cir. 2000), 125, 126, 202
Avila v. Attorney Gen., 560 F.3d 1281 (11th Cir. 2009), 983, 992
Avila v. Rivkind, 724 F. Supp. 945 (S.D. Fla. 1989), 312
Avila-Macias v. Ashcroft, 328 F.3d 108 (3d Cir. 2003), 985, 989
Avila-Santoyo v. Attorney Gen., 713 F.3d 1357 (11th Cir. 2013), 1233
Aviles-Tavera v. Garland, 22 F.4th 478 (5th Cir. 2022), 302
Awale v. Ashcroft, 384 F.3d 527 (8th Cir. 2004), 103, 452
Ay v. Holder, 743 F.3d 317 (2d Cir. 2014), 323, 329, 332, 362
Ayala v. Holder, 683 F.3d 15 (1st Cir. 2012), 179
Ayala v. Sessions, 855 F.3d 1012 (9th Cir. 2017), 86, 1006, 1184, 1253, 1265
Ayanian v. Garland, 64 F.4th 1074 (9th Cir. 2023), 249
A–Y–M–, Matter of, 25 I&N Dec. 791 (BIA 2012), 1178, 1400
Ayvaz v. Holder, 564 F. App'x 625 (2d Cir. 2014), 329
Azanor v. Ashcroft, 364 F.3d 1013 (9th Cir. 2004), 370, 371
Azarshahy v. Ilchert, 1994 WL 446040 (N.D. Cal., Aug. 10, 1994), 130
Azhgirevich v. Gonzales, 185 F. App'x 72 (2d Cir. 2006), 133
Aziz v. Gonzales, 478 F.3d 854 (8th Cir. 2007), 561, 633, 727
Azzouka v. Meese, 820 F.2d 585 (2d Cir. 1987), 312

B

B–, Matter of, 20 I&N Dec. 427 (BIA 1991), 211, 299, 301, 518, 676
B–, Matter of, 21 I&N Dec. 66 (BIA 1995), 109, 110, 453, 530, 550, 563
Ba v. Mukasey, 539 F.3d 1265 (10th Cir. 2008), 102
Baballah v. Ashcroft, 367 F.3d 1067 (9th Cir. 2004), 70, 71, 84, 132, 147, 153, 192, 201
Bace v. Ashcroft, 352 F.3d 1133 (7th Cir. 2003), 68, 98, 132
Badache v. Holder, 492 F. App'x 124 (1st Cir. 2012), 80
Badalamenti, Matter of, 19 I&N Dec. 623 (BIA 1988), 808
Baez-Sanchez v. Sessions, 872 F.3d 854 (7th Cir. 2017), 1425
Baghdasaryan v. Holder, 592 F.3d 1018 (9th Cir. 2010), 184
Bah v. Ashcroft, 341 F.3d 348 (5th Cir. 2003), 279, 292
Bah v. Gonzales, 462 F.3d 637 (6th Cir. 2006), 420
Bah v. Mukasey, 529 F.3d 99 (2d Cir. 2008), 69, 98, 99, 419
Baharon v. Holder, 588 F.3d 228 (4th Cir. 2009), 70, 75, 80, 120, 711, 1082
Baires v. INS, 856 F.2d 89 (9th Cir. 1988), 794
Bakanovas v. Holder, 438 F. Appx. 717 (10th Cir. 2011), 1222
Bakhtriger v. Elwood, 360 F.3d 414 (3d Cir. 2004), 1257
Bal v. Sessions, 292 F. Supp. 3d 604 (E.D. Pa. 2017), 1358
Balachova v. Mukasey, 547 F.3d 374 (2d Cir. 2008), 276, 288
Balasubramaniam v. INS, 143 F.3d 157 (3d Cir. 1998), 538, 540, 553, 846, 884
Balerio Rubalcaba v. Garland, No. 17-70845 (9th Cir. 2021), 1222
Ballester-Garcia, Matter of, 17 I&N Dec. 592 (BIA 1980), 310
Balleteros-Ruiz; United States v., 319 F.3d 1101 (9th Cir. 2003), 759
Balliu v. Gonzales, 467 F.3d 609 (7th Cir. 2006), 98, 519

Balogun v. Ashcroft, 374 F.3d 492 (7th Cir. 2004), 571, 883
Bamba v. Riley, 366 F.3d 195 (3d Cir. 2004), 974
Banat v. Holder, 557 F.3d 886 (8th Cir. 2009), 1371
Bandari v. INS, 227 F.3d 1160 (9th Cir. 2000), 72, 95, 136, 537
B & H Med., LLC v. United States, 116 Fed. Cl. 671 (2014), 204, 516
Banegas Gomez v. Barr, 922 F.3d 101 (2d Cir. 2019), 365, 366, 367
Banks v. Gonzales, 453 F.3d 449 (7th Cir. 2006), 117, 125, 126, 575, 580
Banuelos v. Barr, 953 F.3d 1176 (10th Cir. 2020), 716
Bao v. Gonzales, 460 F.3d 426 (2d Cir. 2006), 548
Bao Hui Chen v. Attorney Gen., 438 F. App'x 125 (3d Cir. 2011), 85
Baptiste v. Attorney Gen., 229 F. App'x 66, 2007 U.S. App. LEXIS 9400 (3d Cir. Apr. 25, 2007), 772
Barahona v. Garland, 993 F.3d 1024 (8th Cir. 2021), 307, 309, 310
Barahona v. Holder, 691 F.3d 349 (4th Cir. 2012), 316, 324, 329
Barahona-Gomez v. Ashcroft, 243 F. Supp. 1029 (N.D. Cal. 2002), 805
Barajas-Romero v. Lynch, 846 F.3d 351 (9th Cir. 2017), 146, 216, 217, 372, 375, 389
Barapind v. Enomoto, 400 F.3d 744 (9th Cir. 2005), 308
Barcnas, Matter of, 19 I&N Dec. 609 (BIA 1988), 542, 741, 845, 884, 1155
Bare v. Barr, 975 F.3d 952 (9th Cir. 2020), 1361, 1381, 1382, 1385, 1387, 1392, 1399
Barillas-Mendez v. Lynch, No. 14-1444 (8th Cir. 2015), 75
Barnica-Lopez v. Garland, No. 21-1313 (1st Cir. Feb. 8, 2023), 134
Barr v. East Bay Sanctuary Covenant, 588 U.S. ___, 140 S. Ct. 3 (2019), 269, 967
Barragan-Ojeda v. Sessions, 853 F.3d 374 (7th Cir. 2017), 243
Barraza Rivera v. INS, 913 F.2d 1443 (9th Cir. 1990), 187
Barreiros, Matter of, 10 I&N Dec. 536 (BIA 1964), 528
Barreto-Claro v. Attorney Gen., 275 F.3d 1334 (11th Cir. 2001), 539, 560, 561, 562, 633, 727
Barrios v. Holder, 581 F.3d 849 (9th Cir. 2009), 492, 493, 494
Barrios-Cantarero v. Holder, 772 F.3d 1019 (5th Cir. 2014), 1232
Barry v. Barr, No. 18-2334 (7th Cir. 2019), 386
Barry v. Gonzales, 445 F.3d 741 (4th Cir. 2006), 69
Barseghyan v. Garland, 39 F.4th 1138 (9th Cir. 2022), 532
Barsoum v. Holder, 617 F.3d 73 (1st Cir. 2010), 75
Bartolo-Diego v. Gonzales, 490 F.3d 1024 (8th Cir. 2007), 382
Bartolome v. Sessions, 904 F.3d 803 (9th Cir. 2018), 1006, 1253
B-A-S-, Matter of, 22 I&N Dec. 57 (BIA 1998), 860
Bassene v. Holder, 737 F.3d 530 (9th Cir. 2013), 548
Bastanipour v. INS, 980 F.2d 1129 (7th Cir. 1992), 151, 179
Bastardo-Vale v. Attorney Gen., 934 F.3d 255 (3d Cir. 2019), 298, 303
Bastide-Hernandez; United States v., 39 F.4th 1187 (9th Cir. 2022), 717
Batalova v. Ashcroft, 355 F.3d 1246 (10th Cir. 2004), 1203
Bathula v. Holder, 723 F.3d 889 (7th Cir. 2013), 91, 92, 179, 362
Batista v. Ashcroft, 270 F.3d 8 (1st Cir. 2001), 984
Bautista-Bautista v. Garland, 3 F.4th 1048 (8th Cir. 2021), 390
Bazan-Reyes v. INS, 256 F.3d 600 (7th Cir. 2001), 974
B-B-, Matter of, (BIA Mar. 10, 2009) (unpublished), 365
Bbale v. Lynch, 840 F.3d 63 (1st Cir. 2016), 1225

Bead v. Holder, 703 F.3d 591 (1st Cir. 2013), 1221, 1236, 1237, 1266
Beau-Soleil v. Holder, 548 F. App'x. 161 (5th Cir. 2013), 1355
Becerra-Miranda, Matter of, 12 I&N Dec. 358 (BIA 1967), 521, 532
Beck v. Mukasey, 527 F.3d 737 (8th Cir. 2008), 71, 84, 87, 192
Beckford, Matter of, 22 I&N Dec. 1216 (BIA 2000), 1222
Bedoya v. Barr, 981 F.3d 240 (4th Cir. 2020), 70, 76, 79
Beekhan v. Holder, 634 F.3d 723 (2d Cir. 2011), 982
Begzatowski v. INS, 278 F.3d 665 (7th Cir. 2002), 71
Beharry v. Reno, 183 F. Supp. 2d 584 (E.D.N.Y. 2002), *rev'd*, 329 F.3d 51 (2d Cir. 2003), 16
Behzadpour v. U.S., 946 F.2d 1351 (8th Cir. 1991), 95
Bejjani v. INS, 271 F.3d 670 (6th Cir. 2001), 979, 983, 1273
Belay v. Garland, No. 20-71625 2023 WL 3193594 (9th Cir. Apr. 19, 2023), 343
Belishta v. Ashcroft, 378 F.3d 1078 (9th Cir. 2004), 112, 113, 114
Bellido v. Ashcroft, 367 F.3d 840 (8th Cir. 2004), 71, 95, 129–130, 537, 565
Bellotti v. Baird, 443 U.S. 622 (1979), 767, 1130
Beltrand-Alas v. Holder, 689 F.3d 90 (1st Cir. 2012), 496
Benedicto v. Garland, 12 F.4th 1049 (9th Cir. 2021), 305, 365, 367, 983
Benitez-Ramos v. Holder, 589 F.3d 426 (7th Cir. 2009), 158, 160, 161, 169, 177, 403, 406, 463, 464, 465, 466, 475, 476, 477, 482
Benyamin v. Holder, 579 F.3d 970 (9th Cir. 2009), 420
Bera v. Attorney Gen., 555 F. App'x 129 (3d Cir. 2014), 91, 92
Berdo v. INS, 432 F.2d 824 (6th Cir. 1970), 192
Berhane v. Holder, 606 F.3d 819 (6th Cir. 2010), 308, 310
Berishaj v. Ashcroft, 378 F.3d 314 (3d Cir. 2004), 99, 386
Bermudez-Cota, Matter of, 27 I&N Dec. 441 (BIA 2018), 715, 716, 717, 773
Bernabe v. Holder, 581 F. App'x 647 (9th Cir. 2014), 1360
Bernal-Garcia v. INS, 852 F.2d 144 (5th Cir. 1988), 177, 188
Bernal-Rendon v. Gonzales, 419 F.3d 877 (8th Cir. 2005), 466, 487
Bernard v. Sessions, 881 F.3d 1042 (7th Cir. 2018), 394
Berri v. Gonzales, 468 F.3d 390 (6th Cir. 2006), 786
Berroteran-Melendez v. INS, 955 F.2d 1251 (9th Cir. 1992), 115, 116
Bertrand v. Garland, 36 F.4th 627 (5th Cir. 2022), 208
Bescovik v. Gonzales, 467 F.3d 223 (2d Cir. 2006), 92
B–F–O–, Matter of, A78 677 043 (BIA Nov. 6, 2001) (unpublished), 111, 1089
B–G–L– (BIA Nov. 8, 2019) (unpublished), 1063
Bhaktibhai-Patel v. Garland, 32 F.4th 180 (2d Cir. 2022), 352, 976, 984, 985, 986, 990, 991, 1254
Bhargava v. Attorney Gen., 611 F.3d 168 (3d Cir. 2010), 1357
Bhasin v. Gonzales, 423 F.3d 977 (9th Cir. 2005), 1241
Bhatt v. Reno, 172 F.3d 978 (7th Cir. 1999), 115, 129
Bhattarai v. Lynch, 835 F.3d 1037 (9th Cir. 2016), 547, 549, 550, 566
Bhattarai v. Nielsen, No. 3:19-cv-00731 (N.D. Cal. Mar. 12, 2019), 1438, 1439
Bibiano v. Lynch, 834 F.3d 966 (9th Cir. 2016), 710, 1267
Biden v. Texas, 597 U.S. ____ (2022), 944
Bilokumsky v. Tod, 263 U.S. 149 (1923), 747, 780
Bi Qing Zheng v. Lynch, 819 F.3d 287 (6th Cir. 2016), 150

Birhanu v. Wilkinson, 990 F.3d 1242 (10th Cir. 2021), 300
Bi Xia Qu v. Holder, 618 F.3d 602 (6th Cir. 2010), 135
Bi Zhu Lin v. Ashcroft, 183 F. Supp. 2d 551 (D. Conn. 2002), 361
Blake v. Attorney Gen., No. 19-14316 (11th Cir. 2019), 1239
Blanco v. Attorney Gen., 967 F.3d 304 (3d Cir. 2020), 81
Blanco De Belbruno v. Ashcroft, 362 F.3d 272 (4th Cir. 2004), 1204
Blanco-Lopez v. INS, 858 F.2d 531 (9th Cir. 1988), 189
Blandino-Medina v. Holder, 712 F.3d 1338 (9th Cir. 2013), 298, 304
Boer-Sedano v. Gonzales, 418 F.3d 1082 (9th Cir. 2005), 105, 113, 114, 133
Boika v. Holder, 727 F.3d 735 (7th Cir. 2013), 535, 1229
Bojnoordi v. Holder, 757 F.3d 1075 (4th Cir. 2014), 322
Bolanos-Hernandez v. INS, 767 F.2d 1277 (9th Cir. 1984), 124, 133
Bolieiro v. Holder, 731 F.3d 32 (1st Cir. 2013), 1219, 1240
Bondarenko v. Holder, 733 F.3d 899 (9th Cir. 2013), 576, 743, 831
Bonilla v. Garland, 23 F.4th 61 (1st Cir. 2022), 541, 548, 846, 884, 885
Bonilla v. Lynch, 840 F.3d 575 (9th Cir. 2016), 1222–1223
Bonilla v. Mukasey, 539 F.3d 72 (1st Cir. 2008), 77, 340, 343
Bonilla v. Sessions, 891 F.3d 87 (3d Cir. 2018), 1006, 1184, 1254
Bonilla-Morales v. Holder, 607 F.3d 1132 (6th Cir. 2010), 463, 464
Bonnet v. Garland, 20 F.4th 80 (1st Cir. 2021), 362
Borca v. INS, 77 F.3d 210 (7th Cir. 1996), 76, 85
Borges v. Attorney Gen., 383 F. App'x 891 (11th Cir. 2010), 1467
Borges v. Gonzales, 402 F.3d 398 (3d Cir. 2005), 1231, 1233
Borja v. INS, 175 F.3d 732 (9th Cir. 1999), 69
Bornelus v. Attorney Gen., 253 F. App'x 826 (11th Cir. 2007), 498
Borovsky v. Holder, 612 F.3d 917 (7th Cir. 2010), 91, 93, 709, 1267
Bosede v. Mukasey, 512 F.3d 946 (7th Cir. 2008), 366
Boshtrakaj v. Holder, 324 F. App'x 99 (2d Cir. 2009), 287
Bosung v. Gonzales, No. 05-1555, 2006 WL 851092 (4th Cir. 2006) (per curiam), 263
Bouchikhi v. Holder, 676 F.3d 173 (5th Cir. 2012), 239
Bowman Transp., Inc. v. Arkansas-Best Freight Sys., Inc., 419 U.S. 281 (1974), 1277
Boyanivskyy v. Gonzales, 450 F.3d 286 (7th Cir. 2006), 836
Boykov v. INS, 109 F.3d 413 (7th Cir. 1997), 76, 78
B–R–, Matter of, 26 I&N Dec. 119 (BIA 2013), 54, 55, 56
B.R. v. Garland, 26 F.4th 827 (9th Cir. 2022), 1155
Bravo-Bravo v. Garland, 40 F.4th 911 (9th Cir. 2022), 1184
Bravo-Bravo v. Garland, 54 F.4th 634 (9th Cir. 2022), 992
Bravo-Pedroza v. Gonzales, 475 F.3d 1358 (9th Cir. 2007), 781
Bridges v. Wixon, 326 U.S. 136 (1945), 910
Bringas-Rodriguez v. Sessions, 850 F.3d 1051 (9th Cir. 2017), 170, 205, 208, 381, 572, 1095
Briones v. INS, 175 F.3d 727 (9th Cir. 1999) (en banc), 136, 189
Briseno-Sanchez v. Heinauer, 319 F.3d 324 (8th Cir. 2003), 985, 989
Bromfield v. Mukasey, 543 F.3d 1071 (9th Cir. 2008), 126, 361, 376, 377, 378, 1371
Bropleh v. Gonzales, 428 F.3d 772 (8th Cir. 2005), 1203
Brown v. Gardner, 513 U.S. 115 (1994), 24

Brucaj v. Ashcroft, 381 F.3d 602 (7th Cir. 2004), 453
 Brue v. Gonzales, 464 F.3d 1227 (10th Cir. 2006), 770
 Bu v. Gonzales, 490 F.3d 424 (6th Cir. 2007), 187
 Bucur v. INS, 109 F.3d 399 (7th Cir. 1997), 71, 151
 Budiono v. Lynch, 837 F.3d 1042 (9th Cir. 2016), 275, 321, 329, 518
 Budiono v. Mukasey, 548 F.3d 44 (1st Cir. 2008), 129
 Bueso-Avila v. Holder, 663 F.3d 934 (7th Cir. 2011), 134, 505, 506
 Bufalino, Matter of, 12 I&N Dec. 277 (BIA 1967), 245, 528
 Bulnes-Nolasco, Matter of, 25 I&N Dec. 57 (BIA 2009), 1186, 1219, 1240
 Burbienne v. Holder, 568 F.3d 251 (1st Cir. 2009), 206, 427
 Burger v. Gonzales, 498 F.3d 131 (2d Cir. 2007), 581, 743
 Burka v. Sessions, 900 F.3d 575 (8th Cir. 2018), 249, 1250
 Burrage v. United States, 571 U.S. 204 (2014), 141
 Bustillo-Marquez, Matter of, A206 725 426 (BIA June 19, 2019), 1233
 Bustos-Torres v. INS, 898 F.2d 1053 (5th Cir. 1990), 823, 844
 Butt v. Gonzales, 429 F.3d 430 (3d Cir. 2005), 532, 537
 B–Y–, Matter of, 25 I&N Dec. 236 (BIA 2010), 548, 558, 559, 727
 B–Z–R–, Matter of, 28 I&N Dec. 563 (AG 2022), 31, 299, 300, 301, 1215

C

C–, Matter of, 20 I&N Dec. 529 (BIA 1992), 294, 303, 305
 C–A–, Matter of, 23 I&N Dec. 951 (BIA), *aff'd sub nom.* Castillo-Arias v. Attorney Gen., 446 F.3d 1190 (11th Cir. 2006), *cert. denied*, 127 S. Ct. 977 (Jan. 8, 2007), 157, 158, 159, 160, 161, 162, 169, 172, 179, 404, 405, 406, 407, 408, 425, 430, 433, 435, 436, 439, 441, 443, 462, 463, 464, 465, 467, 470, 477, 485, 487, 492, 497, 498, 1088, 1092
 Caal-Tiul v. Holder, 582 F.3d 92 (1st Cir. 2009), 484, 485, 509
 Caballero-Martinez v. Barr, 920 F.3d 543 (8th Cir. 2019), 818
 Caballero-Vega v. Garland, No. 21-9506 (10th Cir. Mar. 13, 2023) (unpublished), 472
 Cabas v. Barr, 928 F.3d 177 (1st Cir. 2019), 1226, 1230
 Cabrera v. Sessions, 890 F.3d 153 (5th Cir. 2018), 115, 485
 Cabrera-Perez v. Gonzales, 456 F.3d 109 (3d Cir. 2006), 860
 Cabrera Vasquez v. Barr, No. 18-1226 (4th Cir. 2019), 396
 Cadet v. Bulger, 377 F.3d 1173 (11th Cir. 2004), 362, 367, 371, 384, 385, 386
 CAIR Coalition v. Trump, 471 F. Supp. 3d 25 (D.D.C. 2020), 269, 270, 968
 CAIR Coalition v. Trump, No. 19-2117 (D.D.C. July 16, 2019), 270
 C–A–L–, Matter of, 21 I&N Dec. 754 (BIA 1997), 102, 103, 119, 451, 452, 497
 Calderon; United States v., 391 F.3d 370 (2d Cir. 2004), 1185
 Calla Mejia v. Sessions, No. 16-1280 (4th Cir. 2017), 986
 Camaj v. Holder, 625 F.3d 988 (7th Cir. 2010), 1231
 Camara v. Ashcroft, 378 F.3d 361 (4th Cir. 2004), 357, 371, 388, 391, 535, 599, 600, 601, 609, 610, 640, 641, 734, 735, 823, 824
 Camara v. Attorney Gen., 527 F.3d 196 (3d Cir. 2009), 70
 Camelien v. Attorney Gen., 636 F. App'x 498 (11th Cir. 2016), 296
 Camick v. Sessions, 891 F.3d 1101 (8th Cir. 2018), 1275

Camposeco-Montejo v. Ashcroft, 384 F.3d 814 (9th Cir. 2004), 337
Campos-Guardado v. INS, 809 F.2d 285 (5th Cir. 1987), 414, 421
Campos Mejia v. Sessions, 868 F.3d 1118 (9th Cir. 2017), 555, 752, 771
Canada v. Canadian Council for Refugees, [2021] F.C.A. 72 (Can. Ont.), 229
Canadian Council for Refugees v. Canada (2008), [2009] 3 F.C.R. 136 (Can. Ont.), 228
Canadian Council for Refugees v. Canada (2020), [2021] 1 F.C.R. 209 (Can. Ont.), 229
Canadian Council for Refugees v. Canada, 2023 CanLII 39749 (Can. S.C.), 229
Canadian Council for Refugees v. Canada, 2023 S.C.C. 17 (Can. S.C.), 229, 231, 940
Canales-Vargas v. Gonzales, 441 F.3d 739 (9th Cir. 2006), 120
Canas-Segovia v. INS, 970 F.2d 599 (9th Cir. 1992), 188
Cano v. Barr, 956 F.3d 1034 (8th Cir. 2020), 362
Cano-Merida v. INS, 311 F.3d 960 (9th Cir. 2002), 382, 513, 585, 744, 758, 790, 791
Cantarero v. Holder, 734 F.3d 82 (1st Cir. 2013), 169, 179, 476
Cantarero-Lagos v. Barr, 924 F.3d 145 (5th Cir. 2019), 180, 181, 792
Cantillano Cruz v. Sessions, 853 F.3d 122 (4th Cir. 2017), 169, 408
Cao v. Attorney Gen., 407 F.3d 146 (3d Cir. 2005), 187, 196
Capric v. Ashcroft, 355 F.3d 1075 (7th Cir. 2004), 125, 219
Carballe, Matter of, 19 I&N Dec. 357 (BIA 1986), 299, 303, 305
Cardenas v. INS, 294 F.3d 1062 (9th Cir. 2002), 105
Cardona-Franco v. Garland, 35 F.4th 359 (5th Cir. 2022), 1263
Cardova-Soto v. Holder, 732 F.3d 789 (7th Cir. 2013), 993
Cardoza-Fonseca v. INS, 767 F.2d 1448 (9th Cir. 1985), *aff'd*, 480 U.S. 421 (1987), 5, 7, 115, 117, 160, 204, 211, 219, 420, 449, 516, 517, 520, 523, 895, 1263, 1357
C–A–R–M–, Matter of, (BIA Mar. 15, 2018) (unpublished), 1178
Carmil v. Attorney Gen., 704 F. App'x 118 (3d Cir. 2017), 367
Carrizo v. Attorney Gen., 652 F.3d 1326 (11th Cir. 2011), 539, 542, 546, 563, 845
Carry v. Holmes, 02-CV-0369Sr, 2003 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 26243 (W.D.N.Y. July 18, 2003), 366, 367, 384
CASA de Maryland, Inc. v. Mayorkas, No. 8:20-cv-2118-PX (D. Md. May 18, 2023), 1285
CASA de Maryland, Inc. v. Wolf, 486 F. Supp. 3d 928 (D. Md. 2020), 694, 1285
C–A–S–D–, Matter of, 27 I&N Dec. 692 (BIA 2019), 1393, 1415, 1417
Castañeda-Castillo v. Gonzales, 488 F.3d 17 (1st Cir. 2007), 291
Castaneda-Castillo v. Holder, 638 F.3d 354 (1st Cir. 2011), 144, 145, 287
Castaneda-Hernandez v. INS, 826 F.2d 1526 (6th Cir. 1987), 556
Castelan-Cruz v. Garland, No. 21-9537, 2022 WL 803975 (10th Cir. Mar. 17, 2022) (unpublished), 717–718
Castellano-Chacon v. INS, 341 F.3d 533 (6th Cir. 2003), 158, 178, 404, 466, 482, 508, 1090, 1396
Castellanos-Pineda, 537 F. App'x 797 (10th Cir. 2013), 1261
Castilho de Oliveira v. Holder, 564 F.3d 892 (7th Cir. 2009), 521, 532, 744
Castillo v. Barr, No. 17-72544 (9th Cir. 2019), 396
Castillo v. Barr, 980 F.3d 1278 (9th Cir. 2020), 606, 834
Castillo v. INS, 951 F.2d 1117 (9th Cir. 1991), 119, 531
Castillo-Arias v. Attorney Gen. *See* C-A-, Matter of
Castro v. Dep't of Homeland Sec., 835 F.3d 422 (3d Cir. May 19, 2016), 38, 1252, 1254
Castro v. Holder, 597 F.3d 93 (2d Cir. 2010), 133, 135, 183, 491, 501, 502
Castro v. Holder, 727 F.3d 125 (1st Cir. 2013), 1255
Castro-Cortez v. INS, 239 F.3d 1037 (9th Cir. 2001), 619, 723, 979, 983

Castro-Martinez v. Holder, 674 F.3d 1073 (9th Cir. 2011), 208, 381
Castro-O'Ryan v. INS, 847 F.2d 1307 (9th Cir. 1988), 748
Castro-Perez v. Gonzales, 409 F.3d 1069 (9th Cir. 2005), 201, 208, 449
Castro-Tum, Matter of, 27 I&N Dec. 271 (AG 2018), 31, 32, 805, 806, 807, 809, 817, 1212, 1214, 1215, 1216
Catholic Soc. Servs. Inc. v. Meese, *vacated sub nom. Reno v. Catholic Soc. Servs., Inc.*, 509 U.S. 43 (1993), 978
Cazun v. Attorney Gen., 557 F.3d 158 (3rd Cir. 2017), 973, 1007, 1008
Cazun v. Attorney Gen., 856 F.3d 249 (3d Cir. 2017), 986, 1261
C–C–, Matter of, 23 I&N Dec. 899 (BIA 2006), 199, 200, 1188, 1241
C–C–I–, Matter of, 26 I&N Dec. 375 (BIA 2014), 1369, 1370, 1371, 1372
Ceballos-Castillo v. INS, 904 F.2d 519 (9th Cir. 1990), 538
Cece v. Holder, 733 F.3d 662 (7th Cir. 2013) (en banc), 143, 155, 156, 157, 160, 161, 163, 177, 203, 406, 422, 428, 429, 439, 441, 443, 444, 446, 462, 1086, 1091, 1259, 1423
Cedillos-Cedillos v. Barr, 962 F.3d 817 (4th Cir. 2020), 139
Cela v. Garland, No. 22-1322 (4th Cir. July 28, 2023), 1359, 1386
Cendrawasih v. Holder, 571 F.3d 128 (1st Cir. 2009), 1326
Centro Legal de La Raza v. Exec. Office for Immigration Review, No. 21-cv-463, 2021 WL 916804 (N.D. Cal. Mar. 10, 2021), 806
Ceraj v. Mukasey, 511 F.3d 583 (6th Cir. 2007), 561
Cervantes v. Holder, 597 F.3d 229 (4th Cir. 2010), 1441
Cesar Adalberto Trejo a.k.a. Carlos Enriques, In re, 2018 WL 2761501 (BIA Mar. 5, 2018), 1359
C–G–T–, Matter of, 28 I&N Dec. 740 (BIA 2023), 118, 204, 208, 209, 449, 450, 462
Chacon-Botero v. Attorney Gen., 427 F.3d 954 (11th Cir. 2005), 263
Chadha v. Attorney Gen., 386 F. App'x 319 (3d Cir. 2010), 75
Chaib v. Ashcroft, 397 F.3d 1273 (10th Cir. 2005), 521, 532
Chakhov v. Lynch, 837 F.3d 843 (8th Cir. 2016), 538, 539
Chakir v. Gonzales, 466 F.3d 563 (7th Cir. 2006), 203
Chaly-Garcia v. United States, 508 F.3d 1201 (9th Cir. 2007), 244, 626, 1459
Cham v. Gonzales, 445 F.3d 683 (3d Cir. 2006), 532, 744, 745
Chambers v. Mukasey, 520 F.3d 445 (5th Cir. 2008), 785
Chanchavac v. INS, 207 F.3d 584 (9th Cir. 2000), 497
Chanco v. INS, 82 F.3d 298 (9th Cir. 1996), 184
Chand v. INS, 222 F.3d 1066 (9th Cir. 2000), 82
Chandra v. Holder, 751 F.3d 1034 (9th Cir. 2014), 1228
Chang v. INS, 119 F.3d 1055 (3d Cir. 1997), 7, 95, 96, 183, 490
Chao Qun Jiang v. USCIS, 520 F.3d 132 (2d Cir. 2008), 193
Charles; United States v., 456 F. Supp. 3d 268 (D. Mass. 2020), 1412
Charleswell; United States v., 456 F.3d 347 (3d Cir. 2006), 983
Chatta v. Mukasey, 523 F.3d 748 (7th Cir. 2008), 883
Chavarria v. Gonzales, 446 F.3d 508 (3d Cir. 2006), 76, 77, 132
Chavez v. Garland, 51 F.4th 424 (1st Cir. 2022), 117, 482
Chavez v. INS, 723 F.2d 1431 (9th Cir. 1984), 178, 1089
Chavez-Chilel v. Attorney Gen., 20 F.4th 138 (3d Cir. 2021), 175, 439, 445, 717, 718
Chawla v. Holder, 559 F.3d 998 (9th Cir. 2010), 521, 532
Chay Ixcot v. Holder, 646 F.3d 1202 (9th Cir. 2011), 978, 979, 983, 985, 989

Chay-Velasquez v. Ashcroft, 367 F.3d 751 (8th Cir. 2004), 308, 309
C–H–C–, Matter of, AXXX XXX 702 (BIA May 4, 2017) (unpublished), 310, 1101
Cheema v. Ashcroft, 372 F.3d 1147 (9th Cir. 2004), *amended*, 383 F.3d 848 (9th Cir. 2004), 312, 318, 837
Cheema v. Holder, 693 F.3d 1045 (9th Cir. 2012), 559, 632, 726
Chehazeh v. Attorney Gen., 666 F.3d 118 (3d Cir. 2012), 312
Chen, Matter of, 20 I&N Dec. 16 (BIA 1989), 97, 98, 109, 110, 111, 212, 420, 426, 453, 520, 1078
Chen v. Ashcroft, 381 F.3d 221 (3d Cir. 2004), 196
Chen v. Attorney Gen., 463 F.3d 1228 (11th Cir. 2006), 538, 539
Chen v. Attorney Gen., 491 F.3d 100 (3d Cir. 2007), 523
Chen v. Attorney Gen., 513 F.3d 1255 (11th Cir. 2008), 286
Chen v. Attorney Gen., 565 F.3d 805 (11th Cir. 2009), 1228
Chen v. Attorney Gen., No. 07-11562 (11th Cir. Jan. 17, 2008), 278
Chen v. Attorney Gen., 676 F.3d 112 (3d Cir. 2011), 85, 199
Chen v. DOJ, 471 F.3d 315 (2d Cir. 2006), 1250
Chen v. Garland, 72 F.4th 563 (4th Cir. 2023), 1189
Chen v. Garland, No. 19-715 (2d Cir. 2023), 547
Chen v. Gonzales, 417 F.3d 268 (2d Cir. 2005), 573, 574, 825
Chen v. Gonzales, 417 F.3d 303 (2d Cir. 2005), 196, 1090
Chen v. Gonzales, 434 F.3d 144 (2d Cir. 2006), 263
Chen v. Gonzales, 434 F.3d 212 (3d Cir. 2005), 96, 531
Chen v. Gonzales, 457 F.3d 670 (7th Cir. 2006), 196
Chen v. Gonzales, 470 F.3d 1131 (5th Cir. 2006), 377
Chen v. Gonzales, 498 F.3d 758 (7th Cir. 2007), 1228, 1229
Chen v. Holder, 607 F.3d 511 (7th Cir. 2010), 96
Chen v. Holder, 658 F.3d 246 (2d Cir. 2011), 573
Chen v. Holder, 722 F.3d 63 (1st Cir. 2013), 1227
Chen v. Holder, 742 F.3d 171 (4th Cir. 2014), 199
Chen v. Holder, 751 F.3d 876 (8th Cir. 2014), 199
Chen v. INS, 195 F.3d 198 (4th Cir. 1999), *vacated*, 537 U.S. 1016 (2002), 199
Chen v. INS, 266 F.3d 1094 (9th Cir. 2001), 198
Chen v. INS, 359 F.3d 121 (2d Cir. 2004), 68, 74, 126, 450, 546, 574, 825
Chen v. Lynch, 810 F.3d 466 (7th Cir. 2016), 568
Chen v. Mukasey, 510 F.3d 797 (8th Cir. 2007), 530
Chen v. Mukasey, 524 F.3d 1029 (9th Cir. 2008), 1228
Chen v. United States, 434 F.3d 144 (2d Cir. 2006), 158, 404
Cheng Chen v. Gonzales, 498 F.3d 758 (7th Cir. 2007), 199
Chen Qin v. Lynch, 833 F.3d 40 (1st Cir. 2016), 129
Cheo v. INS, 162 F.3d 1227 (9th Cir. 1998), 343
Cherichel v. Holder, 591 F.3d 1002 (8th Cir. 2010), 366, 367
Chery v. Garland, 16 F.4th 980 (2d Cir. 2021), 717
Chevron U.S.A., Inc. v. Natural Res. Def. Council, 467 U.S. 837 (1984), 61, 281, 1246, 1257, 1258
Chhetry v. DOJ, 490 F.3d 196 (2d Cir. 2007), 581, 743
Chicas-Machado v. Garland, No. 21-1381 (4th Cir. July 13, 2023), 506
Chilel v. Holder, 779 F.3d 850 (8th Cir. 2015), 176
Ching & Chen, Matter of, 19 I&N Dec. 203 (BIA 1984), 981

Chirinos, Matter of, 16 I&N Dec. 276 (BIA 1977), 1060, 1061, 1063, 1214
Chitay-Pirir v. INS, 169 F.3d 1079 (7th Cir. 1999), 766
Choeum v. INS, 129 F.3d 29 (1st Cir. 1997), 294, 302
Chong Shin Chen v. Ashcroft, 378 F.3d 1081 (9th Cir. 2004), 1203
Chouchkov v. INS, 220 F.3d 1077 (9th Cir. 2000), 84
Chowdhury v. INS, 249 F.3d 970 (9th Cir. 2001), 781
Chrysler Corp. v. Brown, 441 U.S. 281 (1979), 820
Chuen Piu Kwong v. Holder, 671 F.3d 872 (9th Cir. 2011), 1263, 1264
Chukwu v. Attorney Gen., 484 F.3d 185 (3d Cir. 2007), 566
Cinapian v. Holder, 567 F.3d 1067 (9th Cir. 2009), 241
Cinto-Velasquez v. Lynch, 817 F.3d 602 (8th Cir. 2016), 119
Ciorba v. Ashcroft, 323 F.3d 539 (7th Cir. 2003), 756
Circu v. Gonzales, 450 F.3d 990 (9th Cir. 2006), 743
Cisneros v. Lynch, 834 F.3d 857 (7th Cir. 2016), 1415
Civil v. INS, 140 F.3d 52 (1st Cir. 1998), 178, 1087
C–J–H–, Matter of, 26 I&N Dec. 284 (BIA 2014), 1354, 1366, 1375, 1387, 1388, 1390, 1398, 1399
C.J.L.G. v. Barr, No. 16-73801 (9th Cir. 2019), 751, 1125
C.J.L.G. v. Sessions, 880 F.3d 1122 (9th Cir.), *reh'g en banc granted*, 904 F.3d 642 (9th Cir. 2018), 78, 362, 750, 1125
Clark v. Martinez, 543 U.S. 371 (2005), 996
C–L–R–, AXXX XXX 328 (BIA Sept. 7, 2017) (unpublished), 1228
C–O– (BIA July 6, 2017) (unpublished), 170
Cohen v. Swacina, 2009 WL 799430 (S.D. Fla. 2009), 1280
Cojocari v. Sessions, 863 F.3d 616 (7th Cir. 2017), 531, 547, 556
Cole v. Attorney Gen., 712 F.3d 517 (11th Cir. 2013), 362
Cole v. Holder, 659 F.3d 762 (9th Cir. 2011), 361, 366, 376, 380, 394, 396, 466, 482, 514
Colmenar v. INS, 210 F.3d 967 (9th Cir. 2000), 756
Colon-Calderon v. Attorney Gen., 726 F. App'x 158 (3d Cir. 2018), 296
Comollari v. Ashcroft, 378 F.3d 694 (7th Cir. 2004), 361, 364, 370
Compean I, Matter of, 24 I&N Dec. 710 (AG 2009), 1234
Compean II, Matter of, 25 I&N Dec. 1 (AG 2009), 141, 1234, 1235
Conde Cuatzo v. Lynch, 796 F.3d 153 (1st Cir. 2015), 540, 846
Conde Quevedo v. Barr, 947 F.3d 1238 (9th Cir. 2020), 469, 470
Constanza v. Holder, 647 F.3d 749 (8th Cir. 2011), 178, 465, 466, 473, 483, 487, 1090
Contreras-Bocanegra v. Holder, 678 F.3d 811 (10th Cir. 2012), 1219, 1240
Contreras-Rodriguez v. Attorney Gen., 462 F.3d 1314 (11th Cir. 2006), 1219, 1240
Cooke v. Mukasey, 538 F.3d 899 (8th Cir. 2008), 66, 102, 124
Copeland; United States v., 376 F.3d 61 (2d Cir. 2004), 1185
Cordero-Chavez v. Garland, 50 F.4th 492 (5th Cir. 2022), 397, 537
Cordero-Trejo v. INS, 40 F.3d 482 (1st Cir. 1994), 119, 120, 125, 134, 546
Cordoba v. Barr, 962 F.3d 479 (9th Cir. 2020), 469
Cordoba v. Holder, 726 F.3d 1106 (9th Cir. 2013), 177, 376, 379, 468, 483, 1187
Cordova v. Holder, 759 F.3d 332 (4th Cir. 2014), 80, 487, 509, 711
Cordova-Soto v. Holder, 659 F.3d 1029 (10th Cir. 2011), 982, 992
Cordova-Soto v. Holder, 732 F.3d 789 (7th Cir. 2013), 1248

Coreas-Chavez v. Garland, 52 F.4th 413 (8th Cir. 2022), 1188–1189
Coronado Acevedo, Matter of, 28 I&N Dec. 648 (AG 2022), 31, 809, 1215, 1216, 1432
Coronado-Durazo v. INS, 123 F.3d 1323 (9th Cir. 1997), 759
Corovic v. Mukasey, 519 F.3d 90 (2d Cir. 2008), 552, 761
Cortez-Mendez v. Whitaker, 912 F.3d 205 (4th Cir. 2019), 134
Costa v. Holder, 733 F.3d 13 (1st Cir. 2013), 179, 372, 374
Costello v. INS, 376 U.S. 120 (1964), 781
Coto-Albarenga v. Garland, 4 F.4th 628 (8th Cir. 2021), 531
Cotzójay v. Holder, 725 F.3d 172 (2d Cir. 2013), 843, 844
County of. *See name of county*
Coyt v. Holder, 593 F.3d 902 (9th Cir. 2010), 1219, 1241
C–R–C– (BIA Mar. 20, 2018) (unpublished), 1062
Crespin v. Holder, 632 F.3d 117 (4th Cir. 2011), 463, 464
Crespin-Valladares v. Holder, 632 F.3d 117 (4th Cir. 2011), 70, 76, 79, 80, 120, 138, 139, 160, 169, 172, 176, 406, 408, 466, 471, 487, 488, 710, 1092, 1093, 1187
Crespo v. Holder, 631 F.3d 130 (4th Cir. 2011), 293
Crespo-Gomez v. Richard, 780 F.2d 932 (11th Cir. 1986), 294, 303, 346
Cristobal Antonio v. Garland, 58 F.4th 1067 (9th Cir. 2023), 170
Cruz, Matter of, 15 I&N Dec. 236 (BIA 1974), 781
Cruz v. Sessions, 853 F.3d 122 (4th Cir. 2017), 80, 133, 710, 1093
Cruz-Diaz v. INS, 86 F.3d 330 (4th Cir. 1996), 1078, 1084
Cruz-Espinoza v. INS, 45 F.3d 308 (9th Cir. 1995), 759
Cruz-Funez v. Gonzales, 406 F.3d 1187 (10th Cir. 2005), 178, 377, 378
Cruz-Garcia, Matter of, 22 I&N Dec. 1155 (BIA 1999), 1230
Cruz-Gomez v. Lynch, 801 F.3d 695 (6th Cir. 2015), 1233
Cruz-Guzman v. Barr, 920 F.3d 1033 (6th Cir. 2019), 134
Cruz-Martinez v. Sessions, 885 F.3d 460 (7th Cir. 2018), 389
Cruz-Quintanilla v. Whitaker, 914 F.3d 884 (4th Cir. 2019), 80, 388, 711, 1256
Cruz-Samayoá v. Holder, 607 F.3d 1145 (6th Cir. 2010), 94
Cruz-Valdez, Matter of, 28 I&N Dec. 326 (AG 2021), 31, 807, 809, 1212, 1214, 1215, 1216, 1432
C.T. & K.M. v. Sweden, Comm'n No. 279/2005, CAT/C/37/D/279/2005 (Dec. 7, 2006), 394
C–T–L–, Matter of, 25 I&N Dec. 341 (BIA 2010), 146, 216
Cubillos v. Holder, 565 F.3d 1054 (8th Cir. 2009), 91, 93
Cubor-Cruz, Matter of, 25 I&N Dec. 470 (BIA 2011), 1129
Cuellar-Gomez, Matter of, 25 I&N Dec. 850 (BIA 2012), 1188
Cuellar Lopez v. Gonzales, 427 F.3d 492 (7th Cir. 2005), 1203
Cuenca v. Barr, 956 F.3d 1079 (9th Cir. 2020), 983
Cuesta-Rojas v. Garland, 991 F.3d 266 (1st Cir. 2021), 537, 548
Cuevas v. INS, 43 F.3d 1167 (7th Cir. 1995), 143
Cui v. Garland, No. 22-2177 (7th Cir. June 16, 2023), 538, 545
Cui v. Mukasey, 538 F.3d 1289 (9th Cir. 2008), 796, 797
Cuko v. Mukasey, 522 F.3d 32 (1st Cir. 2008), 531
Culpatan v. Holder, 612 F.3d 1088 (9th Cir. 2010), 255
Cunanan v. INS, 856 F.2d 1373 (9th Cir. 1988), 850
C–W–L–, Matter of, 24 I&N Dec. 346 (BIA 2007), 199, 1227, 1229

C–Y–R–C–, Matter of, (BIA Mar. 27, 2019) (unpublished), 171
C–Y–Z–, Matter of, 21 I&N Dec. 915 (BIA 1997), 70, 183, 194, 195, 490

D

D–, Matter of, 20 I&N Dec. 827 (BIA 1994), 301, 302, 823, 844
Dababneh v. Gonzales, 471 F.3d 806 (7th Cir. 2006), 715
D–A–C–, Matter of, 27 I&N Dec. 575 (BIA 2019), 1417
Dacostagomez-Aguilar v. Attorney Gen., 40 F.4th 1312 (11th Cir. 2022), 716, 717
Dada v. Mukasey, 554 U.S. 1 (2008), 1275
Dai v. Garland, 24 F.4th 628 (7th Cir. 2022), 535
Daiga v. INS, 183 F.3d 797 (8th Cir.1999) (per curiam), 531, 578
Dale v. Holder, 610 F.3d 294 (5th Cir. 2010), 1263, 1264
Dallakoti v. Holder, 619 F.3d 1264 (10th Cir. 2010), 134
Damaize-Job v. INS, 787 F.2d 1332 (9th Cir. 1986), 119, 122, 124, 537
Damko v. INS, 430 F.3d 626 (2d Cir. 2005), 72, 85, 192
Damus v. Garland, No. 21-4125, 2023 WL 34242 (6th Cir. Jan. 4, 2023), 342
Damus v. Nielsen, 313 F. Supp. 3d 317 (D.D.C. 2018), 891–892, 893, 1026, 1040, 1050, 1446
Daneshvar v. Ashcroft, 355 F.3d 615 (6th Cir. 2004), 121
Dankam v. Gonzales, 495 F.3d 113 (4th Cir. 2007), 577, 831
Dar v. Norway, Comm'n No. 249/2004, U.N. Doc. CAT/C/38/D/249/2004 (May 16, 2007), 394
Daramy v. Attorney Gen., 365 F. App'x 351 (3d Cir. 2010), 239
Darby v. Attorney Gen., 1 F.4th 151 (3d Cir. 2021), 374, 1229
Darinchuluun v. Lynch, 804 F.3d 1208 (7th Cir. 2015), 552, 568
Dass, Matter of, 20 I&N Dec. 120 (BIA 1989), 117, 520, 521, 573, 1079
Datau v. Mukasey, 540 F.3d 37 (1st Cir. 2008), 91, 93
Davila-Bardales v. INS, 27 F.3d 1 (1st Cir. 1994), 29, 766, 1130
Davila-Mejia v. Mukasey, 531 F.3d 624 (8th Cir. 2008), 160, 178, 406, 430
Davis v. Lynch, 802 F.3d 168 (1st Cir. 2015), 529, 746
Dawoud v. Gonzales, 424 F.3d 608 (7th Cir. 2005), 598, 639, 734
Dawson v. Garland, 998 F.3d 876 (9th Cir. 2021), 390
D–C–L–, Matter of, (BIA Sept. 25, 2019), 585
Debeato v. AG, 505 F.3d 231 (3d Cir. 2007), 992
De Brenner v. Ashcroft, 388 F.3d 629 (8th Cir. 2004), 499
de Carvalho-Frois v. Holder, 667 F.3d 69 (1st Cir. 2012), 179
De Castro-Gutierrez v. Holder, 713 F.3d 375 (8th Cir. 2013), 218
Decky v. Holder, 587 F.3d 104 (1st Cir. 2009), 75
Deep v. Barr, 967 F.3d 498 (5th Cir. 2020), 1226
Degbe v. Sessions, 899 F.3d 651 (8th Cir. 2018), 263, 1250
Dehonzai v. Holder, 650 F.3d 1 (1st Cir. 2011), 539, 542, 546, 845
De La Rosa v. Holder, 598 F.3d 103 (2d Cir. 2010), 381
De La Rosa v. Sessions, No. 15-859 NAC, 2017 U.S. App. LEXIS 7973 (2d Cir. 2017), 87
Del Carmen Amaya-De Sicaran v. Barr, 979 F.3d 210 (4th Cir. 2020), 1263
Del Carmen Mendez Rojas v. Johnson, 305 F. Supp. 3d 1176 (W.D. Wash. 2018), 39

Del Carmen Molina v. INS, 170 F.3d 1247 (9th Cir. 1999), 72
Del Cid Marroquin v. Lynch, 823 F.3d 933 (9th Cir. 2016), 382, 1274
Delcid-Zelaya v. Holder, No. 12-9589 (10th Cir. 2013), 179
Deleon v. INS, 115 F.3d 643 (9th Cir. 1997), 1273
De Leon-Barrios v. INS, 116 F.3d 391 (9th Cir. 1997), 531, 538
De Leon Gramajo v. Holder, No. 11-72666, 2013 U.S. App. LEXIS 10100 (9th Cir. May 20, 2013), 123
De Leon Lopez v. Garland, No. 20-71529 (9th Cir. 2022), 381
Delgadillo v. Carmichael, 332 U.S. 388 (1947), 38
Delgado v. Attorney Gen., 487 F.3d 855 (11th Cir. 2007), 1326
Delgado v. Holder, 563 F.3d 863 (9th Cir. 2009), 298, 304
Delgado v. Holder, 648 F.3d 1095 (9th Cir. 2011) (en banc), 298, 299, 305
Delgado v. Mukasey, 508 F.3d 702 (2d Cir. 2007), 377–378
Delgado v. Mukasey, No. 03-74442 (9th Cir. 2008), 298
Deloso v. Ashcroft, 393 F.3d 907 (9th Cir. 2005), 205
Demarest v. Manspeaker, 498 U.S. 184 (1991), 24
De Morales v. INS, 116 F.3d 145 (5th Cir. 1997), 861
Demore v. Kim, 538 U.S. 510 (2003), 1042
Denis v. Attorney Gen., 633 F.3d 201 (3d Cir. 2011), 298, 299, 302, 366, 367, 368
Denko v. INS, 351 F.3d 717 (6th Cir. 2003), 1203, 1205
Dent v. Holder, 627 F.3d 365 (9th Cir. 2010), 821, 847
De Pena-Paniagua v. Barr, 957 F.3d 88 (1st Cir. 2020), 156, 438, 439
De Rincon v. Mukasey, 539 F.3d 1133 (9th Cir. 2008), 992
De Rivas v. Sessions (8th Cir. 2018), 1177
Desai v. Attorney Gen., 695 F.3d 267 (3d Cir. 2012), 1218
De Sandoval v. Attorney Gen., 440 F.3d 1276 (11th Cir. 2006), 983
De Santamaria v. Attorney Gen., 525 F.3d 999 (11th Cir. 2008), 66, 116, 123
Desir v. Ilchert, 840 F.2d 723 (9th Cir. 1988), 499
Desta v. Ashcroft, 329 F.3d 1179 (10th Cir. 2003), 341, 785
Desta v. Ashcroft, 365 F.3d 741 (9th Cir. 2004), 1276
DeValle v. INS, 901 F.2d 787 (9th Cir. 1990), 178
Devison, Matter of, 22 I&N Dec. 1362 (BIA 2000), 293, 1078
D–G–C–, Matter of, 28 I&N Dec. 297 (BIA 2021), 246
Dhakar v. Sessions, 895 F.3d 532 (7th Cir. 2018), 697, 1261
Dhine v. Slattery, 3 F.3d 613 (2d Cir. 1993), 213
Dhital v. Mukasey, 532 F.3d 1044 (9th Cir. 2008), 242
Dhoumo v. BIA, 416 F.3d 172 (2d Cir. 2005), 53, 54, 56
DHS v. *See name of opposing party*
Dhuka v. Holder, 716 F.3d 149 (5th Cir. 2013), 1259
Dia v. Ashcroft, 353 F.3d 228 (3d Cir. 2003) (en banc), 521, 532, 571, 1203, 1204
Diallo v. Ashcroft, 381 F.3d 687 (7th Cir. 2004), 341, 344
Diallo v. Attorney Gen., 596 F.3d 1329 (11th Cir. 2010), 70, 72, 76, 120
Diallo v. Gonzales, 447 F.3d 1274 (10th Cir. 2006), 263, 1361
Diallo v. Holder, 335 F. App'x 556 (6th Cir. 2009), 143
Diallo v. INS, 232 F.3d 279 (2d Cir. 2000), 115, 523, 571, 572
Diallo v. Mukasey, 508 F.3d 451 (8th Cir. 2007), 102

Diallo v. U.S. Dep't of Justice, 548 F.3d 232 (2d Cir. 2008), 126, 450, 546, 574, 825
Diaz v. Holder, 501 F. App'x 734 (10th Cir. 2012), 296
Diaz v. Lynch, 824 F.3d 758 (8th Cir. 2016), 1233
Diaz v. Reno, 40 F. Supp. 2d 984 (N.D. Ill. 1999), 873
Diaz De Gomez v. Wilkinson, 987 F.3d 359 (4th Cir. 2021), 137, 138
Diaz-Garcia, Matter of, 25 I&N Dec. 794 (BIA 2012), 1186
Diaz Ortiz v. Garland, 23 F.4th 1 (1st Cir. 2022), 548
Diaz-Reynoso v. Barr, 968 F.3d 1070 (9th Cir. 2020), 1263
Diaz-Torres v. Barr, 963 F.3d 976 (9th Cir. 2020), 469
Diaz-Zanatta v. Holder, 558 F.3d 450 (6th Cir. 2009), 275, 287, 289, 290, 518
Diego-Francisco v. Attorney Gen., 857 F. App'x 483 (11th Cir. 2021), 114
Dieng v. Barr, 947 F.3d 956 (6th Cir. 2020), 1225, 1226
Dieng v. Holder, 698 F.3d 866 (6th Cir. 2012), 421
D-I-M-, Matter of, 24 I&N Dec. 448 (BIA 2008), 97, 100
Diop v. Holder, 586 F.3d 587 (8th Cir. 2009), 421
Diop v. Lynch, 807 F.3d 70 (4th Cir. 2015), 555, 752, 768, 771
Disu v. Ashcroft, 338 F.3d 13 (1st Cir. 2003), 538
D-J-, Matter of, 23 I&N Dec. 572 (AG 2003), 891, 1049, 1061, 1214
D-J-, Matter of, 23 I&N Dec. 572 (BIA 2003), 30
Djadjou v. Holder, 662 F.3d 265 (4th Cir. 2011), 537, 548
Djonaj v. Holder, 568 F. App'x 429 (6th Cir. 2014), 114
Djonda v. Attorney Gen., 514 F.3d 1168 (11th Cir. 2008), 89
D-K-, Matter of, 25 I&N Dec. 761 (BIA 2012), 1395, 1396
D-L- & A-M-, Matter of, 20 I&N Dec. 409 (BIA 1991), 344
D-L-S-, Matter of, 28 I&N Dec. 568 (BIA 2022), 293
D-M-C-P-, Matter of, 26 I&N Dec. 644 (BIA 2015), 796, 797
D-Muhumed v. Attorney Gen., 388 F.3d 814 (11th Cir. 2004), 382
Doe v. *See name of opposing party*
Doherty; INS v., 502 U.S. 314 (1992), 1242
Doherty, In re, 599 F. Supp. 270 (S.D.N.Y. 1984), 318
Doleck Nepali v. Barr, 929 F. App'x 14 (2d Cir. 2020), 330
Domingo-Mendez v. Garland, 47 F.4th 51 (1st Cir. 2022), 569
Dominguez-Pulido v. Lynch, 821 F.3d 837 (7th Cir. 2016), 162, 164, 408
Dong v. Garland, No. 16-70543 (9th Cir. Oct. 19, 2022), 539
Dong v. Gonzales, 421 F.3d 573 (7th Cir. 2005), 548, 550
Dong v. Holder, 696 F.3d 121 (1st Cir. 2012), 195
Dor v. Garland, 46 F.4th 38 (1st Cir. 2022), 305
Dorosh v. Gonzales, 398 F.3d 379 (6th Cir. 2004), 571
Douglas v. Ashcroft, 374 F.3d 230 (3d Cir. 2004), 1273
Doumbia v. Gonzales, 472 F.3d 957 (7th Cir. 2007), 823
D-R-, Matter of, 25 I&N Dec. 445 (BIA 2011), 291, 292, 531, 550, 579, 602, 605, 607, 834, 835
D-R-, Matter of, 27 I&N Dec. 105 (BIA 2017), 282, 287, 1412
Drysdale, Matter of, 20 I&N Dec. 815 (BIA 1994), 1056
D-T-, Matter of, AXXX XXX 959 (BIA June 14, 2018) (unpublished), 343
Duarte de Guinac v. INS, 179 F.3d 1156 (9th Cir. 1999), 69, 92, 147, 599, 640, 734

Duarte-Luna & Luna, 26 I&N Dec. 324 (BIA 2014), 1441
 Dulane v. INS, 46 F.3d 988 (10th Cir. 1995), 56
 Dunat v. Henry, 297 F.2d 744 (3d Cir. 1961), 192
 Duran-Hernandez v. Ashcroft, 348 F.3d 1158 (10th Cir. 2003), 983, 985, 989
 Durgac v. Gonzales, 2005 WL 3275790 (7th Cir. 2005), 571
 Dusky v United States, 362 U.S. 402 (1960), 769
 Duvall v. Attorney Gen., 436 F.3d 382 (3d Cir. 2006), 781
 D–V–, Matter of, 21 I&N Dec. 77 (BIA 1993), 65, 69, 97, 135, 416, 422
 Dwomoh v. Sava, 696 F. Supp. 970 (S.D.N.Y. 1988), 96, 310
 D–X– & Y–Z–, Matter of, 25 I&N Dec. 664 (BIA 2012), 40, 342

E

E–A–, Matter of, 26 I&N Dec. 1 (BIA 2012), 97, 306, 308, 309
 E–A–A–M– (BIA May 10, 2018), 1060
 E.A.C.A. v. Rosen, 985 F.3d 499 (6th Cir. 2021), 860, 1129
 E–A–G–, Matter of, 24 I&N Dec. 591 (BIA 2008), 160, 161, 164, 168, 405, 406, 407, 433, 439, 462, 463, 464, 472, 480, 481, 492, 493, 494, 501, 508, 1088
 E–A–M–L– (BIA Dec. 19, 2018) (unpublished), 512, 582, 585, 757, 789
 East Bay Sanctuary Covenant v. Barr, 964 F.3d 832 (9th Cir. 2020), 269, 967
 East Bay Sanctuary Covenant v. Barr, 385 F. Supp. 3d 922 (N.D. Cal. 2019), 269, 967
 East Bay Sanctuary Covenant v. Barr, 391 F. Supp. 3d 974 (N.D. Cal. 2019), 269, 967
 East Bay Sanctuary Covenant v. Barr, No. 19-cv-4073-JST (N.D. Cal. July 16, 2019), 269
 East Bay Sanctuary Covenant v. Biden, 993 F.3d 640 (9th Cir. 2021), 5, 25, 39
 East Bay Sanctuary Covenant v. Biden, No. 18-cv-06810-JST, 2023 WL 4729278 (N.D. Cal. July 25, 2023), *appeal docketed*, No. 23-16032 (July 26, 2023), 238, 272, 348, 930
 East Bay Sanctuary Covenant v. Biden, No. 18-cv-06810-JST (N.D. Cal. May 11, 2023), 271, 929
 East Bay Sanctuary Covenant v. Biden, No. 23-16032 (9th Cir. Aug. 3, 2023), 238, 273, 931
 East Bay Sanctuary Covenant v. Trump, 909 F.3d 1219 (9th Cir. 2018), 25
 East Bay Sanctuary Covenant v. Trump, 932 F.3d 742 (9th Cir. 2018), 267, 965
 East Bay Sanctuary Covenant v. Trump, 950 F.3d 1242 (9th Cir. 2020), *amended*, No. 19-16487 (9th Cir. Apr. 8, 2021), 268, 966
 East Bay Sanctuary Covenant v. Trump, 993 F.3d 640 (9th Cir. 2020), 269, 967
 East Bay Sanctuary Covenant v. Trump, 349 F. Supp. 3d 838 (N.D. Cal. 2018), 25, 267, 965
 East Bay Sanctuary Covenant v. Trump, 354 F. Supp. 3d 1094 (N.D. Cal. 2018), 25, 267, 965
 East Bay Sanctuary Covenant v. Trump, No. 3:13-cv-06810 (N.D. Cal. Nov. 9, 2018), 268
 East Bay Sanctuary Covenant v. Trump, No.18-17274, 2018 U.S. App. LEXIS 37154 (N.D. Cal. Dec. 26, 2018), 25
 East Bay Sanctuary Covenant v. Trump, No.18-17436 (N.D. Cal. Dec. 26, 2018), 25, 267
 East Bay Sanctuary Covenant v. Trump, No. 18-cv-06810-JST, 2019 WL 1048238 (N.D. Cal. Mar. 5, 2019), 25, 267, 965
 Echevarria, Matter of, 25 I&N Dec. 512 (BIA 2011), 1442
 Echeverria-Hernandez v. INS, 923 F.2d 688, *vacated*, 946 F.2d 1481 (9th Cir. 1991), 16
 Eddings v. Oklahoma, 455 U.S. 104 (1982), 767, 1130
 E–D–H–, Matter of, (BIA Aug. 29, 2017) (unpublished), 170

Edimo-Doualla v. Gonzales, 464 F.3d 276 (2d Cir. 2006), 552
Edionseri v. Sessions, 860 F.3d 1101 (8th Cir. 2017), 83, 201, 208
E–D–R–, Matter of, (BIA June 17, 2016) (unpublished), 171
Eduard v. Ashcroft, 379 F.3d 182 (5th Cir. 2004), 151, 510
Efe v. Ashcroft, 293 F.3d 899 (5th Cir. 2002), 392, 535, 633, 727, 1221, 1266, 1361, 1369
E–F–H–L–, Matter of, 26 I&N Dec. 319 (BIA 2014), 31, 511, 512, 528, 529, 581, 585, 595, 747, 756, 757, 787, 789, 1214, 514793
E–F–H–L–, Matter of, 27 I&N Dec. 226 (AG 2018), 31, 511, 512, 528, 529, 581, 585, 595, 747, 756, 757, 787, 789, 1214, 514793
E–F–N–, Matter of, 28 I&N Dec. 591 (BIA 2022), 542, 544, 579, 851, 852, 903
E.J.R.O. v. McLane, No. SA-20-cv-1157 (W.D. Tex. Dec. 14, 2020), 944, 981
El-Gazawy v. Holder, 690 F.3d 852 (7th Cir. 2012), 1221, 1236
El Himri v. Ashcroft, 378 F.3d 932 (9th Cir. 2004), 252, 385, 389, 1098, 1099
Elias-Zacarias; INS v., 502 U.S. 478 (1992), 131, 133, 143, 182, 185, 188, 201, 446, 449, 490, 492, 493, 494, 495, 497, 498, 499, 500, 501, 502, 507, 508
Elien v. Ashcroft, 364 F.3d 392 (1st Cir. 2004), 158, 179, 386, 403
El-Labaki v. Mukasey, 544 F.3d 1 (1st Cir. 2008), 129
Elmi v. Australia, Commc'n No. 120/1998, U.N. Doc. CAT/C/22/D/120/1998 (May 25, 1998), 375, 395
El Rescate Legal Servs., Inc. v. EOIR, 959 F.2d 742 (9th Cir. 1992), 755
El Rgeig v. Switzerland, Commc'n No. 280/2005, U.N. Doc. CAT/C/37/D/280/2005 (Nov. 30, 2006), 395
El-Sheikh v. Ashcroft, 388 F.3d 643 (8th Cir. 2004), 571
Elzour v. Ashcroft, 378 F.3d 1143 (10th Cir. 2004), 340
Ememe v. Ashcroft, 358 F.3d 446 (7th Cir. 2004), 538, 904
Emmanuel-Tata v. Garland, No. 20-60487, 2022 WL 126982 (5th Cir. 2022), 1189
Enamorado, Matter of, A77 530 541 (IJ Nov. 22, 1999) (Harlingen, TX), 481
Enamorado-Rodriguez v. Barr, 941 F.3d 589 (1st Cir. 2019), 1093
Eneh v. Holder, 601 F.3d 943 (9th Cir. 2010), 366, 367
En Hua Zhu v. Holder, 528 F. App'x 544 (6th Cir. 2013), 90
E–P–, Matter of, 21 I&N Dec. 860 (BIA 1997), 128, 129, 563
E–R–A–L–, Matter of, 27 I&N Dec. 767 (BIA 2020), 170, 175
E–R–Z–, Matter of, AXXX XXX 479 (BIA Oct. 12, 2018) (unpublished), 248
E–S– & A–M–, Matter of, [file no. redacted] (IJ Mar. 20, 2003) (Phoenix, AZ), 481
Escamilla v. Holder, 459 F. App'x 776 (10th Cir. 2012), 367, 495
Escobar v. Gonzales, 417 F.3d 363 (3d Cir. 2005), 178, 1089
Escobar v. Holder, 657 F.3d 537 (7th Cir. 2011), 143, 155, 463, 464
Escobar v. Holder, 698 F.3d 36 (1st Cir. 2012), 179
Escobar Gomez v. Garland, No. 20-1654, 2021 WL 5860746 (4th Cir. Dec. 20, 2021) (unpublished), 471
Escobar-Hernandez v. Barr, 940 F.3d 1358 (10th Cir. 2019), 142
E–S–I–, Matter of, 26 I&N Dec. 136 (BIA 2013), 1155
Espinosa-Cortez v. Attorney Gen., 607 F.3d 101 (3d Cir. 2010), 131, 134
Espinoza v. INS, 45 F.3d 308 (9th Cir. 1995), 823
Espinoza Alvarez, In re, A028 688 657 (BIA May 17, 2018), 1464
Esponda v. Attorney Gen., 453 F.3d 1319 (11th Cir. 2006), 1199
Essouhou v. Gonzales, 471 F.3d 518 (4th Cir. 2006), 104, 105, 452
Estrada-Escobar v. Ashcroft, 376 F.3d 1042 (10th Cir. 2004), 190

Estrada-Martinez v. Lynch, 809 F.3d 886 (7th Cir. 2015), 305, 357
 Estrada-Posadas v. INS, 924 F.2d 916 (9th Cir. 1991), 169, 176, 190
 Eta-Ndu v. Gonzales, 411 F.3d 977 (8th Cir. 2005), 564
 Etugh v. INS, 921 F.2d 36 (3d Cir. 1991), 104
 E–U–L–V– (BIA June 9, 2022) (unpublished), 1063
 Eusebio v. Ashcroft, 361 F.3d 1088 (8th Cir. 2004), 75, 135
 Evers v. Mukasey, 288 F. App'x 441 (9th Cir. 2008), 994
 Exame, Matter of, 18 I&N Dec. 303 (BIA 1982), 746
 Exaveau v. Barr, 812 F. App'x 628 (9th Cir. 2020), 343
 Exilus, Matter of, 18 I&N Dec. 276 (BIA 1982), 96
 Ezeagwuna v. Ashcroft, 301 F.3d 116 (3d Cir. 2002), 823, 843, 844
 Ezeagwuna v. Ashcroft, 325 F.3d 396 (3d Cir. 2003), 521, 576, 743, 823, 831, 843, 844, 850, 1371
 Ezequiel-Cruz, Matter of, A202 132 (BIA July 19, 2017), 1231

F

Faddoul v. INS, 37 F.3d 185 (5th Cir. 1994), 60, 91
 Fahmy v. Holder, 576 F. App'x 524 (6th Cir. 2014), 367
 Faiz-Mohammed v. Ashcroft, 395 F.3d 799 (7th Cir. 2005), 976, 977, 978, 979, 980, 984
 Fajardo v. INS, 300 F.3d 1018 (9th Cir. 2002), 1233, 1236
 Fakhry v. Mukasey, 524 F.3d 1057 (9th Cir. 2008), 245, 248
 Falcon Carriche v. Ashcroft, 350 F.3d 845 (9th Cir. 2003), 1203, 1205
 Fang Huang v. Mukasey, 523 F.3d 640 (6th Cir. 2008), 200
 Fangwen Yang v. Holder, 405 F. App'x 825 (5th Cir. 2010), 84
 Fano v. O'Neill, 806 F.2d 1262 (5th Cir. 1987), 32
 Farah v. Ashcroft, 348 F.3d 1153 (9th Cir. 2003), 559, 633, 727
 Farbakhsh v. INS, 20 F.3d 877 (8th Cir. 1994), 344
 Farinas, Matter of, 12 I&N Dec. 467 (BIA 1967), 1222
 Farnum v. Garland, No. 22-9526 (10th Cir. June 21, 2023), 561
 Faronda-Blandon, Matter of, A74 979 517 (IJ June 15, 2001) (York Cnty. Prison, PA), 177
 Faruk v. Ashcroft, 378 F.3d 940 (9th Cir. 2004), 144, 145, 201, 206, 418, 434
 Faruqi v. Dep't of Homeland Sec., 360 F.3d 985 (9th Cir. 2004), 1273
 Fatin, Matter of, 12 F.3d 1233 (3d Cir. 1993), 404
 Fatin v. INS, 12 F.3d 1233 (3d Cir. 1993), 71, 73, 76, 83, 152, 153, 158, 178, 187, 403, 416, 430, 431, 437
 Fatoumata Toure, Matter of, No. A24 876 244, 1990 Immig. Rptr. LEXIS 1435 (BIA June 26, 1990), 54
 Faye v. Holder, 580 F.3d 37 (1st Cir. 2009), 424, 444
 Federated Dep't Stores v. Moitie, Inc., 452 U.S. 394 (1981), 808
 Fedorenko, Matter of, 19 I&N Dec. 57 (BIA 1984), 279, 808
 Fedorenko v. United States, 449 U.S. 490 (1981), 279, 280, 281, 284
 Fedosseeva v. Gonzales, 492 F.3d 840 (7th Cir. 2007), 62, 63
 Fedunyak v. Gonzales, 477 F.3d 1126 (9th Cir. 2007), 183, 184, 490, 491
 Fefe, Matter of, 20 I&N Dec. 116 (BIA 1989), 511, 512, 528, 529, 582, 747, 756, 757, 789, 792
 Fei Mei Cheng v. Attorney Gen., 623 F.3d 175 (3d Cir. 2010), 86
 Feleke v. INS, 118 F.3d 594 (8th Cir. 1997), 125, 127

Felzcerek v. INS, 75 F.3d 112 (2d Cir. 1996), 823, 844
Feng Choi Yang v. Attorney Gen., 418 F.3d 1198 (11th Cir. 2005), 193, 197
Fergiste v. INS, 138 F.3d 14 (1st Cir. 1998), 99, 218
Fernandes, Matter of, 28 I&N Dec. 605 (BIA 2022), 717, 718, 719
Fernandez v. Keisler, 502 F.3d 337 (4th Cir. 2007), 1259
Fernandez-Gonzalez v. Attorney Gen., 707 F. App'x 674 (11th Cir. 2017), 163, 381, 382, 408
Fernandez-Roque v. Smith, 599 F. Supp. 1103 (N.D. Ga. 1984), 30, 401, 1214
Fernandez-Vargas v. Ashcroft, 394 F.3d 881 (10th Cir. 2005), *aff'd sub nom.* Fernandez-Vargas v. Gonzales, 548 U.S. 30, 126 S. Ct. 2422 (2006), 976, 978, 979, 980, 983, 1008, 1273
Feroz v. INS, 22 F.3d 225 (9th Cir. 1994), 294
Ferreira v. Lynch, 831 F.3d 803 (7th Cir. 2016), 393, 884, 1277
Fesehaye v. Holder, 607 F.3d 523 (8th Cir. 2010), 392, 548
Fesseha v. Ashcroft, 333 F.3d 13 (1st Cir. 2003), 1241
FH–T v. Holder, 743 F.3d 1077 (7th Cir. 2014), 332
Fiadjoe v. Attorney Gen., 411 F.3d 135 (3d Cir. 2005), 203, 205, 393, 450, 537, 548, 554, 556
Filartiga v. Pena-Irala, 630 F.2d 876 (2d Cir. 1980), 16
Firmansjah v. Gonzales, 424 F.3d 598 (7th Cir. 2005), 127, 128, 340, 341
Fisher v. INS, 79 F.3d 955 (9th Cir. 1996), 431
F.L.B. v. Lynch, 180 F. Supp. 3d 811 (W.D. Wash. 2016), 529, 746
F.L.B. v. Lynch, No. 2:14-cv-01026 (W.D. Wash. filed July 9, 2014), 750
Flores v. Attorney Gen., 856 F.3d 280 (3d Cir. 2017), 304
Flores v. Barr, 930 F.3d 1082 (9th Cir. 2019), 1235, 1266
Flores v. Barr, No. CV 85-4544-DMG (AGRx) (C.D. Cal. Sept. 27, 2019), 1032, 1137
Flores v. Garland, No. 2:85-cv-4544 (C.D. Cal. May 21, 2022), 1138
Flores v. Johnson, 212 F. Supp. 3d 898 (C.D. Cal. 2015), 950
Flores v. Lynch, 828 F.3d 898 (9th Cir. 2016), 950, 1133, 1138
Flores v. Lynch, No. CV 85-4544-DMG (C.D. Cal. Aug. 21, 2015), 950
Flores v. Meese. *See* Flores v. Reno
Flores v. Reno, 507 U.S. 292 (1993), 945, 1034
Flores v. Reno, No. CV 85-4544-RJK (C.D. Cal. Jan. 17, 1997), 867, 871, 945, 1025, 1031
Flores v. Rosen, 984 F.3d 720 (9th Cir. 2020), 1032, 1137
Flores v. Sessions, 862 F.3d 863 (9th Cir. 2017), 1133, 1152, 1154
Flores v. Sessions, No. 2:85-cv-04544-DMG-AGR (C.D. Cal. July 9, 2018), 1168
Flores v. Sessions, No. 2:85-cv-04544-DMG-AGR (C.D. Cal. July 30, 2018), 1147
Flores v. Sessions, No. 2:85-cv-04544-DMG-AGR (C.D. Cal. June 21, 2018), 957
Flores v. Sessions, No. CV 85-4544 DMG (AGRx) (C.D. Cal. June 27, 2017), 950
Flores v. Sessions, No. CV 85-4544 DMG (AGRx) (C.D. Cal. Oct. 5, 2018), 951, 1138
Flores v. USCIS, 718 F.3d 548 (6th Cir. 2013), 1360
Flores-Chavez v. Ashcroft, 362 F.3d 1150 (9th Cir. 2004), 766, 862, 1129, 1144
Flores-Martinez, Matter of, A099 518 538 (BIA Sept. 10, 2019), 1233
Flores Molina v. Garland, 37 F.4th 626 (9th Cir. 2022), 81, 387
Flores-Molina v. Sessions, 850 F.3d 1150 (10th Cir. 2017), 1259
Flores-Portillo v. Ashcroft, 103 F. App'x 852 (5th Cir. 2004), 1089
Flores-Rios v. Lynch, 807 F.3d 1123 (9th Cir. 2015), 169, 408
Flores-Vega v. Barr, 932 F.3d 878 (9th Cir. 2019), 305

Floroiu v. Gonzales, 481 F.3d 970 (7th Cir. 2007), 151, 532, 745
 F–M–N–, Matter of, AXXX XXX 877 (BIA Dec. 27, 2018) (unpublished), 304
 F–N–M– (BIA Dec. 26, 2018) (unpublished), 214
 Fofana v. Holder, 704 F.3d 554 (8th Cir. 2013), 537
 Fofana v. Mayorkas, 4 F.4th 668 (8th Cir. 2021), 325
 Fon v. Garland, 34 F.4th 810 (9th Cir. 2022), 81
 Fong Faw Tan v. Phelan, 333 U.S. 6 (1948), 38
 Fongwo v. Gonzales, 430 F.3d 944 (8th Cir. 2005), 561
 Forgue v. Attorney Gen., 401 F.3d 1282 (11th Cir. 2005), 535
 Foster v. Neilson, 27 U.S. (2 Pet.) 253 (1829), 2, 353
 F–P–R–, Matter of, 24 I&N Dec. 681 (BIA 2008), 239, 625
 F–R–A–, Matter of, 28 I&N Dec. 460 (BIA 2022), 298
 Fraihat v. ICE, 445 F. Supp. 3d 709 (C.D. Cal. 2020), 1025
 Francois v. Gonzales, 448 F.3d 645 (3d Cir. 2006), 365
 Francois v. INS, 283 F.3d 926 (8th Cir. 2002), 109, 111, 116, 130, 453
 Franco-Rosendo v. Gonzales, 454 F.3d 965 (9th Cir. 2006), 1241
 Frentescu, Matter of, 18 I&N Dec. 244 (BIA 1982), 294, 299, 304, 305, 306
 F–S–N–, Matter of, 28 I&N Dec. 1 (BIA 2020), 1217
 Fuentes, Matter of, 19 I&N Dec. 658 (BIA 1988), 131, 132, 135, 136, 177, 467, 510, 564
 Fuentes v. Holder, 764 F.3d 902 (8th Cir. 2014), 174
 Fuentes-Eraza v. Sessions, 848 F.3d 847 (8th Cir. 2017), 182, 381
 Fuller v. Lynch, 833 F.3d 866 (7th Cir. 2016), 182
 Fuller v. Sessions, 879 F.3d 265 (7th Cir. 2018), 1274
 Fuller v. Whitaker, 914 F.3d 514 (7th Cir. 2019), 1219, 1222
 Fustagui Do Nascimento v. Mukasey, 549 F.3d 12 (1st Cir. 2008), 1360
 F–X–M–C–, Matter of, (BIA Feb. 20, 2018) (unpublished), 171, 1092

G

G–, Matter of, 3 I&N Dec. 136 (BIA 1948), 982
 G–, Matter of, 24 I&N Dec. 591 (BIA 2008), 1088
 G–A–, Matter of, 23 I&N Dec. 366 (BIA 2002) (en banc), 130, 351, 357, 371, 395, 396, 1371
 Gafoor v. INS, 231 F.3d 645 (9th Cir. 2000), 131, 147
 Gafurova v. Whitaker, 911 F.3d 321 (6th Cir. 2018), 1203
 Gailius v. INS, 147 F.3d 34 (1st Cir. 1998), 120, 126, 132, 450, 546, 556, 574, 795, 825
 Gaitan v. Holder, 671 F.3d 678 (8th Cir. 2012), 160, 178, 406, 430, 464, 465, 473, 1090
 Galeas Figueroa v. Attorney Gen., 998 F.3d 77 (3d Cir. 2021), 1271
 Galina v. INS, 213 F.3d 955 (7th Cir. 2000), 118, 126, 203, 206, 207, 396, 450, 546, 574, 825
 Gallina v. Wilkinson, 988 F.3d 137 (2d Cir. 2021), 362, 365, 367
 Galo-Garcia v. INS, 86 F.3d 916 (9th Cir. 1996), 16
 Galvez-Vergara v. Gonzales, 484 F.3d 798 (5th Cir. 2007), 860, 1231
 Gambashidze v. Ashcroft, 381 F.3d 187 (3d Cir. 2004), 103, 452
 Gandziami-Mickhou v. Gonzales, 445 F.3d 351 (4th Cir. 2006), 388
 Gao v. Ashcroft, 299 F.3d 266 (3d Cir. 2002), 517, 522

Gao v. Attorney Gen., 500 F.3d 93 (2d Cir. 2007), 275, 518
Gao v. Barr, 968 F.3d 137 (2d Cir. 2020), 1263
Gao v. Board of Immigration Appeals, 482 F.3d 122 (2d Cir. 2007), 532
Gao v. Gonzales, 424 F.3d 122 (2d Cir. 2005), 189
Gao v. Gonzales, 440 F.3d 62 (2d Cir. 2006), 106, 178, 444, 451, 453
Gao v. Gonzales, 481 F.3d 173 (2d Cir. 2007), 1271
Gao v. Holder, 595 F.3d 549 (4th Cir. 2010), 298, 299, 302
Gao v. Holder, 721 F.3d 893 (7th Cir. 2013), 1226
Garay Reyes v. Lynch, 842 F.3d 1125 (9th Cir. 2016), *cert. denied sub nom. Reyes v. Sessions*, 2018 U.S. LEXIS 669 (U.S., Jan. 16, 2018), 164, 169, 175, 361
Garces v. Mukasey, 312 F. App'x 12 (9th Cir. 2009), 121
Garcia, Matter of, 24 I&N Dec. 179 (BIA 2007), 1463
Garcia, Matter of, 28 I&N Dec. 693 (BIA 2023), 80, 706, 708, 709, 710, 711, 1074, 1267, 1269
Garcia v. Attorney Gen., 665 F.3d 496 (3d Cir. 2011), 206, 465, 469
Garcia v. Barr, 960 F.3d 893 (6th Cir. 2020), 378
Garcia v. Holder, 746 F.3d 869 (8th Cir. 2014), 135, 174, 466
Garcia v. Holder, 749 F.3d 785 (9th Cir. 2014), 553
Garcia v. Holder, 756 F.3d 885 (5th Cir. 2014), 206, 372, 381
Garcia v. Lynch, 786 F.3d 789 (9th Cir. 2015), 1263
Garcia v. Lynch, 652 F. App'x 591 (9th Cir. 2016), 302
Garcia v. Sessions, 856 F.3d 27 (1st Cir. 2017), 973, 1007, 1008, 1261
Garcia v. Sessions, 873 F.3d 553 (7th Cir. 2017), 973, 986, 1008
Garcia-Aguilar v. Whitaker, 913 F.3d 215 (1st Cir. 2019), 1226
Garcia-Alzugaray, Matter of, 19 I&N Dec. 407 (BIA 1986), 1395, 1396
Garcia-Aranda v. Garland, 53 F.4th 752 (2d Cir. 2022), 372, 373, 374
Garcia-Arce v. Barr, 946 F.3d 371 (7th Cir. 2019), 1235
Garcia-Arreola, Matter of, 25 I&N Dec. 267 (BIA 2010), 1027, 1041
Garcia-Callejas v. Holder, 666 F.3d 828 (1st Cir. 2012), 179, 463, 464
Garcia-Carias v. Holder, 697 F.3d 257 (5th Cir. 2012), 1219, 1240
Garcia-Colindres v. Holder, 700 F.3d 1153 (8th Cir. 2012), 89
Garcia-Cortez v. Ashcroft, 366 F.3d 749 (9th Cir. 2004), 1199
Garcia-Cruz v. Sessions, 858 F.3d 1 (1st Cir. 2017), 108
Garcia-DeLeon v. Garland, 999 F.3d 986 (6th Cir. 2021), 806
Garcia Del Valle v. Holder, 343 F. App'x 45 (6th Cir. 2009), 81
Garcia de Rincon v. Dep't of Homeland Sec., 539 F.3d 1133 (9th Cir. 2008), 1253
Garcia-Flores, Matter of, 17 I&N Dec. 325 (BIA 1980), 24, 741, 808, 1155
Garcia-Flores v. Gonzales, 477 F.3d 439 (6th Cir. 2007), 1271
Garcia-Garcia v. Sessions, No. 15-2571 (1st Cir. 2017), 986
Garcia-Garrocho, Matter of, 19 I&N Dec. 423 (BIA 1986), 303
Garcia-Guzman v. Reno, 65 F. Supp. 2d 1077 (N.D. Cal. 1999), 753, 794
Garcia Hernandez v. Garland, 27 F.4th 263 (4th Cir. 2022), 248, 249, 263, 1227, 1249
Garcia Marin v. Garland, 41 F.4th 947 (7th Cir. 2022), *vacated*, No. 22-856, 2023 WL 4163165 (June 26, 2023), 1274
Garcia-Martinez v. Ashcroft, 371 F.3d 1066 (9th Cir. 2004), 414, 422
Garcia-Mata v. Sessions, 893 F.3d 1107 (8th Cir. 2018), 1188

Garcia-Melendez v. Ashcroft, 351 F.3d 657 (5th Cir. 2003), 1205, 1255
Garcia-Milian v. Holder, 755 F.3d 1026 (9th Cir. 2014), 189, 190
Garcia-Milian v. Holder, 2014 WL 555138 (9th Cir. 2014), 382
Garcia-Milian v. Lynch, 825 F.3d 943 (8th Cir. 2016), 143, 489
Garcia-Moctezuma v. Sessions, 879 F.3d 863 (8th Cir. 2018), 143, 361
Garcia-Nunez v. Sessions, 882 F.3d 499 (5th Cir. 2018), 1232
Garcia Perez v. USCIS, No. 2:22-cv-00806 (W.D. Wash. *filed* June 9, 2022), 1297
Garcia-Quintero v. Gonzales, 455 F.3d 1006 (9th Cir. 2006), 160
Garcia-Reyes v. Sessions, 740 F. App'x 592 (9th Cir. 2018), 112–113, 114
Garcia-Romo v. Barr, 940 F.3d 192 (6th Cir. 2019), *cert. granted, vacated, sub nom.* Garcia-Romo v. Garland, 141 S. Ct. 2590 (2021), 716
Garcia Sarmiento v. Garland, 45 F.4th 560 (1st Cir. 2022), 993, 1184
Garcia-Villeda v. Mukasey, 531 F.3d 141 (2d Cir. 2008), 983, 985, 989, 992
Garfias-Rodriguez v. Holder, 649 F.3d 942 (9th Cir. 2011) *adhered to on reh'g en banc*, 702 F.3d 504 (9th Cir. 2012), 1275, 1276
Garland v. Aleman Gonzalez, 142 S. Ct. 2057 (2022), 888, 1021, 1037, 1039
Garland v. Ming Dai, 141 S. Ct. 1669 (2021), 530, 531, 533, 534, 606, 834
Garrovillas v. INS, 156 F.3d 1010 (9th Cir. 1998), 72, 77, 78, 553
Garza-Flores v. Mayorkas, 38 F.4th 440 (5th Cir. 2022), 984
Garza-Moreno v. Gonzales, 489 F.3d 239 (6th Cir. 2007), 1198
Gashi v. Holder, 702 F.3d 130 (2d Cir. 2012), 177, 468
Gasparyan v. Holder, No. 08-73613 (9th Cir. 2013), 250, 254
Gathungu v. Holder, 725 F.3d 900 (8th Cir. 2013), 177, 203, 205, 421
Gatimi v. Holder, 578 F.3d 611 (7th Cir. 2009), 69, 83, 160, 161, 169, 177, 406, 428, 463, 464, 1259
Gaye v. Lynch, 788 F.3d 519 (6th Cir. 2015), 567
G–C–L–, Matter of, 23 I&N Dec. 359 (BIA 2002), 183, 191, 194, 490, 1229
G–D–, Matter of, 22 I&N Dec. 1132 (BIA 1999), 1221, 1222, 1266
Ge v. Ashcroft, 367 F.3d 1121 (9th Cir. 2004), 194
Gebreyesus v. Gonzales, 482 F.3d 952 (7th Cir. 2007), 535
Gebrekidan v. Clark, 2006 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 83687 (W.D. Wash. 2006), 785
Gebremaria v. Ashcroft, 378 F.3d 734 (8th Cir. 2004), 1217
Gebremichael v. INS, 10 F.3d 28 (1st Cir. 1993), 119, 128, 158, 176, 403, 1092
Gebrgyzabher v. Garland, 55 F.4th 996 (5th Cir. 2022), 289, 291
Gen Lin v. Attorney Gen., 700 F.3d 683 (3d Cir. 2012), 1238
The GEO Group, Inc. v. Newsom, 15 F.4th 919 (9th Cir. 2021), 1019
Georgis v. Ashcroft, 328 F.3d 962 (7th Cir. 2003), 537, 830, 1205
Getachew v. INS, 25 F.3d 841 (9th Cir. 1994), 581, 743
G–G–P– (BIA Jan. 4, 2021) (unpublished), 1063
G–G–S–, Matter of, 26 I&N Dec. 339 (BIA 2014), 31, 300, 301, 1215
Ghaly v. INS, 58 F.3d 1425 (9th Cir. 1995), 531
Gharadaghi, Matter of, 19 I&N Dec. 311 (BIA 1985), 213
Gharti-Magar v. Holder, 551 F. App'x 197 (5th Cir. 2014), 80
Ghazali v. Holder, 585 F.3d 289 (6th Cir. 2009), 561
Ghazaryan v. Gonzales, 172 F. App'x 139 (9th Cir. 2006), 287, 289
Ghebrehiwot v. Attorney Gen., 467 F.3d 344 (3d Cir. 2006), 125, 359, 383, 385

Ghebremedhin v. Ashcroft, 385 F.3d 1116, *modified*, 392 F.3d 241 (7th Cir. 2004), 86
Ghotra v. Whitaker, 912 F.3d 284 (5th Cir. 2019), 537, 538, 539, 550
Ghounem v. Ashcroft, 378 F.3d 740 (8th Cir. 2004), 859, 861
Ghouri v. Holder, 618 F.3d 68 (1st Cir. 2010), 121
Giday v. Gonzales, 434 F.3d 543 (7th Cir. 2006), 71, 537
Gilikevorkian, Matter of, 14 I&N Dec. 454 (BIA 1973), 1412
Gill v. INS, 420 F.3d 82 (2d Cir. 2005), 1263, 1264
Giraldo-Pabon v. Lynch, 840 F.3d 21 (1st Cir. 2016), 1221
Giri v. Keisler, 507 F.3d 833 (5th Cir. 2007), 1271
Girma v. INS, 283 F.3d 664 (5th Cir. 2002), 135, 136
Gitimu v. Holder, 581 F.3d 769 (8th Cir. 2009), 101
Gjeci v. Gonzales, 451 F.3d 416 (7th Cir. 2006), 743, 786
Gjerazi v. Gonzales, 435 F.3d 800 (7th Cir. 2006), 551, 565
Gjura v. Holder, 502 F. App'x 91 (2d Cir. 2012), 428
Gjura v. Holder, 695 F.3d 223 (2d Cir. 2012), 179, 428, 429, 444
G–L–C–, Matter of, 23 I&N Dec. 359 (BIA 2002), 1222
G–M–V–M–, Matter of, AXXX XXX 957 (BIA Sept. 28, 2017), 1217
G–N–C–, Matter of, 22 I&N Dec. 281 (BIA 1998), 619, 723, 781
Go v. Holder, 640 F.3d 1047 (9th Cir. 2011), 309
Goldberg v. Kelly, 397 U.S. 254 (1970), 513, 585, 757, 790, 791
Gomes v. Garland, 17 F.4th 210 (1st Cir. 2021), 1261
Gomes v. Gonzales, 429 F.3d 1264 (9th Cir. 2005), 106, 125
Gomes v. Gonzales, 473 F.3d 746 (7th Cir. 2007), 68
Gomez v. Gonzales, 182 F. App'x 634 (9th Cir. 2006), 290
Gomez v. INS, 947 F.2d 660 (2d Cir. 1991), 155, 178, 179, 437, 444, 483, 1089
Gomez v. Sessions, No.: 3:17-cv-03615-VC (N.D. Cal. Aug. 11, 2017), 1152
Gomez-Beleno v. Holder, 644 F.3d 139 (7th Cir. 2011), 375
Gomez-Chavez v. INS, 308 F.3d 796 (7th Cir. 2002), 983, 989
Gomez-De Leon v. INS, 2002 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 13606 (D. Conn. 2002), 772
Gomez-Garcia v. Sessions, 861 F.3d 730 (8th Cir. 2017), 466
Gomez-Gomez, Matter of, 23 I&N Dec. 522 (BIA 2002), 859, 1155
Gomez-Rivera v. Sessions, 897 F.3d 995 (8th Cir. 2018), 137, 145, 489
Gomez-Sanchez v. Sessions, 887 F.3d 893 (9th Cir. 2018), 299, 304
Gomez-Sanchez v. Sessions, 892 F.3d 985 (9th Cir. 2018), 299, 300
Gomez-Zuluaga v. Attorney Gen., 527 F.3d 330 (3d Cir. 2008), 70, 77, 178, 378, 379
Gonahasa v. INS, 181 F.3d 538 (4th Cir. 1999), 116, 126, 396, 450, 546, 574, 825
Gontcharova v. Ashcroft, 384 F.3d 873 (7th Cir. 2004), 571
Gonzales; Doe v., 484 F.3d 445 (7th Cir. 2007), 288, 293
Gonzales v. Garland, 29 F.4th 989 (8th Cir. 2022), 362, 367, 370
Gonzales v. Tchoukhrova, 127 S. Ct. 57 (2006), 177
Gonzales-Neyra v. INS, 122 F.3d 1293 (9th Cir. 1997), *amended*, 133 F.3d 726 (9th Cir. 1998), 77, 78, 132, 219, 499, 500, 501
Gonzales Rosario v. USCIS, 365 F. Supp. 3d 1156 (W.D. Wash. July 26, 2018), 694
Gonzales-Veliz v. Barr, 938 F.3d 219 (5th Cir. 2019), 156, 157, 444, 445, 1277
Gonzalez, Matter of, 19 I&N Dec. 682 (BIA 1988), 310

Gonzalez v. Attorney Gen., 820 F.3d 399 (11th Cir. 2016), 168, 480
Gonzalez v. Dep't of Homeland Sec., 508 F.3d 1227 (9th Cir. 2007) (May 19, 2009), 986, 1259
Gonzalez v. Garland, 16 F.4th 131 (4th Cir. 2021), 809
Gonzalez v. INS, 82 F.3d 903 (9th Cir. 1996), 120
Gonzalez v. Reno, 212 F.3d 1338 (11th Cir. 2000), 1111
Gonzalez Aguilar v. Garland, 29 F.4th 1208 (10th Cir. 2022), 125
Gonzalez-Alarcon v. Macias, 884 F.3d 1266 (10th Cir. 2018), 993
Gonzalez Cano v. Lynch, 809 F.3d 1056 (8th Cir. 2016), 174, 1089
Gonzalez-Castillo v. Garland, 47 F.4th 971 (9th Cir. 2022), 249, 310, 363
Gonzalez-DeLeon; United States v., 32 F. Supp. 2d 925 (W.D. Tex. 1998), 747
Gonzalez-Lopez, Matter of, 20 I&N Dec. 644 (BIA 1993), 1184
Gonzalez Ortiz v. Garland, 6 F.4th 685 (6th Cir. 2021), 204, 209
Gonzalez-Posadas v. Attorney Gen., 781 F.3d 677 (3d Cir. 2015), 143, 146, 217
Gonzalez-Rivera v. INS, 22 F.3d 1441 (9th Cir. 1994), 741
Gonzalez Ruano v. Barr, 922 F.3d 346 (7th Cir. 2019), 489
Gonzalez-Soto v. Lynch, 841 F.3d 682 (5th Cir. 2016), 174, 465
Gonzalez-Valencia v. Barr, 764 F. App'x 510 (6th Cir. 2019), 1263, 1264
Gor v. Holder, 607 F.3d 180 (6th Cir. 2010), 1222
Gormley v. Ashcroft, 364 F.3d 1172 (9th Cir. 2004), 71, 84, 87, 192
Goromou v. Holder, 721 F.3d 569 (8th Cir. 2013), 262
Gourdet v. Holder, 587 F.3d 1 (1st Cir. 2009), 362, 367
G–P–G–, AXXX XXX 554 (BIA Sept. 14, 2018) (unpublished), 1227
G–R–, Matter of, 7 I&N Dec. 508 (BIA 1957), 1366
Grace v. Barr, 965 F.3d 883 (D.C. Cir. 2020), 39, 412
Grace v. Whitaker, 344 F. Supp. 3d 96 (D.C. Cir. 2018), 156, 204, 205, 411, 412, 516, 526
Grace v. Whitaker, 2019 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 11853, 2019 WL 329572 (D.D.C. Dec. 19, 2018), 156
Graham v. Florida, 560 U.S. 48 (2010), *as modified* (July 6, 2010), 1105
Granada-Rubio v. Lynch, 814 F.3d 35 (1st Cir. 2016), 175
Granados Arias v. Garland, No. 22-2148 (7th Cir. May 31, 2023), 135
Grava v. INS, 205 F.3d 1177 (9th Cir. 2000), 184, 187
G.R.B. v. Sweden, Comm. No. 83/1997, CAT/C/20/D/83/1997 (1997), 377
Green v. Attorney Gen., 694 F.3d 503 (3d Cir. 2012), 382, 387
Greenwood v. Garland, 36 F.4th 1232 (9th Cir. 2022), 535, 1229
Grigoryan v. Barr, 959 F.3d 1233 (9th Cir. 2020), 744, 1354, 1355, 1364, 1366, 1371, 1398
Grijalva, Matter of, 21 I&N Dec. 27 (BIA 1995), 1233
Grijalva, Matter of, 21 I&N Dec. 472 (BIA 1996), 860, 1231
G–R–M– (BIA June 2, 2017) (unpublished), 571
Gross v. FBL Fin. Servs., Inc., 557 U.S. 167 (2009), 141
Groza v. INS, 30 F.3d 814 (7th Cir. 1994), 301
G–S– (BIA June 5, 2017) (unpublished), 214
Guadalupe v. Attorney Gen., 951 F.3d 161 (3d Cir. 2020), 716
Guaman-Loja v. Holder, 707 F.3d 119 (1st Cir. 2013), 91, 93
Guamanrrigra v. Holder, 670 F.3d 404 (2d Cir. 2012), 715
Guan v. Barr, 925 F.3d 1022 (9th Cir. 2019), 309, 385
Guan v. Gonzales, 432 F.3d 391 (2d Cir. 2005), 548, 883, 884

Guang Yan Lin v. INS, 165 F. App'x 26 (2d Cir. 2006), 285, 286
Guang Zhao Zhang v. Holder, 330 F. App'x 201 (1st Cir. 2009), 120
Guatemala-Pineda v. Garland, 992 F.3d 682 (8th Cir. 2021), 107
Guerra, Matter of, 24 I&N Dec. 37 (BIA 2006), 1056, 1058
Guerra v. Barr, 951 F.4th 1128 (9th Cir. 2020), 1187
Guerra v. Barr, 974 F.3d 909 (9th Cir. 2020), 365, 367, 370, 378
Guerra v. Shanahan, 831 F.3d 59 (2d Cir. 2016), 995
Guerra-Marchorro v. Holder, 760 F.3d 126 (1st Cir. 2014), 175, 1088, 1089
Guerrero v. Attorney Gen., 658 F. App'x 178 (3d Cir. 2016), 381
Guerrero v. Holder, 667 F.3d 74 (1st Cir. 2012), 183
Guerrero v. Johnson, 138 F. Supp. 3d 754 (E.D. La. 2015), 1360
Guerrero v. Whitaker, 908 F.3d 541 (9th Cir. 2018), 294
Guerrero-Lasprilla v. Barr, 140 S. Ct. 1062 (2020), 264, 1250, 1251
Guerrero-Sanchez v. Warden York Cty. Prison, 905 F.3d 208 (3d Cir. 2018), 996
Guerrier v. Garland, 18 F.4th 304 (9th Cir. 2021), 992, 1184, 1247, 1256
Guevara, Matter of, 20 I&N Dec. 238 (BIA 1991), 747
Guevara v. Gonzales, 450 F.3d 173 (5th Cir. 2006), 781
Guevara-Fabian v. Garland, 51 F.4th 647 (5th Cir. 2022), 182
Gui v. INS, 280 F.3d 1217 (9th Cir. 2002), 362
Gui Cun Liu v. Ashcroft, 372 F.3d 529 (3d Cir. 2004), 575, 830
Guillen-Hernandez v. Holder, 592 F.3d 883 (8th Cir. 2010), 206
Gulla v. Gonzales, 498 F.3d 911 (9th Cir. 2007), 552
Gumaneh v. Mukasey, 535 F.3d 785 (8th Cir. 2008), 420
Gunawan v. Attorney Gen., 305 F. App'x 908 (3d Cir. 2009), 127
Guo v. Ashcroft, 361 F.3d 1194 (9th Cir. 2004), 132
Guo v. Ashcroft, 386 F.3d 556 (3d Cir. 2004), 535
Guo v. Gonzales, 463 F.3d 109 (2d Cir. 2006), 388, 392, 535
Guo Liang Lin v. Keisler, 251 F. App'x 37 (2d Cir. 2007), 285, 286
Guo Qi Wang v. Holder, 583 F.3d 86 (2d Cir. 2009), 287, 291, 310
Gurung v. Barr, 929 F.3d 56 (2d Cir. 2019), 548
Guta-Tolossa v. Holder, 674 F.3d 57 (1st Cir. 2012), 567
Gutierrez, Matter of, 16 I&N Dec. 226 (BIA 1977), 749
Gutierrez v. Holder, 730 F.3d 900 (9th Cir. 2013), 1360, 1361
Gutierrez v. Lynch, 834 F.3d 800 (7th Cir. 2016), 465, 484, 1277
Gutierrez-Almazan v. Gonzales, 453 F.3d 956 (7th Cir. 2006), 1271
Gutierrez-Gutierrez v. Garland, 991 F.3d 990 (8th Cir. 2021), 992, 1248
Gutierrez-Lopez, Matter of, 21 I&N Dec. 479 (BIA 1996), 1217, 1219, 1459
Gutierrez-Vargas v. Garland, 42 F.4th 877 (8th Cir. 2022), 302
Gutierrez-Vidal v. Holder, 709 F.3d 728 (8th Cir. 2013), 118, 203
Gutnik v. Gonzales, 469 F.3d 683 (7th Cir. 2006), 1396
Guzman, Matter of, 22 I&N Dec. 822 (BIA 1999), 1230
Guzman v. Attorney Gen., No. 17-3220, 2019 U.S. App. LEXIS 9417 (3d Cir. Mar. 29, 2019), 378
Guzman v. INS, 327 F.3d 11 (1st Cir. 2003), 382
Guzman-Arguera, Matter of, 22 I&N Dec. 722 (BIA 1999), 1184
Guzman Chavez v. Hott, 940 F.3d 867 (4th Cir. 2019), 995, 996

Guzman Orellana v. Attorney Gen., 956 F.3d 171 (3d Cir. 2020), 171, 363, 469, 470
 Guzman-Vazquez v. Barr, 959 F.3d 253 (6th Cir. 2020), 146, 216, 217, 218, 566
 G–Y–B–, Matter of, 6 I&N Dec. 159 (BIA 1954), 1219, 1240
 G–Y–R–, Matter of, 23 I&N Dec. 181 (BIA 2001), 719, 859, 862, 1232

H

H–, Matter of, 6 I&N Dec. 358 (BIA 1954), 769, 770
 H–, Matter of, 21 I&N Dec. 337 (BIA 1996), 35, 97, 99, 104, 109, 110, 111, 112, 158, 169, 172, 177, 202, 205, 206, 212, 403, 408, 420, 443, 453, 462, 485, 487, 510, 519, 1092
 H–, Matter of, (BIA July 10, 2009) (unpublished), 329
 H–, Matter of, Int. Dec. 3276 (BIA 1995), 98
 H–A–A– (BIA Aug. 8, 2018) (unpublished), 1063
 Habtemicael v. Ashcroft, 370 F.3d 774 (8th Cir. 2004), 350, 363, 376, 384, 497
 H–A–C–S–, Matter of, (2018 BIA) (unpublished), 1092
 Haddad v. Gonzales, 437 F.3d 515 (6th Cir. 2006), 1228
 Haddam v. Holder, 547 F. App'x 306 (4th Cir. 2013), 277
 Haddam v. Holder, 2013 WL 6245782 (4th Cir. 2013), 215
 Hadera v. Gonzales, 494 F.3d 1154 (9th Cir. 2007), 786
 Hagi-Salad v. Ashcroft, 359 F.3d 1044 (8th Cir. 2004), 105, 106
 Haider v. Gonzales, 438 F.3d 902 (8th Cir. 2006), 715
 Haider v. Holder, 595 F.3d 276 (6th Cir. 2010), 72, 362
 Hai Fan Huang v. Attorney Gen., 249 F. App'x 293 (3d Cir. 2007) (unpublished), 199
 Haile v. Holder, 591 F.3d 572 (7th Cir. 2010), 62, 64, 146
 Haile v. Holder, 658 F.3d 1122 (9th Cir. 2011), 318, 321, 330
 Haile v. Holder, No. 10-1920 (4th Cir. 2011), 532, 568, 570
 Hailemichael v. Gonzales, 454 F.3d 878 (8th Cir. 2006), 1220, 1221, 1266, 1360, 1361, 1364, 1365, 1369
 Haizem Liu v. Holder, 727 F.3d 53 (1st Cir. 2013), 1225
 Hajiani-Niroumand v. INS, 26 F.3d 832 (8th Cir. 1994), 538
 Hakeem v. INS, 273 F.3d 812 (9th Cir. 2001), 123
 Hakim v. Holder, 628 F.3d 151 (5th Cir. 2010), 303, 378
 Hakopian v. Mukasey, 551 F.3d 843 (9th Cir. 2008), 241, 1249, 1250
 Halim v. Holder, 755 F.3d 506 (7th Cir. 2014), 126, 151
 Halmenschlager v. Holder, 577 F.3d 1122 (10th Cir. 2009), 91, 93
 Hamama v. INS, 78 F.3d 233 (6th Cir. 1996), 294
 Hamazaspian v. Holder, 590 F.3d 744 (9th Cir. 2009), 860
 Hamdan v. Gonzales, 425 F.3d 1051 (7th Cir. 2005), 1203
 Hamdan v. Mukasey, 528 F.3d 986 (7th Cir. 2008), 188
 Hamilton v. Whitaker, 17-1013 NAC, 2018 U.S. App. LEXIS 36798 (2d Cir. Jan. 8, 2018), 381
 Hammerschmidt v. Garland, 54 F.4th 282 (5th Cir. 2022), 302, 305
 Hamoui v. Ashcroft, 389 F.3d 821 (9th Cir. 2004), 357, 391
 Hanaj v. Gonzales, 446 F.3d 694 (7th Cir. 2006), 516, 532, 599, 640, 734
 Hanna v. Holder, 740 F.3d 379 (6th Cir. 2014), 340, 342
 Hanna v. Keisler, 506 F.3d 933 (9th Cir. 2007), 101, 109, 113, 453

Haoua v. Gonzales, 472 F.3d 227 (4th Cir. 2007), 178
Haoud v. Ashcroft, 350 F.3d 201 (1st Cir. 2003), 1203
Harisiades v. Shaughnessy, 342 U.S. 580 (1952), 38
Harmon v. Holder, 758 F.3d 728 (6th Cir. 2014), 73
Hartooni v. INS, 21 F.3d 336 (9th Cir. 1994), 533
Harutyunyan v. Gonzales, 421 F.3d 64 (1st Cir. 2005), 207
Hasan v. Ashcroft, 380 F.3d 1114 (9th Cir. 2004), 184, 187, 389, 390
Hasan v. Ashcroft, 122 F. App'x 329 (9th Cir. 2005), 289
Hasan-Nayem v. Attorney Gen., 55 F.4th 831 (11th Cir. 2022), 531, 536
Hashmi, Matter of, 24 I&N Dec. 785 (BIA 2009), 817, 818
Hassan v. Gonzales, 484 F.3d 513 (8th Cir. 2007), 69, 98, 419, 422, 437, 439, 443
Hawaii v. Trump, 878 F.3d 662 (9th Cir. 2017), *rev'd & remanded*, 138 S. Ct. 2392 (2018), 49
Haxhiu v. Mukasey, 519 F.3d 685 (7th Cir. 2008), 184
Hayrapetyan v. Mukasey, 534 F.3d 1330 (10th Cir. 2008), 184, 203
H–B–, Matter of, (BIA July 26, 2016) (unpublished), 81
He v. Ashcroft, 328 F.3d 593 (9th Cir. 2003), 531, 754
He v. Garland, 24 F.4th 1220 (8th Cir. 2022), 362
Healy & Goodchild, Matter of, 17 I&N Dec. 22 (BIA 1979), 1412
Heng v. Gonzales, 493 F.3d 46 (1st Cir. 2007), 546
Henriquez-Rivas v. Holder, 707 F.3d 1081 (9th Cir. 2013) (en banc), 157, 160, 161, 171, 177, 406, 430, 442, 463, 464, 468, 469, 477, 490, 1091
Henriquez-Rivas v. Holder, 2013 WL 518048 (9th Cir. 2013), 464
Henriquez Rivera, Matter of, 25 I&N Dec. 575 (BIA 2011), 1443
Herbert v. Ashcroft, 325 F.3d 68 (1st Cir. 2003), 1231
Hernandez v. Ashcroft, 345 F.3d 824 (9th Cir. 2003), 29
Hernandez v. Barr, 769 F. App'x 587 (10th Cir. 2019), 750
Hernandez v. Garland, 38 F.4th 785 (9th Cir. 2022), 1259
Hernandez v. Garland, 47 F.4th 908 (9th Cir. 2022), 1261
Hernandez v. Garland, 52 F.4th 757 (9th Cir. 2022), 296, 302, 305
Hernandez v. Reno, 258 F.3d 806 (8th Cir. 2001), 279, 280
Hernandez v. Sessions, 884 F.3d 107 (2d Cir. 2018), 323, 329
Hernandez v. Whitaker, 914 F.3d 430 (6th Cir. 2019), 1259
Hernandez-Avalos v. Lynch, 784 F.3d 944 (4th Cir. 2015), 70, 72, 76, 79, 80, 120, 129, 139, 140, 145, 169, 172, 376, 408, 464, 482, 487, 488, 509, 710, 1093
Hernandez Avilez v. Garland, 48 F.4th 915 (9th Cir. 2022), *amended* (June 6, 2023), 1023
Hernandez-Barrera v. Ashcroft, 373 F.3d 9 (1st Cir. 2004), 98, 100
Hernandez-Carrera v. Carlson, 547 F.3d 1237 (10th Cir. 2008), 1259
Hernandez-Cartagena v. Barr, 977 F.3d 316 (4th Cir. 2020), 80, 448, 484, 488, 710, 1093
Hernandez-Chacon v. Barr, 948 F.3d 94 (2d Cir. 2020), 187, 376
Hernandez-De La Cruz v. Lynch, 819 F.3d 784 (5th Cir. 2016), 174, 464, 470
Hernandez-Galand v. Barr, No. 18-9527 (10th Cir. 2019), 1125
Hernandez-Galand v. Garland, 996 F.3d 1030 (9th Cir. 2021), 1232
Hernandez-Gil v. Gonzales, 476 F.3d 803 (9th Cir. 2007), 753
Hernandez-Guadarrama v. Ashcroft, 394 F.3d 674 (9th Cir. 2005), 579
Hernandez-Hernandez v. Garland, 15 F.4th 685 (6th Cir. 2021), 86

Hernandez-Lima v. Lynch, 836 F.3d 109 (1st Cir. 2016), 77, 134
Hernandez-Martinez v. Garland, 59 F.4th 33 (1st Cir. 2023), 361
Hernandez-Montiel v. INS, 225 F.3d 1084 (9th Cir. 2000), 69, 158, 177, 403, 556, 747
Hernandez-Nolasco v. Lynch, 807 F.3d 95 (4th Cir. 2015), 302
Hernandez-Ortiz v. Garland, 32 F.4th 794 (9th Cir. 2022), 1266
Hernandez-Ortiz v. Gonzales, 496 F.3d 1042 (9th Cir. 2007), 83, 1078, 1081, 1082
Hernandez-Serrano v. Barr, 981 F.3d 459 (6th Cir. 2020), 806
Hernandez-Vasquez v. Holder, 430 F. App'x 448 (6th Cir. 2011), 1361
Hernandez-Velasquez v. Holder, 611 F.3d 1073 (9th Cir. 2010), 1212
Hernandez-Vermudez; United States v., 356 F.3d 1011 (9th Cir. 2004), 974
Herrera-Alcala v. Garland, 39 F.4th 233 (4th Cir. 2022), 79, 641, 709, 710, 711, 1267
Herrera-Martinez v. Garland, 22 F.4th 173 (4th Cir. 2022), 171, 175, 471
Herrera-Molina v. Holder, 597 F.3d 128 (2d Cir. 2010), 979, 983, 990, 1008
Herrera Morales v. Sessions, 860 F.3d 812 (5th Cir. 2017), 129
Herrera-Pagoada; United States v., 14 F.4th 311 (4th Cir. 2021), 992
Herrera-Reyes v. Attorney Gen., 952 F.3d 101 (3d Cir. 2020), 81, 82
H.H. v. Garland, 52 F.4th 8 (1st Cir. 2022), 366, 367, 369, 371, 372, 373, 374, 376, 378, 388
Higgs v. Attorney Gen., 655 F.3d 333 (3d Cir. 2011), 1263, 1264
Hilton v. Braunskill, 481 U.S. 770 (1987), 1274
Himri v. Ashcroft, 378 F.3d 932 (9th Cir. 2004), *amended*, 2004 WL 1879255 (9th Cir. 2004), 71–72, 84–85, 86, 126, 192
Hincapie-Zapata v. Attorney Gen., 977 F.3d 1197 (11th Cir. 2020), 328, 330
H–I–Y–, Matter of, AXXX XXX 806 (BIA May 18, 2017) (unpublished), 328
H–L–H– & Z–Y–Z–, Matter of, 25 I&N Dec. 209 (BIA 2010), 126, 200, 575, 1187
H–L–S–A–, Matter of, 28 I&N Dec. 228 (BIA 2021), 171, 175, 466, 467, 469, 470, 471
H–M–, Matter of, 20 I&N Dec. 683 (BIA 1993), 94
H–M–C–J–, Matter of, AXXX XXX 586 (BIA Mar. 1, 2018) (unpublished), 253, 304
H–M–V–, Matter of, 22 I&N Dec. 256 (BIA 1998), 2, 353
H–N–, Matter of, 22 I&N Dec. 1039 (BIA 1999), 1380, 1381, 1382, 1395, 1414
Holder; Doe v., 736 F.3d 871 (9th Cir. 2013), 205
Holmes, Matter of, 14 I&N Dec. 647 (BIA 1974), 821
Hong v. Attorney Gen., 165 F. App'x 995 (3d Cir. 2006), 1089
Hong Chen v. Holder, 2014 WL 983309 (1st Cir. Mar. 14, 2014), 88, 90
Hong Fei Gao v. Sessions, 891 F.3d 67 (2d Cir. 2018), 546
Hongsheng Leng v. Mukasey, 528 F.3d 135 (2d Cir. 2008), 130
Hoque v. Ashcroft, 367 F.3d 1190 (9th Cir. 2004), 136
Hor v. Gonzales, 400 F.3d 482 (7th Cir. 2005), 1273
Hor v. Gonzales, 421 F.3d 497 (7th Cir. 2005), 203, 565
Hosseini v. Gonzales, 471 F.3d 953 (9th Cir. 2006), 384, 388, 395
Hosseini v. Nielsen, 911 F.3d 366 (6th Cir. 2018), 328, 331
Hounmenou v. Holder, 691 F.3d 967 (8th Cir. 2012), 421
Hoxha v. Ashcroft, 319 F.3d 1179 (9th Cir. 2003), 122
H–R–E– (BIA Dec. 21, 2018) (unpublished), 1062
Hu v. Holder, 652 F.3d 1011 (9th Cir. 2011), 568, 570
Hua Fang v. Gonzales, No. 03-71352, (9th Cir. Oct. 30, 2006), 1280

Huaman-Cornelio v. BIA, 979 F.2d 995 (4th Cir. 1992), 122, 190
 Huang v. Ashcroft, No. 03-16730, 2004 U.S. App. LEXIS 27903 (9th Cir. 2004), 353
 Huang v. Attorney Gen., 620 F.3d 372 (3d Cir. 2010), 1187
 Huang v. Gonzales, 403 F.3d 945 (7th Cir. 2005), 532, 548
 Huang v. Gonzales, 453 F.3d 142 (2d Cir. 2006), 521, 532, 745
 Huang v. Holder, 591 F.3d 124 (2d Cir. 2010), 194
 Huang v. Holder, 677 F.3d 130 (2d Cir. 2012), 1187
 Huang v. INS, 421 F.3d 125 (2d Cir. 2005), 199, 200
 Huang v. INS, 436 F.3d 89 (2d Cir. 2006), 214, 215
 Huerta v. Gonzales, 443 F.3d 753 (10th Cir. 2006), 1192
 Huisha-Huisha v. Mayorkas, CV 21-100, 2022 WL 16948610 (D.D.C. Nov. 15, 2022), *cert. & stay granted sub nom. Arizona v. Mayorkas*, 143 S. Ct. 478 (2022), 38
 Huisha-Huisha v. Mayorkas, No. 22-5325 (D.C. Cir.), 969
 Hui Zhao v. Attorney Gen., 191 F. App'x 160 (3d Cir. 2006), 296
 Hui Zheng v. Lynch, 632 F. App'x 626 (2d Cir. 2015), 625
 Humanitarian Law Project v. Gonzales, 380 F. Supp. 2d 1134 (C.D. Cal. 2005), 318
 Hung, Matter of, 12 I&N Dec. 178 (BIA 1967), 1101
 Huo Qiang Chen v. Holder, 773 F.3d 396 (2d Cir. 2014), 86
 Hurtado v. Attorney Gen., No. 16-3908, 2018 U.S. App. LEXIS 31087 (3d Cir. Nov. 2, 2018), 174
 Hussain v. Gonzales, 424 F.3d 622 (7th Cir. 2005), 571
 Hussain v. Holder, 390 F. App'x 445 (6th Cir. 2010), 91, 93
 Hussain v. Mukasey, 518 F.3d 534 (7th Cir. 2008), 352
 Hussain v. Rosen, 985 F.3d 634 (9th Cir. 2021), *cert. denied sub nom. Hussain v. Garland*, 142 S. Ct. 1121 (2022), 135, 143, 362, 529
 Hussam F. v. Sessions, 897 F.3d 707 (6th Cir. 2018), 214, 552
 Husyev v. Mukasey, 528 F.3d 1172 (9th Cir. 2008), 262, 1250
 H–Y–Z–, Matter of, 28 I&N Dec. 156 (BIA 2020), 1217

I

Iao v. Gonzales, 400 F.3d 530 (7th Cir. 2005), 533
 Ibarra Chevez v. Garland, 31 F.4th 279 (4th Cir. 2022), 388
 Ibragimov v. Gonzales, 476 F.3d 125 (2d Cir. 2007), 1203
 Ibrahim v. Gonzales, 434 F.3d 1074 (8th Cir. 2006), 388, 392, 535
 Igiebor v. Barr, 981 F.3d 1123 (10th Cir. 2020), 1274
 Ignatova v. Gonzales, 430 F.3d 1209 (8th Cir. 2005), 561
 Ilic-Lee v. Mukasey, 507 F.3d 1044 (6th Cir. 2007), 1219
 Iliev v. INS, 127 F.3d 638 (7th Cir. 1997), 143, 176, 1092
 Ilunga v. Holder, 777 F.3d 199 (4th Cir. 2015), 531, 539, 542, 547, 845, 884
 Iman v. Barr, 972 F.3d 1058 (9th Cir. 2020), 545, 547
 Immigrant Legal Res. Ctr. v. Wolf, 491 F. Supp. 3d 520 (N.D. Cal. 2020), 731, 1285, 1298
 Indiana v. Mayorkas, No. 1:23-cv-00106 (W.D.N.D. May 31, 2023), 272, 930
 Innovation Law Lab v. Mayorkas, 5 F.4th 1099 (9th Cir. Aug. 6, 2021), 39
 Innovation Law Lab v. Wolf, 951 F.3d 1073 (9th Cir. 2020), 39
 In re. *See name of party*

INS v. *See name of opposing party*

Interiano-Rosa, Matter of, 25 I&N Dec. 264 (BIA 2010), 512, 582, 757, 789

International Refugee Assistance Project v. Trump, 883 F.3d 233 (4th Cir. 2018), *amended* (Feb. 28, 2018), *cert. granted, judgment vacated*, 138 S. Ct. 2710 (2018), 49

Iraheta-Martinez v. Garland, 12 F.4th 942 (9th Cir. 2021), 263, 973, 1248

Irasoc v. Mukasey, 522 F.3d 727 (7th Cir. 2008), 69

Ireland v. United Kingdom, 2 Eur. Ct. H.R. 25 (1978), 361

Irogoyen-Briones v. Holder, 644 F.3d 943 (9th Cir. 2011), 1192

Iruegas-Valdez v. Yates, 846 F.3d 806 (5th Cir. 2017), 372, 373, 374

I–S– & C–S–, Matter of, 24 I&N Dec. 432 (BIA 2008), 853, 1312

Islam v. Dept' of Homeland Sec., 136 F. Supp. 3d 1088 (N.D. Cal. 2015), 325, 1394

Islam v. Sec'y, Dep't of Homeland Sec., 997 F.3d 1333 (11th Cir. 2021), 328, 1251

Ismaiel v. Mukasey, 516 F.3d 1198 (10th Cir. 2008), 392, 530

Issaq v. Holder, 617 F.3d 962 (7th Cir. 2010), 303

Issiaka v. Attorney Gen., 569 F.3d 135 (3d Cir. 2009), 521, 532, 547

Ivanov v. Holder, 736 F.3d 5 (1st Cir. 2013), 89

Ixcuna-Garcia v. Garland, 25 F.4th 38 (1st Cir. 2022), 253, 263, 566, 1249

Ixtlilco-Morales v. Keisler, 507 F.3d 651 (8th Cir. 2007), 100, 208

Izatula, Matter of, 20 I&N Dec. 149 (BIA 1990), 72, 95, 96

J

J–A–B– & I–J–V–A–, Matter of, 27 I&N Dec. 168 (BIA 2017), 808, 1163

Jabateh v. Lynch, 845 F.3d 332 (7th Cir. 2017), 318, 328, 1251

Jabr v. Holder, 711 F.3d 835 (7th Cir. 2013), 189

Jabri v. Holder, 675 F.3d 20 (1st Cir. 2012), 532, 546, 547

Jacinto v. INS, 208 F.3d 725 (9th Cir. 2000), 753

Jaco v. Garland, 16 F.4th 1169 (5th Cir. 2021), 157, 444, 445

Jaco v. Garland, 24 F.4th 395 (5th Cir. 2021), 175, 436, 439, 440, 441

Jadaan v. Gonzales, 211 F. App'x 422 (6th Cir. 2006), 769

J–A–G– (BIA Dec. 17, 2018) (unpublished), 1062

Jahed v. INS, 356 F.3d 991 (9th Cir. 2004), 70, 136

Jahjaga v. Attorney Gen., 512 F.3d 80 (3d Cir. 2008), 1212

Jaimés-Aguirre v. Attorney Gen., 369 F. Appx. 101 (11th Cir. 2010), 1222

Jalloh v. Gonzales, 423 F.3d 894 (8th Cir. 2005), 548

Jama v. Dep't of Homeland Sec., 760 F.3d 490 (6th Cir. 2014), 1358

Jama v. Immigration & Customs Enforcement, 543 U.S. 335 (2005), 786

Jama v. Wilkinson, 990 F.3d 1109 (8th Cir. 2021), 365

James v. Garland, 16 F.4th 320 (1st Cir. 2021), 1186

James v. Gonzales, 464 F.3d 505 (5th Cir. 2006), 1212

Jane Doe, Matter of, (Baltimore Imm. Court June 15, 2016) (unpublished), 171

Jane Smith, (BIA Feb. 24, 2017) (unpublished), 111

Janjua v. Neufeld, 933 F.3d 1061 (9th Cir. 2019), 325

Janusiak v. INS, 947 F.2d 46 (3d Cir. 1991), 94

Japarkulova v. Holder, 615 F.3d 696 (6th Cir. 2010), 85, 87, 121, 1225, 1277
Jarbanda v. Barr, 817 F. App'x 332 (9th Cir. 2020), 343
Jashari v. Sessions, 722 F. App'x 481 (6th Cir. 2018), 561
Javhlan v. Holder, 626 F.3d 1119 (9th Cir. 2010), 72
Jay v. Boyd, 351 U.S. 345 (1956), 337
J-B-N- & S-M-, Matter of, 24 I&N Dec. 208 (BIA 2007), 131, 132, 133, 135, 136, 137, 138, 446, 508, 1094
J-C-G- (BIA May 19, 2017) (unpublished), 996
J-C-H-F-, Matter of, 27 I&N Dec. 211 (BIA 2018), 539, 540, 541, 543, 544, 548, 845, 846, 852, 884
J-C-L-, Matter of, AXXX XXX 961 (BIA Aug. 30, 2018) (unpublished), 304
J-C-T-, AXXX XXX 956 (BIA Dec. 20, 2018) (unpublished), 1229
J-E-, Matter of, 23 I&N Dec. 291 (BIA 2002), 359, 360, 361, 364, 365, 366, 367, 368, 370, 371, 385, 386, 391, 394, 395, 396
Jean, Matter of, 23 I&N Dec. 373 (AG 2002), 213, 352, 760, 1213, 1393, 1395, 1414, 1415, 1416, 1417
Jean v. Gonzales, 452 F.3d 392 (5th Cir. 2006), 1415
Jean v. Gonzales, 461 F.3d 87 (1st Cir. 2006), 123
Jean Louis v. Attorney Gen., 914 F.3d 189 (3d Cir. 2019), 1232
Jean-Pierre v. Attorney Gen., 500 F.3d 1315 (11th Cir. 2007), 366, 367, 393
Jean Pierre Batcha Samba, A088 046 199 (BIA Dec. 19, 2013) (unpublished), 214
J.E.C.M. v. Lloyd, No. 1:18-CV-903-LMB (E.D. Va. Aug. 16, 2018), 1147
J.E.F.M. v. Holder, No. 2:14-cv-01026 (W.D. Wash. July 9, 2014), 750, 1125
J.E.F.M. v. Lynch, 837 F.3d 1026 (9th Cir. 2016), 750, 751, 1125, 1126
J.E.F.M. v. Whitaker, 908 F.3d 1157 (9th Cir. 2018), 751
Jerezano v. INS, 169 F.3d 613 (9th Cir. 1999), 721, 1231
J-E-R-G-, Matter of, (BIA Jan. 8, 2016) (unpublished), 1129
Jeune v. Attorney Gen., 810 F.3d 792 (11th Cir. 2016), 170
J-F-B-, Matter of, AXXX XXX 977 (BIA Sept. 13, 2018) (unpublished), 304
J-F-F-, Matter of, 23 I&N Dec. 912 (AG 2006), 387, 769, 770, 772
J-F-L-K-, Matter of, AXXX XXX 261 (BIA Mar. 31, 2015) (unpublished), 321
J-G-, Matter of, 26 I&N Dec. 161 (BIA 2013), 1225, 1234
J-G-D-F-, Matter of, 27 I&N Dec. 82 (BIA 2017), 174, 465
J-G-R-, Matter of, 28 I&N Dec. 733 (BIA 2023), 374, 375
J-G-T-, Matter of, 28 I&N Dec. 97 (BIA 2020), 602, 605, 606, 607, 834, 835
J-H-C- (BIA Mar. 9, 2017) (unpublished), 547
J-H-S-, Matter of, 24 I&N Dec. 196 (BIA 2007), 200, 201, 535
Jiang v. Attorney Gen., 568 F.3d 1252 (11th Cir. 2009), 199, 1228
Jiang v. BCIS, 520 F.3d 132 (2d Cir. 2008), 194
Jiang v. Gonzales, 474 F.3d 25 (1st Cir. 2007), 830
Jiang v. Holder, 436 F. App'x 315 (5th Cir. 2011), 85
Jiang v. Mukasey, 522 F.3d 266 (2d Cir. 2008), 1235
Jian He Zhang v. Holder, 737 F.3d 501 (8th Cir. 2013), 521, 532, 744, 745
Jian Hui Shao v. BIA, 465 F.3d 497 (2d Cir. 2006), 200
Jian Hui Shao v. Mukasey, 546 F.3d 138 (2d Cir. 2008), 580
Jian Le Lin v. Attorney Gen., 681 F.3d 1236 (11th Cir. 2012), 1240-1241
Jianli Chen v. Holder, 703 F.3d 17 (1st Cir. 2012), 536, 548

Jian Li Zheng v. Attorney Gen., 418 F. App'x 128 (3d Cir. 2011), 75
Jiannong Jiang v. Holder, 400 F. App'x 859 (5th Cir. 2010), 84
Jian Qiu Liu v. Holder, 632 F.3d 820 (2d Cir. 2011), 195
Jiao Hua Huang v. Holder, 620 F.3d 33 (1st Cir. 2010), 548
Jibril v. Gonzales, 423 F.3d 1129 (9th Cir. 2005), 538
Jie Lin v. Ashcroft, 377 F.3d 1014 (9th Cir. 2004), 176, 751, 1092
Jie Shi Liu v. Sessions, 891 F.3d 834 (9th Cir. 2018), 572
Jimenez Ferreira v. Lynch, No. 15-2603 (7th Cir. 2016), 542, 543, 548, 850, 851
Jimenez Ferreira v. Lynch, No. 15-2603 (7th Cir. Aug. 5, 2016), 902
Jimenez-Gallosa v. Barr, 954 F.3d 1189 (8th Cir. 2020), 203, 204
Jimenez-Morales v. Attorney Gen., 821 F.3d 1307 (11th Cir. May 2016), 973, 976, 985, 986, 990, 1007, 1008, 1253
Jimenez-Portillo v. Garland, 56 F.4th 162 (1st Cir. 2022), 138, 409, 510
Jimenez-Rodriguez v. Garland, 996 F.3d 190 (4th Cir. 2021), 1425
Jin v. Holder, 748 F.3d 959 (9th Cir. 2014), 536
Jinan Chen v. Lynch, 814 F.3d 40 (1st Cir. 2016), 89
Jin Chen v. DOJ, 426 F.3d 104 (2d Cir. 2005), 531
J–J–, Matter of, 21 I&N Dec. 976 (BIA 1997), 265, 266, 1217, 1218, 1222, 1225, 1227
J–J–V–, Matter of, AXXX XXX 994 (BIA July 28, 2017) (unpublished), 304
J–M, Matter of, [number not provided] (BIA May 31, 2007), 772
J.M. Acosta, Matter of, 27 I&N Dec. 420 (BIA 2018), 293
J.M. Alvarado, Matter of, 27 I&N Dec. 27 (BIA 2017), 275, 276, 282, 291, 292
J–M–O–M–, Matter of (BIA May 16, 2018) (unpublished), 170
Jo v. Gonzales, 458 F.3d 104 (2d Cir. 2006), 362
Joaquin-Porras v. Gonzales, 435 F.3d 172 (2d Cir. 2006), 239, 374
John Doe, Matter of, (BIA Aug. 2016) (unpublished), 293, 306
John Doe (Denver Imm. Court Mar. 13, 2023) (unpublished), 86
John Smith, Matter of, (N.Y. Imm. Court Feb. 10, 2016) (unpublished), 321
John Smith, Matter of (Oakdale Imm. Court Aug. 20, 2015), 321
John Smith (BIA Oct. 15, 2015) (unpublished), 171, 466
John Smith (BIA Sept. 10, 2015), 169
John Smith (Denver Imm. Court Sept. 21, 2015) (unpublished), 187
John Smith (Omaha Imm. Court Feb. 26, 2018), 170
John Smith (Phil. Imm. Court Sept. 13, 2012), 466
John Smith (Portland Imm. Court Apr. 3, 2017) (unpublished), 170
Johnson v. Arteaga-Martinez, 142 S. Ct. 1827 (2022), 996, 1039
Johnson v. Guzman Chavez, 141 S. Ct. 2271 (2021), 976, 985, 986, 991, 995, 996, 1039, 1248, 1254
Jones v. Cunningham, 371 U.S. 236 (1963), 876
J.O.P. v. Dep't of Homeland Sec., No. 8:19-cv-01944-GJH (D. Md. July 1, 2019), 1159, 1160, 1163
J.O.P. v. Dep't of Homeland Sec., No. 8:19-cv-01944-GJH (D. Md. Oct. 9, 2019), 1114, 1140
J.O.P. v. Dep't of Homeland Sec., No. 8:19-cv-01944-GJH (D. Md. Dec. 21, 2020), 1099
J.O.P. v. Dep't of Homeland Sec., 409 F. Supp. 3d 367 (D. Md. 2019), 256, 617
Jorge-Tzoc v. Gonzales, 435 F.3d 146 (2d Cir. 2006), 73, 74, 1078, 1081, 1082
Jorgji v. Mukasey, 514 F.3d 53 (1st Cir. 2008), 239, 241
Joseph, Matter of, 22 I&N Dec. 799 (BIA 1999), 1042, 1055

Joseph v. Holder, 579 F.3d 827 (7th Cir. 2009), 1227
Joshi v. Ashcroft, 389 F.3d 732 (7th Cir. 2004), 859, 861, 1233
J–O–T–D– (BIA Jan. 9, 2019) (unpublished), 1062
Jourbina v. Holder, 532 F. App'x 1 (2d Cir. 2013), 62, 65
J.P.S. v. Attorney Gen., 384 F. App'x 185 (3d Cir. 2010), 81
J–R–F–F–, Matter of, AXXX XXX 634 (BIA July 9, 2019) (unpublished), 248
J–R–G–P–, Matter of, 27 I&N Dec. 482 (BIA 2018), 368
J–R–R–A–, Matter of, 26 I&N Dec. 609 (BIA 2015), 554, 771, 1084
J–S–, Matter of, 24 I&N Dec. 520 (AG 2008), 70, 190, 194, 195, 197
J.S.R. v. Sessions, 330 F. Supp. 3d 731 (D. Conn. 2018), 958, 1169
J–S–S–, Matter of, 26 I&N Dec. 679 (BIA 2015), 302, 555, 771
Juan Antonio v. Barr, 959 F.3d 778 (6th Cir. 2020), 204, 209, 446, 462, 516
Juan-Pedro v. Sessions, 740 F. App'x 467 (6th Cir. 2018), 144
Juarez, Matter of, 19 I&N Dec. 664 (BIA 1988), 302, 303
Juarez Chilel v. Holder, 779 F.3d 850 (8th Cir. 2015), 474
Juarez-Coronado v. Barr, 919 F.3d 1085 (8th Cir. 2019), 378, 383
Judulang v. Holder, 132 S. Ct. 476 (2011), 984
Julmiste v. Ashcroft, 212 F. Supp. 2d 341 (D.N.J. 2002), 394
Jumaev v. Garland, 2022 WL 2342992 (10th Cir. 2022), 370
Juncaj v. Holder, 316 F. App'x 473 (6th Cir. 2009), 513, 585, 757, 790, 791
Junshao Zhang v. Gonzales, 434 F.3d 993 (7th Cir. 2006), 98
J–W–S–, Matter of, 24 I&N Dec. 185 (BIA 2007), 198, 200
J–Y–C–, Matter of, 24 I&N Dec. 260 (BIA 2007), 530, 563, 1102

K

K–, Matter of, 20 I&N Dec. 418 (BIA 1991), 294, 1212
K–A–, Matter of, 23 I&N Dec. 661 (BIA 2004), 1358, 1360, 1380, 1384, 1385, 1413, 1415
Kaba v. Mukasey, 546 F.3d 741 (6th Cir. 2008), 540, 546
Kabamba v. Gonzales, 162 F. App'x 337 (5th Cir. 2006), 565
Kabba v. Mukasey, 530 F.3d 1239 (10th Cir. 2008), 552, 1188
K–A–B–V–, Matter of, (BIA June 27, 2017) (unpublished), 1129
Kaczmarczyk v. INS, 933 F.2d 588 (7th Cir. 1991), 769
Kada v. Barr, 946 F.3d 960 (6th Cir. 2020), 1237
Kadia v. Gonzales, 501 F.3d 817 (7th Cir. 2007), 536, 539, 542–543, 845
Kadri v. Mukasey, 543 F.3d 16 (1st Cir. 2008), 68, 71, 84, 86, 192
Kaganovich v. Gonzales, 470 F.3d 894 (9th Cir. 2006), 1374, 1396
Kaharudin v. Gonzales, 500 F.3d 619 (7th Cir. 2007), 128
Kahesay v. Garland, 840 F. App'x 237 (9th Cir. 2021), 343
Kahssai v. INS, 16 F.3d 323 (9th Cir. 1994), 1081
Kaiser v. Ashcroft, 390 F.3d 653 (9th Cir. 2004), 103, 104, 106, 119, 120, 452, 453
Kaita v. Attorney Gen., 522 F.3d 288 (3d Cir. 2008), 361, 549
Kalaj v. Gonzales, 201 F. App'x. 345 (6th Cir. 2006), 753
Kalmalthas v. INS, 251 F.3d 1279 (9th Cir. 2001), 394

Kalouma v. Gonzales, 512 F.3d 1073 (9th Cir. 2008), 664
Kalubi v. Ashcroft, 364 F.3d 1134 (9th Cir. 2004), 212, 213, 214, 215, 322, 535
Kamalthas v. INS, 251 F.3d 1279 (9th Cir. 2001), 348, 357, 389, 391
Kamar v. Sessions, 875 F.3d 811 (6th Cir. 2017), 203, 361, 379
Kamara v. Attorney Gen., 420 F.3d 202 (3d Cir. 2005), 364, 376, 386
Kambolli v. Gonzales, 449 F.3d 454 (2d Cir. 2006), 1203
Kanacevic v. INS, 448 F.3d 129 (2d Cir. 2006), 548
Kanagasundram, Matter of, 22 I&N Dec. 963 (BIA 1999), 724, 872
Kanagu v. Holder, 781 F.3d 912 (8th Cir. 2015), 175
Kang v. Attorney Gen., 611 F.3d 157 (3d Cir. 2010), 361, 367
Kanivets v. Riley, 320 F. Supp. 2d 297 (E.D. Pa. 2004), 262, 1251, 1257
Kante v. Holder, 634 F.3d 321 (6th Cir. 2011), 134, 179, 422, 444
Kantoni v. Gonzales, 461 F.3d 894 (7th Cir. 2006), 201
Kaoru Yamataya v. Fisher, 189 U.S. 86 (1903), 910
Kapcia v. INS, 944 F.2d 702 (10th Cir. 1991), 96
Kaplun v. Attorney Gen., 602 F.3d 260 (3d Cir. 2010), 303, 1187
Karapetyan v. Mukasey, 543 F.3d 1118 (9th Cir. 2008), 147
Karki v. Holder, 715 F.3d 792 (10th Cir. 2013), 72, 378, 568, 570
Karomi v. Gonzales, 168 F. App'x 719 (6th Cir. 2006), 114
Karouni v. Gonzales, 399 F.3d 1163 (9th Cir. 2005), 66, 158, 403
Karroumeh v. Lynch, 820 F.3d 890 (7th Cir. 2016), 576, 743, 831
Kartasheva v. Holder, 582 F.3d 96 (1st Cir. 2009), 548
Kasinga, Matter of, 21 I&N Dec. 357 (BIA 1996) (en banc), 68, 69, 73, 103, 117, 132, 158, 178, 202, 205, 213, 214, 403, 404, 414, 416, 418, 419, 437, 439, 440, 441, 442, 443, 447, 448, 449, 451, 521, 532, 533, 1094
Kastigar v. United States, 406 U.S. 441 (1972), 747
Kaur v. Ashcroft, 379 F.3d 876 (9th Cir. 2004), 553
Kaur v. BIA, 413 F.3d 232 (2d Cir. 2005), 1217
Kaur v. Garland, 2 F.4th 823 (9th Cir. 2021), 1227, 1228
Kaur v. Gonzales, 418 F.3d 1061 (9th Cir. 2005), 539
Kaur v. Holder, 561 F.3d 957 (9th Cir. 2009), 758
Kaur v. Wilkinson, 986 F.3d 1216 (9th Cir. 2021), 69, 393
Kaweesa v. Gonzales, 450 F.3d 62 (1st Cir. 2006), 1231
Kazemzadeh v. Attorney Gen., 577 F.3d 1341 (11th Cir. 2009), 75
Kebede v. Ashcroft, 366 F.3d 808 (9th Cir. 2004), 420, 532, 548
Keeley, Matter of, 27 I&N Dec. 146 (BIA 2017), 301
Kegeh v. Sessions, 865 F.3d 990 (8th Cir. 2017), 530, 536
Keirkhavash v. Holder, 779 F.3d 440 (7th Cir. 2015), 535, 553
Keno Bashae Jumpp, Matter of, A087 145 628 (BIA Jan. 31, 2013), 1231
Kerciku v. INS, 314 F.3d 913 (7th Cir. 2003), 513, 528, 585, 743, 757, 790, 791, 836
Key v. Heckler, 754 F.2d 1545 (9th Cir. 1985), 753
Khadka v. Holder, 618 F.3d 996 (9th Cir. 2010), 558
Khalifah, Matter of, 21 I&N Dec. 107 (BIA 1995), 1042, 1059
Khalili v. Holder, 557 F.3d 429 (6th Cir. 2009), 179, 206
Khan, Matter of, 26 I&N Dec. 797 (BIA 2016), 1425

Khan v. Dep't of Justice, 494 F.3d 255 (2d Cir. 2007), 1192
Khan v. Holder, 584 F.3d 773 (9th Cir. 2009), 316, 332, 1249, 1251
Khan v. Holder, 608 F.3d 325 (7th Cir. 2010), 876
Khan v. Holder, 766 F.3d 689 (7th Cir. 2014), 318, 330, 377
Khan v. INS, 237 F.3d 1143 (9th Cir. 2001), 830
Khan v. Johnson, 160 F. Supp. 3d 1199 (C.D. Cal. 2016), 325, 1394
Khano v. INS, 999 F.2d 1203 (7th Cir. 1993), 538
Khattak v. Ashcroft, 332 F.3d 250 (4th Cir. 2003), 1203
Kheireddine v. Gonzales, 427 F.3d 80 (1st Cir. 2005), 1198
Khilan v. Holder, 557 F.3d 583 (8th Cir. 2009), 206
Kho v. Keisler, 505 F.3d 50 (1st Cir. 2007), 127, 128
Kholyavskiy v. Mukasey, 540 F.3d 555 (7th Cir. 2008), 113, 114, 1081, 1086, 1396
Khouzam v. Ashcroft, 361 F.3d 161 (2d Cir. 2004), 306, 351, 371, 372, 374, 377, 378, 381, 385, 396
Khouzam v. Attorney Gen., 549 F.3d 235 (3d Cir. 2008), 350, 352, 1029, 1370, 1371, 1373, 1374
Khouzam v. Hogan, 497 F. Supp. 2d 615 (M.D. Pa. 2007), 1029, 1368
Khrystodorov v. Mukasey, 551 F.3d 775 (8th Cir. 2008), 546
Khudaverdyan v. Holder, 778 F.3d 1101 (9th Cir. 2015), 531
Khunaverdians v. Mukasey, 548 F.3d 760 (9th Cir. 2008), 241, 1249, 1250
Khup v. Ashcroft, 376 F.3d 898 (9th Cir. 2004), 82, 83, 123, 395
Kiareldeen v. Ashcroft, 273 F.3d 542 (3d Cir. 2001), 743, 758, 837, 850
Kiareldeen v. Reno, 71 F. Supp. 2d 402 (D.N.J. 1999), 337, 743, 758, 837, 850
Kifleyesus v. Gonzales, 462 F.3d 937 (8th Cir. 2006), 561, 633, 727
Kim v. Gonzales, 458 F.3d 40 (2d Cir. 2006), 537
Kisoki v. Sweden, Comm. No. 41/1996, U.N. Doc. A/51/44 (1996), 360, 389, 392, 394
Kithongo v. Garland, No. 21-2662 (7th Cir. May 9, 2022), 297
Klawitter v. INS, 970 F.2d 149 (6th Cir. 1992), 414, 422
Klllokoqi v. Gonzales, 439 F.3d 336 (7th Cir. 2005), 580
K–M–, Matter of, AXXX XXX 593 (BIA May 26, 2023) (unpublished), 295
Knauff v. Shaughnessy, 338 U.S. 537 (1950), 742, 877
Knezevic v. Ashcroft, 367 F.3d 1206 (9th Cir. 2004), 71, 97, 103, 106, 115, 126, 147, 153, 452
K–O– (BIA Aug. 27, 2013) (unpublished), 754
Kodwo, 24 I&N Dec. 479 (BIA 2008), 1334
Kofa v. INS, 60 F.3d 1084 (4th Cir. 1995), 294, 305
Kojevnikova v. Reno, No. 97-4214, 1999 U.S. App. LEXIS 6368 (2d Cir. Apr. 6, 1999), 72
Kokar v. Gonzales, 478 F.3d 803 (7th Cir. 2007), 1199
Kolov v. Garland, ___ F.4th ___, No. 22-3760, 2023 WL 5319751 (6th Cir. Aug. 18, 2023), 1006
Kone v. Holder, 596 F.3d 141 (2d Cir. 2010), 113, 114
Kone v. Holder, 620 F.3d 760 (7th Cir. 2010), 83, 364, 421
Konou v. Holder, 750 F.3d 1120 (9th Cir. 2014), 302
Konstantinova v. INS, 195 F.3d 528 (9th Cir. 1999), 759
Korablina v. INS, 158 F.3d 1038 (9th Cir. 1998), 82, 99, 517, 522
Korneenkov v. Holder, 347 F. App'x 93 (5th Cir. 2009), 91, 93, 143
Kosh v. Attorney Gen., 67 F.4th 573 (3d Cir. 2023), 1380, 1383
Kosh v. Attorney Gen., 2023 WL 3365194 (3d Cir. May 11, 2023), 1361, 1362
Kossov v. INS, 132 F.3d 405 (7th Cir. 1998), 785

Kotas v. INS, 31 F.3d 847 (9th Cir. 1994), 127
Koudriachova v. Gonzales, 490 F.3d 255, 2007 U.S. App. LEXIS 15177 (2d Cir. 2007), 158, 160, 403, 406, 430
Koulibaly v. Mukasey, 541 F.3d 613 (6th Cir. 2008), 538, 548, 846
Kouljinski v. Keisler, 505 F.3d 534 (6th Cir. 2007), 213, 215
Kourouma v. Holder, 588 F.3d 234 (4th Cir. 2009), 419, 578
Kourski v. Ashcroft, 355 F.3d 1038 (7th Cir. 2004), 516, 532, 551
Kovac v. INS, 407 F.2d 102 (9th Cir. 1969), 192
Koval v. Gonzales, 418 F.3d 798 (7th Cir. 2005), 836
Kozulin v. INS, 218 F.3d 1112 (9th Cir. 2000), 96, 142
Kporlor v. Holder, 597 F.3d 222 (4th Cir. 2010), 357, 1261
Kratchmarov v. Heston, 172 F.3d 551 (8th Cir. 1999), 115, 122
Krisman v. Gonzales, 199 F. App'x 299 (4th Cir. 2006), 1249
Krotova v. Gonzales, 416 F.3d 1080 (9th Cir. 2005), 81, 92, 205
Krouchevski v. Ashcroft, 344 F.3d 670 (7th Cir. 2003), 537
K–R–Y– & K–C–S–, Matter of, 24 I&N Dec. 133 (BIA 2007), 40, 55, 57, 342
K–S–, Matter of, 20 I&N Dec. 715 (BIA 1993), 37
K–S–E–, Matter of, 27 I&N Dec. 818 (BIA 2020), 210, 337, 338, 339
Kucana v. Holder, 558 U.S. 233 (2010), 994, 1217, 1222, 1242, 1249, 1255
Kucana v. Holder, 603 F.3d 394 (7th Cir. 2010), 1226–1227
Kuci v. Attorney Gen., 299 F. App'x 168 (3d Cir. 2008) (unpublished), 179
Kueviakoe v. Attorney Gen., 567 F.3d 1301 (11th Cir. 2009), 546, 547
Kukalo v. Holder, 418 F. App'x 450 (6th Cir. 2011), 80
Kulakchyan v. Holder, 730 F.3d 993 (9th Cir. 2013), 561
Kulle, Matter of, 19 I&N Dec. 318 (BIA 1985), 345
Kumar v. Garland, 52 F.4th 957 (5th Cir. 2022), 75
Kumar v. Gonzales, 444 F.3d 1043 (9th Cir. 2006), 551
Kumar v. Holder, 728 F.3d 993 (9th Cir. 2013), 275, 287, 289, 518
Kungys v. United States, 485 U.S. 759 (1988), 1362, 1412
Kurshumi v. Ashcroft, 102 F. App'x 172 (1st Cir. 2004), 1366, 1399
Kuruca v. Attorney Gen., 547 F. App'x 126 (3d Cir. 2013), 75
Kuschchak v. Ashcroft, 366 F.3d 597 (7th Cir. 2004), 512, 582, 757, 789, 792
Kuusk v. Holder, 732 F.3d 202 (4th Cir. 2013), 1221, 1236, 1266
Kwan Ho Kim, Matter of, 26 I&N Dec. 912 (BIA 2017), 301
K.Y. v. Attorney Gen., 43 F.4th 1175 (11th Cir. 2022), 305, 1250, 1261
Kyaw Myat Htun v. Lynch, 818 F.3d 1111 (10th Cir. 2016), 539

L

La v. Holder, 701 F.3d 566 (8th Cir. 2012), 761
L–A–A–, Matter of, (BIA Apr. 3, 2018) (unpublished), 170
L–A–B–R–, Matter of, 27 I&N Dec. 405 (AG 2018), 774, 775, 778, 786, 800, 817, 818, 819, 1215
L–A–C–, Matter of, 26 I&N Dec. 516 (BIA 2015), 566, 567, 572
Lacsina Pangilinan v. Holder, 568 F.3d 708 (9th Cir. 2009), 703, 1071

Lagandaon v. Ashcroft, 383 F.3d 983 (9th Cir. 2004), 29
La Guerre v. Reno, 164 F.3d 1035 (7th Cir. 1998), 742
Lai v. Holder, 773 F.3d 966 (9th Cir. 2014), 547
Laipenieks, Matter of, 18 I&N Dec. 433 (BIA 1983), *rev'd*, 750 F.2d 1427 (9th Cir. 1985), 84, 192, 276, 279
Lal v. INS, 255 F.3d 998, *amended*, 268 F.3d 1148 (9th Cir. 2001), 109, 110, 111, 453
Lam, Matter of, 14 I&N Dec. 168 (BIA 1972), 579, 846, 847
Landon v. Plasencia, 459 U.S. 21 (1982), 742
Lapaix v. Attorney Gen., 605 F.3d 1138 (11th Cir. 2010), 302
Laparra, Matter of, 28 I&N Dec. 425 (BIA 2022), 716, 717, 1233
Laparra-Deleon v. Garland, 52 F.4th 514 (1st Cir. 2022), 716, 717
Lara v. Lynch, 833 F.3d 556 (5th Cir. 2016), 342
Lara-Aguilar v. Sessions, 889 F.3d 134 (4th Cir. 2018), 973, 986, 1007, 1008
Lara-Nieto v. Barr, 945 F.3d 1054 (8th Cir. 2019), 1254
Lari v. Holder, 697 F.3d 273 (5th Cir. 2012), 1219, 1240
Larios v. Holder, 608 F.3d 105 (1st Cir. 2010), 465, 473
Larngar v. Holder, 562 F.3d 71 (1st Cir. 2009), 1227–1228, 1361
Las Americas Immigrant Advocacy Ctr. v. Wolf, 507 F. Supp. 3d 1 (D.D.C. 2020), 932
Lasu v. Barr, 970 F.3d 960 (8th Cir. 2020), 370
Lasu v. Chertoff, 426 F. Supp. 2d 1124 (S.D. Cal. 2006), 1249, 1257
Latifi v. Gonzales, 430 F.3d 103 (2d Cir. 2005), 548, 552
Lattab v. Ashcroft, 384 F.3d 8 (1st Cir. 2004), 978, 980, 983
Lavira v. Attorney Gen., 478 F.3d 158 (3d Cir. 2007), 297, 367, 368, 772
Lavorski v. INS, 232 F.3d 124 (2d Cir. 2000), 1236
Lazar v. Gonzales, 500 F.3d 469 (6th Cir. 2007), 561, 562
Lazo-Gavidia v. Garland, No. 20-2306 (4th Cir. 2023), 717
L.D.G. v. Holder, 744 F.3d 1022 (7th Cir. 2014), 1425
L–E–A–, Matter of, 27 I&N Dec. 40 (BIA 2017), *briefs filed*, 27 I&N Dec. 494 (AG 2018), *vacated*, 27 I&N Dec. 581 (AG 2019), *rev'd*, 28 I&N Dec. 304 (AG 2021), 31, 32, 138, 141, 169, 172, 173, 402, 408, 409, 412, 413, 415, 436, 462, 466, 486, 487, 488, 489, 507, 508, 526, 1092, 1093, 1094, 1215, 1216
League of United Latin Am. Citizens v. INS, *vacated sub nom. Reno v. Catholic Soc. Servs., Inc.*, 509 U.S. 43 (1993), 978
Lecaj v. Holder, 616 F.3d 111 (2d Cir. 2010), 101
Lee v. Holder, 765 F.3d 851 (8th Cir. 2014), 537, 1229
Lei v. Attorney Gen., 315 F. App'x 767 (11th Cir. 2008), 1250
Lei Li v. Holder, 629 F.3d 1154 (9th Cir. 2011), 150
Leitao v. Reno, 311 F.3d 453 (1st Cir. 2002), 877
Lemos v. Holder, 636 F.3d 365 (7th Cir. 2011), 990
Lemus v. Sessions, 900 F.3d 15 (1st Cir. 2018), 1221, 1222, 1232
Lemus-Arita v. Sessions, 854 F.3d 476 (8th Cir. 2017), 116
Lemus-Coronado v. Garland, 58 F.4th 399 (8th Cir. 2023), 171, 175, 471, 472
Lemus-Galvan v. Mukasey, 518 F.3d 1081 (9th Cir. 2008), 389, 390
Lena v. Attorney Gen., 578 F. App'x 828 (11th Cir. 2014), 1355
Lenor v. Attorney Gen., 799 F. App'x 780 (11th Cir. 2020), 367, 370
Leon v. Gonzales, 410 F.3d 1090 (9th Cir. 2005), 1235
Leon-Orosco & Rodriguez-Colas, Matter of, 19 I&N Dec. 136 (AG 1984), 30, 401, 1214, 1241

Leslie v. Attorney Gen., 611 F.3d 171 (3d Cir. 2010), 742
Lesum v. Barr, 915 F.3d 1189 (8th Cir. 2019), 262
Lewis v. U.S. Dep't of Justice, 2002 WL 982364 (Fed Cir. 2002), 760
L–G–M–, Matter of, AXXX XXX 348 (BIA Sept. 24, 2018) (unpublished), 304
Li v. Ashcroft, 356 F.3d 1153 (9th Cir. 2004), 194, 198
Li v. Ashcroft, 378 F.3d 959 (9th Cir. 2004), 540, 548, 846
Li v. Ashcroft, 396 F.3d 530 (3d Cir. 2005), 119, 120, 125, 127
Li v. Attorney Gen., 400 F.3d 157 (3d Cir. 2005), 67, 68, 76, 77, 78
Li v. Garland, No. 21-3328 (8th Cir. 2022), 1220
Li v. Gonzales, 405 F.3d 171 (4th Cir. 2005), 71, 84, 192, 194
Li v. Holder, 559 F.3d 1096 (9th Cir. 2009), 72, 95, 521, 532
Li v. INS, 92 F.3d 985 (9th Cir. 1996), 119, 128, 179
Liadov, Matter of, 23 I&N Dec. 990 (BIA 2006), 1191, 1192
Liang v. Garland, 10 F.4th 106 (2d Cir. 2021), 545
Lianhua Jiang v. Holder, 754 F.3d 733 (9th Cir. 2014), 547
Lianping Li v. Lynch, 839 F.3d 144 (2d Cir. 2016), 537
Liao, Matter of, A44 197 294 (BIA Oct. 22, 1999), 755
Liao v. INS, 293 F.3d 61 (2d Cir. 2002), 192
Li Bin Lin v. Gonzales, 472 F.3d 1131 (9th Cir. 2007), 196, 197
Li Chen Zheng v. Ashcroft, 332 F.3d 1186 (9th Cir. 2003), 379
Lidan Ding v. Ashcroft, 387 F.3d 1131 (9th Cir. 2004), 192
Lie v. Ashcroft, 396 F.3d 530 (3d Cir. 2005), 128
Lie v. Holder, 729 F.3d 28 (1st Cir. 2013), 1230
Li Fang Lin v. Mukasey, 517 F.3d 685 (4th Cir. 2008), 193, 194, 357
Lim v. INS, 224 F.3d 929 (9th Cir. 2000), 76, 78, 81, 119, 121, 219
Limbeya v. Holder, 764 F.3d 894 (8th Cir. 2014), 558, 560
Lin v. Ashcroft, 377 F.3d 1014 (9th Cir. 2004), 198, 743
Lin v. Ashcroft, 385 F.3d 748 (7th Cir. 2004), 197
Lin v. Attorney Gen., 555 F.3d 1310 (11th Cir. 2009), 196
Lin v. Attorney Gen., No. 12-1668 (3d Cir. 2012), 1230
Lin v. Gonzales, 190 F. App'x 301 (4th Cir. 2006), 1249
Lin v. Gonzales, 473 F.3d 979 (9th Cir. 2007), 1241
Lin v. Gonzales, 2007 U.S. App. LEXIS 3041 (2d Cir. 2007), 772
Lin v. Holder, 584 F.3d 75 (2d Cir. 2009), 286
Lin v. Holder, 723 F.3d 300 (1st Cir. 2013), 198
Lin v. Holder, 736 F.3d 343 (4th Cir. 2013), 535
Lin v. Lynch, 813 F.3d 122 (2d Cir. 2016), 1188
Lin v. Lynch, 653 F. App'x 40 (2d Cir. 2016), 1187
Lin v. Mukasey, 521 F.3d 22 (1st Cir. 2008), 538, 569
Lin v. Mukasey, 532 F.3d 596 (7th Cir. 2008), 199
Lin v. Mukasey, 534 F.3d 162 (2d Cir. 2008), 539, 542, 546, 845
Lin v. U.S. Dep't of Justice, 459 F.3d 255 (2d Cir. 2006), 576, 831
Lin v. U.S. Dep't of Justice, 494 F.3d 296 (2d Cir. 2007), 194, 195
Lin v. U.S. Dep't of Justice, 2007 WL 2032066 (2d Cir. 2007), 195
Linares-Urrutia v. Sessions, 850 F.3d 477 (2d Cir. 2017), 239

Lingeswaran v. Attorney Gen., 969 F.3d 1278 (11th Cir. 2020), 126, 127, 128, 135, 137
Ling Huang v. Holder, 744 F.3d 1149 (9th Cir. 2014), 536
Lin-Jian v. Gonzales, 489 F.3d 182 (4th Cir. 2007), 392, 535
Lishou Wang v. Lynch, 804 F.3d 855 (7th Cir. 2015), 196
Liti v. Gonzales, 411 F.3d 631 (6th Cir. 2005), 112, 546, 571
Liu v. Ashcroft, 372 F.3d 529 (3d Cir. 2004), 537
Liu v. Ashcroft, 380 F.3d 307 (7th Cir. 2004), 73, 1078, 1082, 1083
Liu v. Attorney Gen., 555 F.3d 145 (3d Cir. 2009), 1228
Liu v. Holder, 575 F.3d 193 (2d Cir. 2009), 567
Liu v. Holder, 632 F.3d 820 (2d Cir. 2011), 75
Liu v. Holder, 692 F.3d 848 (7th Cir. 2012), 182
Liu v. Holder, 714 F.3d 56 (1st Cir. 2013), 553
Liu v. Holder, 727 F.3d 53 (1st Cir. 2013), 1226
Liu v. Lynch, 788 F.3d 737 (7th Cir. 2015), 563
Liu Jin Lin v. Barr, 944 F.3d 57 (1st Cir. 2019), 1226
Li Yong Zheng v. U.S. DOJ, 416 F.3d 129 (2d Cir. 2005), 1228
Li Yun Lin v. Mukasey, 526 F.3d 1164 (8th Cir. 2008), 199
Lizama v. Holder, 629 F.3d 440 (4th Cir. 2011), 160, 179, 406, 463, 464, 465, 483, 1090
Lkhagvasuren v. Lynch, 849 F.3d 800 (9th Cir. 2016), 185
L–K–U–, Matter of, AXXX XXX 003 (BIA June 16, 2017) (unpublished), 339
Llanos-Fernandez v. Mukasey, 535 F.3d 79 (2d Cir. 2008), 766, 1129, 1130
Llapa-Sinchi v. Mukasey, 520 F.3d 897 (8th Cir. 2008), 1129
Lleshi v. Holder, 460 F. App'x 520 (6th Cir. 2012), 114
L–M–P–, Matter of, 27 I&N Dec. 265 (BIA 2018), 973, 986, 1007, 1008, 1218
L–M–R–, Matter of, (BIA Apr. 26, 2016) (unpublished), 114, 171, 1092
Lo v. Ashcroft, 341 F.3d 934 (9th Cir. 2003), 1231
L–O–G–, Matter of, 21 I&N Dec. 413 (BIA 1996), 1241
Loho v. Mukasey, 531 F.3d 1016 (9th Cir. 2008), 123
Loja-Tene v. Barr, 975 F.3d 58 (1st Cir. 2020), 510
Lolong v. Gonzales, 484 F.3d 1173 (9th Cir. 2007) (en banc), 116
Long Sheng, Matter of, A71 800 016 (IJ Baltimore, June 23, 1993), 830
Lonyem v. Attorney Gen., 352 F.3d 1338 (11th Cir. 2003), 1205
Loper Bright Enters. v. Raimondo, 216 L.Ed. 2d 414 (May 1, 2023), 1257
Lopes v. Gonzales, 468 F.3d 81 (2d Cir. 2006), 859
Lopez, Matter of, 22 I&N Dec. 16 (BIA 1998), 1219
Lopez v. Ashcroft, 366 F.3d 799 (9th Cir. 2004), 72
Lopez v. Attorney Gen., 504 F.3d 1341 (11th Cir. 2007), 203, 208, 450
Lopez v. Barr, 948 F.3d 989 (9th Cir. 2020), *remanded sub nom.* Lopez v. Garland, 998 F.3d 851 (9th Cir. 2021), 716
Lopez v. Lynch, 810 F.3d 484 (7th Cir. 2016), 302
Lopez v. Sessions, 744 F. App'x 574 (10th Cir. 2018), 182
Lopez v. Sessions, No. 17-1047 (7th Cir. 2017), 174
Lopez-Aldana, Matter of, 25 I&N Dec. 49 (BIA 2009), 1443
Lopez-Amador v. Holder, 649 F.3d 880 (8th Cir. 2011), 367
Lopez-Barrios, Matter of, 20 I&N Dec. 203 (BIA 1990), 781, 785

Lopez-Cardona v. Holder, 662 F.3d 1110 (9th Cir. 2011), 303
Lopez-Castro v. Holder, 577 F.3d 49 (1st Cir. 2009), 147
Lopez de Hincapie v. Gonzales, 494 F.3d 213 (1st Cir. 2007), 89, 134
Lopez-Dubon v. Holder, 609 F.3d 642 (5th Cir. 2010), 1129
Lopez-Galarza v. INS, 99 F.3d 954 (9th Cir. 1996), 69, 422
Lopez-Garcia v. Barr, 969 F.3d 749 (7th Cir. 2020), 1217, 1225
Lopez-Gomez v. Ashcroft, 263 F.3d 442 (5th Cir. 2001), 104, 107
Lopez-Lopez v. Sessions, 885 F.3d 49 (1st Cir. 2018), 143
Lopez-Marroquin v. Garland, 9 F.4th 1067 (9th Cir. 2021), 304
Lopez-Mendoza; INS v., 468 U.S. 1032 (1984), 741, 747
Lopez Ordonez v. Barr, 956 F.3d 238 (4th Cir. 2020), 187
Lopez-Perez v. Garland, 26 F.4th 104 (1st Cir. 2022), 253, 262, 383, 1249
Lopez-Perez v. Garland, 35 F.4th 953 (5th Cir. 2022), 441, 444, 445
Lopez Perez v. Holder, 587 F.3d 456 (1st Cir. 2009), 206
Lopez-Rodriguez v. Mukasey, 536 F.3d 1012 (9th Cir. 2008), *reh'g en banc denied sub nom.* Lopez-Rodriguez v. Holder, 560 F.3d 1098 (9th Cir. 2009), 741
Lopez-Soto v. Ashcroft, 383 F.3d 228 (4th Cir. 2004), 158, 176, 378, 404, 1092
Lopez-Umanzor v. Gonzales, 405 F.3d 1049 (9th Cir. 2005), 743
Lopez-Zeron v. U.S. Dep't of Justice, 8 F.3d 636 (8th Cir. 1993), 186, 187
Lorenzo v. Mukasey, 508 F.3d 1278 (10th Cir. 2007), 983, 992
Louhghalam v. Trump, 230 F. Supp. 3d 26 (D. Mass. 2017), 529, 746
Louis-Martin v. Ridge, 322 F. Supp. 2d 556 (M.D. Pa. 2004), 774
Loulou v. Ashcroft, 354 F.3d 706 (8th Cir. 2003), 1205
Lován v. Holder, 574 F.3d 990 (8th Cir. 2009), 305
Lozada, Matter of, 19 I&N Dec. 637 (BIA 1988), 251, 253, 1234, 1235, 1236, 1237
Lozano-Zuniga v. Lynch, 832 F.3d 822 (7th Cir. 2016), 73, 135
L–R–, Matter of (BIA Apr. 13, 2009), 434, 441, 447
L–R–A–P–, Matter of (BIA Aug. 14, 2020), 585
L–S–, Matter of, 22 I&N Dec. 645 (BIA 1999), 296, 297, 299, 305
L–S–, Matter of, 25 I&N Dec. 705 (BIA 2012), 98, 109, 112, 113, 114, 420, 426, 451, 453, 520
L–S–J–, Matter of, 21 I&N Dec. 973 (BIA 1997), 30, 299, 301
Lu v. Ashcroft, 2004 U.S. App. LEXIS 3003 (9th Cir. 2004) (unpublished), 189
Lucaj v. Wilkinson, 990 F.3d 723 (1st Cir. 2021), 1217
Lucaj v. Wilkinson, No. 20-1566 (1st Cir. 2021), 1226
Lucas R. v. Azar, No. 2:18-cv-05741 (C.D. Cal. June 29, 2018), 1035, 1036, 1135, 1136
Lucas R. v. Azar, No. 2:18-cv-05741-DMG-PLA (C.D. Cal. Aug. 30, 2022), 1036
Luciana v. Attorney Gen., 502 F.3d 273 (3d Cir. 2007), 561
Luis-Garcia, No. A098 237 658 (BIA Jan. 21, 2011), 1228
Lujan-Quintana, Matter of, 25 I&N Dec. 53 (BIA 2009), 873
Lukwago v. Ashcroft, 329 F.3d 157 (3d Cir. 2003), 112, 130, 156, 158, 177, 182, 382, 403, 440, 556, 793, 1089
Lumaj v. Gonzales, 462 F.3d 574 (6th Cir. 2006), 75, 81
Lumataw v. Holder, 582 F.3d 78 (1st Cir. 2009), 263, 1249
Luna v. Holder, 637 F.3d 85 (2d Cir. 2011), 991, 1219, 1222
Luna-Garcia v. Holder, 777 F.3d 1182 (10th Cir. 2015), 976, 985, 986, 990, 991, 1253, 1254

Luna-Garcia De Garcia v. Barr, 921 F.3d 559 (5th Cir. 2019), 992
 Lusingo v. Gonzales, 420 F.3d 193 (3d Cir. 2005), 1085
 Luxun Chen v. Attorney Gen., 393 F. App'x 959 (3d Cir. 2010), 88
 Luziga v. Attorney Gen., 937 F.3d 244 (3d Cir. 2019), 709, 710, 1259, 1267, 1268
 L–V–K–, Matter of, 22 I&N Dec. 976 (BIA 1999), 759, 1191, 1222
 L.V.M. v. Lloyd, No. 1:18-cv-01453 (S.D.N.Y. Feb. 16, 2018), 1147
 Lwin v. INS, 144 F.3d 505 (7th Cir. 1998), 155, 158, 176, 403, 404, 1092
 Ly v. Holder, 421 F. App'x 575 (6th Cir. 2011), 88, 90
 Ly v. Mukasey, 524 F.3d 126 (1st Cir. 2008), 101
 Lyashchynska v. Attorney Gen., 676 F.3d 962 (11th Cir. 2012), 761

M

M.A. v. INS, 899 F.2d 304 (4th Cir. 1990), 94, 517, 522
 Ma v. Ashcroft, 361 F.3d 553 (9th Cir. 2004), 196
 M–A–A–, AXXX XXX 110 (BIA Apr. 5, 2018), 1357
 Mabasa v. Gonzales, 455 F.3d 740 (7th Cir. 2006), 245, 246, 247, 263
 M–A–B– (BIA June 30, 2017) (unpublished), 214
 Maccaud, Matter of, 14 I&N Dec. 429 (BIA 1973), 122
 Macedo Templos v. Wilkinson, 987 F.3d 877 (9th Cir. 2021), 174, 373, 374
 Machado v. Ashcroft, No. cs-02-0066-FVS (E.D. Wash. Mar. 5, 2002), 748, 1125
 Macias-Guerrero v. Barr, 817 F. App'x 660 (10th Cir. 2020), 1254
 M–A–C–O–, Matter of, 27 I&N Dec. 477 (BIA 2018), 617, 1097, 1099, 1158, 1162
 Madrid-Mancia v. Attorney Gen., No. 21-2291 (3d Cir. 2023), 717
 Madrid-Montoya v. Garland, 52 F.4th 175 (4th Cir. 2022), 134
 Madrigal v. Holder, 716 F.3d 499 (9th Cir. 2013), 70, 136, 189, 203, 206, 210, 361, 376, 379
 M–A–F–, Matter of, 26 I&N Dec. 651 (BIA 2015), 242, 243, 738
 Magala v. Gonzales, 434 F.3d 523 (7th Cir. 2005), 743
 Magua v. Attorney Gen., 386 F. App'x 958 (11th Cir. 2010), 143, 147
 Maharaj v. Gonzales, 450 F.3d 961 (9th Cir. 2006) (en banc), 340, 344
 Mahini v. INS, 779 F.2d 1419 (9th Cir. 1986), 299, 303
 Mahmood v. Holder, 570 F.3d 466 (2d Cir. 2009), 1223
 Mahmood v. Sessions, 849 F.3d 187 (4th Cir. 2017), 1349, 1354, 1358, 1366, 1375, 1382, 1385, 1387, 1389, 1392, 1396, 1397, 1398, 1399, 1412
 Mahouton Dassi, A210-154-532 (BIA June 29, 2016) (unpublished), 151
 Maini v. INS, 212 F.3d 1167 (9th Cir. 2000), 205
 Maiwand v. Gonzales, 501 F.3d 101 (2d Cir. 2007), 1374, 1396
 Majd v. Gonzales, 446 F.3d 590 (5th Cir. 2006), 367
 Makadji v. Gonzales, 470 F.3d 450 (2d Cir. 2006), 343
 Make the Road N.Y. v. Wolf, 962 F.3d 612 (D.C. Cir. 2020), 20
 Makir-Marwil v. Attorney Gen., 681 F.3d 1227 (11th Cir. 2012), 1415
 Maknojiya v. Holder, 524 F. App'x 956 (5th Cir. 2013), 91, 93
 Makonnen v. INS, 44 F.3d 1378 (8th Cir. 1995), 125, 127, 130
 Maldonado v. Lynch, 786 F.3d 1155 (9th Cir. 2015) (en banc), 389, 1271

Maldonado v. Lynch, 646 F. App'x 129 (2d Cir. 2016), 169
Maldonado-Cruz v. INS, 883 F.2d 788 (9th Cir. 1990), 189
Maldonado-Lopez v. Holder (NIJC Feb. 4, 2014), 1008
Malets v. Garland, 66 F.4th 49 (2d Cir. 2023), 528
Malkandi v. Holder, 576 F.3d 906 (9th Cir. 2009), 312, 313
Malone, Matter of, 11 I&N Dec. 730 (BIA 1966), 1222
Malonga v. Mukasey, 546 F.3d 546 (8th Cir. 2008), 177
Malty v. Ashcroft, 381 F.3d 942 (9th Cir. 2004), 1225, 1360
Malu v. Attorney Gen., 764 F.3d 1282 (11th Cir. 2014), 975
Malvoisin v. INS, 268 F.3d 74 (2d Cir. 2001), 1265
M–A–M–, Matter of, 25 I&N Dec. 474 (BIA 2011), 393, 555, 752, 768, 770, 771, 773, 805, 1067, 1068
Mamigonian v. Biggs, 710 F.3d 936 (9th Cir. 2013), 1255
M–A–M–Z–, Matter of, 28 I&N Dec. 173 (BIA 2020), 605, 606, 607, 834, 835
Manani v. Filip, 552 F.3d 894 (8th Cir. 2009), 392
Mandebvu v. Holder, 755 F.3d 417 (6th Cir. 2014), 247, 248, 1249
Mandycz; United States v., 199 F. Supp. 2d 671 (E.D. Mich. 2002), 769
Manes v. Sessions, 875 F.3d 1261 (9th Cir. 2017), 536
Maniar v. Garland, 998 F.3d 235 (5th Cir. 2021), 717
Manning v. Barr, 954 F.3d 477 (2d Cir. 2020), 1248
Mansour v. Ashcroft, 390 F.3d 667 (9th Cir. 2004), 91, 424
Mansour v. INS, 230 F.3d 902 (7th Cir. 2000), 357, 389, 391, 395
Mapouya v. Gonzales, 487 F.3d 396 (6th Cir. 2007), 393, 547, 745
Marambo v. Barr, 932 F.3d 650 (8th Cir. 2019), 303, 305, 1263
Margalli-Olvera v. INS, 43 F.3d 345 (8th Cir. 1994), 29
Margos v. Gonzales, 443 F.3d 593 (7th Cir. 2006), 101
Marikasi v. Lynch, 840 F.3d 281 (6th Cir. 2016), 537, 554
Mariko v. Holder, 632 F.3d 1 (1st Cir. 2011), 421
Marin-Portillo v. Lynch, No. 14-2138 (1st Cir. 2016), 142
Marin-Rodriguez v. Holder, 612 F.3d 591 (7th Cir. 2010), 1219
Marku v. Ashcroft, 380 F.3d 982 (6th Cir. 2004), 187
Marquez v. INS, 105 F.3d 374 (7th Cir. 1997), 142, 184, 187
Marquez-Paz v. Barr, 983 F.3d 564 (1st Cir. 2020), 182
Marqus v. Barr, 968 F.3d 583 (3d Cir. 2020), 370
Marrero v. INS, 990 F.2d 772 (3d Cir. 1993), 1219
Marroquin-Ochoma v. Holder, 574 F.3d 574 (8th Cir. 2009), 378, 382, 492, 493, 494, 499, 500, 501, 508
Martin v. Attorney Gen., 784 F. App'x 847 (3d Cir. 2019), 1397
Martinez v. Attorney Gen., 992 F.3d 1283 (11th Cir. 2021), 568
Martinez v. Holder, 734 F.3d 105 (1st Cir. 2013), 537
Martinez v. Holder, 740 F.3d 902 (4th Cir. 2014), 160, 169, 177, 406, 463, 464, 465, 476, 477
Martinez v. Lynch, 85 F.3d 1262 (8th Cir. 2015), 1227
Martinez v. Mukasey, 508 F.3d 255 (5th Cir. 2007), 1204
Martinez v. Sessions, 873 F.3d 655 (9th Cir. 2017), 1265
Martinez Alquijay v. Garland, 40 F.4th 1099 (9th Cir. 2022), 254
Martinez-Buendia v. Holder, 616 F.3d 711 (7th Cir. 2010), 132, 492, 496, 497, 501, 502
Martinez De Artiga v. Barr, 961 F.3d 586 (2d Cir. 2020), 361, 363

Martinez-de Bojorquez v. Ashcroft, 365 F.3d 800 (9th Cir. 2004), 1186
Martinez-Galarza v. Holder, 782 F.3d 990 (8th Cir. 2015), 142
Martinez-Guevara v. Garland, 27 F.4th 353 (5th Cir. 2022), 1227
Martinez-Lopez v. Barr, 943 F.3d 766 (5th Cir. 2019), 367
Martinez-Montalvo, Matter of, 24 I&N Dec. 778 (BIA 2009), 1467
Martinez-Perez v. Sessions, 897 F.3d 33 (1st Cir. 2018), 91, 92
Martinez-Ruiz v. Gonzales, 479 F.3d 762 (11th Cir. 2007), 70
Martinez-Seren v. Holder, 394 F. App'x 404 (9th Cir. 2010), 463, 464
Martinez-Serrano v. INS, 94 F.3d 1256 (9th Cir. 1996), 1265
Martins v. INS, 972 F.2d 657 (5th Cir. 1992), 294
Martins v. USCIS, No. C 13-00591 LB, 2013 WL 8284498 (N.D. Cal. July 3, 2013), 35, 550, 821, 846
Marvin A.G. v. Garland, 72 F.4th 22 (4th Cir. 2023), 129, 488, 1218
Maryenka v. Holder, 592 F.3d 594 (4th Cir. 2010), 565
Mashilingi v. Garland, 16 F.4th 971 (1st Cir. 2021), 537, 1256
Mashiri v. Ashcroft, 383 F.3d 1112 (9th Cir. 2004), 71, 82, 83, 106, 205, 207, 418, 434
Maslenjak v. United States, 137 S.Ct. 1918 (2017), 1413
Masopust v. Fitzgerald, No. 2:09-CV-1495-ARH, 2010 WL 324378 (W.D. Pa. Jan. 21, 2010), 1373
Masri, Matter of, 22 I&N Dec. 1145 (BIA 1999), 787
Massis v. Mukasey, 549 F.3d 631 (4th Cir. 2008), 1235
Mata, Matter of, 15 I&N Dec. 524 (BIA 1975), 821
Mata-Siciliano, Matter of, A094-790-928 (BIA May 11, 2017), 1233
Mathews v. Eldridge, 424 U.S. 319 (1976), 513, 585, 742, 751, 757, 769, 790, 791, 1256
Matter of. *See name of party*
Matul-Hernandez v. Holder, 685 F.3d 703 (8th Cir. 2012), 179
Matumona v. Barr, 945 F.3d 1294 (10th Cir. 2019), 342
Mayorga-Rosa v. Sessions, 888 F.3d 379 (8th Cir. 2018), 175, 465
Mayorga-Vidal v. Holder, 675 F.3d 9 (1st Cir. 2012), 380, 492, 493, 494, 495
Mazariegos v. Attorney Gen., 241 F.3d 1320 (11th Cir. 2001), 107
Mazariegos-Paiz v. Holder, 734 F.3d 57 (1st Cir. 2013), 1261
Mazzi v. Lynch, No. 15-1408, 2016 U.S. App. LEXIS 21477 (4th Cir. Dec. 01, 2016), 396
M–B–A–, Matter of, 23 I&N Dec. 474 (BIA 2002), 385, 386, 565, 1189
Mballo v. Holder, 340 F. App'x 317 (6th Cir. 2009), 143
M–B–C–, Matter of, 27 I&N Dec. 31 (BIA 2017), 345
Mbonga v. Garland, 18 F.4th 889 (6th Cir. 2021), 101
Mboowa v. Lynch, 795 F.3d 222 (1st Cir. 2015), 547
McAllister v. Attorney Gen., 444 F.3d 178 (3d Cir. 2006), 315, 316, 317
McDaniel v. INS, 142 F. Supp. 2d 219 (D. Conn. 2001), 385
McMullen, Matter of, 17 I&N Dec. 542 (BIA 1980), 206
McMullen, Matter of, 19 I&N Dec. 90 (BIA 1984), 211, 220, 274, 308, 519, 1100
McMullen v. INS, 788 F.2d 591 (9th Cir. 1986), 306, 308, 309
McNary v. Haitian Refugee Ctr, Inc., 498 U.S. 479 (1991), 32
M–D–, Matter of, 23 I&N Dec. 540 (BIA 2002), 861
Mead Corp.; United States v., 533 U.S. 218 (2001), 1257, 1259
Medhin v. Ashcroft, 350 F.3d 685 (7th Cir. 2003), 580
Medina, Matter of, 19 I&N Dec. 734 (BIA 1988), 16

Medina v. INS, 993 F.2d 499 (5th Cir. 1993), 781
Medina v. Whitaker, No. 18-1138 (1st Cir. 2019), 1237
Meghani v. INS, 236 F.3d 843 (7th Cir. 2001), 510
Meguenine v. INS, 139 F.3d 25 (1st Cir. 1998), 125, 127
Mehilli v. Gonzales, 433 F.3d 86 (1st Cir. 2005), 263
Mehmeti v. Attorney Gen., 572 F.3d 1196 (11th Cir. 2009), 102, 112
Mei Dan Liu v. Ashcroft, 380 F.3d 307 (7th Cir. 2004), 89, 90
Mejia v. Ashcroft, 298 F.3d 873 (9th Cir. 2002), 1220
Mejia v. Attorney Gen., 498 F.3d 1253 (11th Cir. 2007), 76
Mejia v. Barr, No. 17-60580 (5th Cir. 2020), 1237
Mejia v. Gonzales, 499 F.3d 991 (9th Cir. 2007), 160
Mejia v. Sessions, 866 F.3d 573 (4th Cir. 2017), 884, 973, 1007, 1008
Mejia v. Whitaker, 913 F.3d 482 (5th Cir. 2019), 993, 1250
Mejia-Andino, Matter of, 23 I&N Dec. 533 (BIA 2002), 766, 1129, 1130, 1144, 1155
Mejia Galindo v. Sessions, 897 F.3d 894 (7th Cir. 2018), 1212
Mejia-Hernandez v. Holder, 633 F.3d 818 (9th Cir. 2011), 1222, 1233
Mejia-Lopez v. Barr, 944 F.3d 764 (8th Cir. 2019), 109
Mejia of Bulnes, 25 I&N Dec. 57 (BIA 2009), 993
Mejia-Velasquez v. Garland, 26 F.4th 193 (4th Cir. 2022), 796, 797
Mekhael v. Mukasey, 509 F.3d 326 (7th Cir. 2007), 1228
Mekhoukh v. Ashcroft, 358 F.3d 118 (1st Cir. 2004), 792, 1203
Mekhtiev v. Holder, 559 F.3d 725 (7th Cir. 2009), 89
Melendez-Castro; United States v., 671 F.3d 950 (9th Cir. 2012), 1185
Melnik v. Sessions, 891 F.3d 278 (7th Cir. 2018), 176, 249, 1250
Mendez v. Whitaker, 910 F.3d 566 (1st Cir. 2018), 118, 188, 464, 498
Mendez-Barrera v. Holder, 602 F.3d 21 (1st Cir. 2010), 160, 178, 389, 406, 430, 444, 465, 473, 484, 485, 492, 493, 494, 1090
Mendez-Moranchel v. Ashcroft, 338 F.3d 176 (3d Cir. 2003), 1255
Mendez Rojas v. Johnson, 305 F. Supp. 3d 1176 (W.D. Wash. 2018), *appeal docketed*, No. 18-35443 (9th Cir. May 25, 2018), 244, 245, 255, 258, 259, 619, 621, 739
Mendez Rojas v. Wolf, No. 2:16-cv-01024-RSM (W.D. Wash. July 28, 2020), 255, 256, 258, 259, 260, 619, 620, 621, 632, 712, 713, 725, 726, 739, 740, 887
Mendoza v. Attorney Gen., 327 F.3d 1283 (11th Cir. 2003), 1203
Mendoza v. Holder, 553 F. App'x 507 (6th Cir. 2014), 88, 90
Mendoza-Alvarez v. Holder, 714 F.3d 1161 (9th Cir. 2013), 179
Mendoza-Garcia v. Garland, 36 F.4th 989 (9th Cir. 2022), 304
Mendoza-Hernandez & Capula Cortez, Matter of, 27 I&N Dec. 520 (BIA 2019), 716
Mendoza-Linares v. Garland, 51 F.4th 1146 (9th Cir. 2022), 1184, 1247, 1256
Mendoza-Lopez v. Gonzales, 205 F. App'x 630 (9th Cir. 2006), 280
Mendoza Manimbao v. Ashcroft, 329 F.3d 655 (9th Cir. 2003), 538
Mendoza-Ordonez v. Attorney Gen., 869 F.3d 164 (3d Cir. 2017), 102, 105, 187
Mendoza Osorio, Matter of, 26 I&N Dec. 703 (BIA 2016), 303
Mendoza Rizo v. Lynch, 810 F.3d 688 (9th Cir. 2016), 1261
Mendoza-Sanchez v. Lynch, 808 F.3d 1182 (7th Cir. 2015), 376
Meng v. Holder, 770 F.3d 1071 (2d Cir. 2014), 286

Mengheshha v. Gonzales, 450 F.3d 142 (4th Cir. 2006), 136
Menghistab v. Garland, 37 F.4th 1240 (7th Cir. 2022), 1230
Mengistu v. Ashcroft, 355 F.3d 1044 (7th Cir. 2004), 1225, 1277
Meng Rong Fang v. Ashcroft, 114 F. App'x 486 (3d Cir. 2004) (unpublished), 193
Mengstu v. Holder, 560 F.3d 1055 (9th Cir. 2009), 153
Menjivar v. Gonzales, 416 F.3d 918 (8th Cir. 2005), 118, 201, 203, 206, 207, 377, 449
Meraz-Saucedo v. Rosen, 986 F.3d 676 (7th Cir. 2021), 138, 409
Meridor v. Attorney Gen., 891 F.3d 1302 (11th Cir. 2018), 1425
Meriyu v. Barr, 950 F.3d 503 (7th Cir. 2020), 1226
Mervil v. Lynch, 813 F.3d 1108 (8th Cir. 2016), 366
M–E–V–G–, Matter of, 26 I&N Dec. 227 (BIA 2014), 143, 156, 157, 161, 162, 163, 164, 165, 168, 170, 173, 174, 176, 406, 407, 408, 412, 415, 429, 430, 435, 436, 439, 440, 441, 442, 443, 445, 462, 463, 464, 470, 472, 473, 474, 477, 478, 481, 482, 489, 490, 509, 510, 513, 581, 582, 757, 788, 790, 1088, 1090, 1091, 1259
Meza Morales v. Barr, 973 F.3d 656 (7th Cir. 2020), 806
Mezo v. Holder, 615 F.3d 616 (6th Cir. 2010), 1221, 1236, 1266
Mezvrishvili v. Attorney Gen., 467 F.3d 1292 (11th Cir. 2006), 150
M–F–G–L– (BIA Jan. 16, 2018) (unpublished), 1063
M–F–O–, Matter of, 28 I&N Dec. 408 (BIA 2021), 716
M–F–W– & L–G–, Matter of, 24 I&N Dec. 633 (BIA 2008), 193, 194, 196, 197
M–G–, Matter of, AXXX XXX 029 (BIA Oct. 30, 2018) (unpublished), 340
M–G–G–, Matter of, 27 I&N Dec. 469 (AG 2018), 1215
M–G–G–, Matter of, 27 I&N Dec. 475 (AG 2018), 1215
Mgoian v. INS, 184 F.3d 1029 (9th Cir. 1999), 119, 127, 128, 169, 176
M–H–, Matter of, 26 I&N Dec. 46 (BIA 2012), 298
M–H–Z–, Matter of, 26 I&N Dec. 757 (BIA 2016), 324, 329, 330, 332
Miah v. Mukasey, 519 F.3d 784 (8th Cir. 2008), 372, 379, 395
Michael Jeune, Matter of, A079-346-938 (BIA May 15, 2017) (unpublished), 1223
Michel, Matter of, 21 I&N Dec. 1101 (BIA 1998), 784
Michel v. INS, 206 F.3d 253 (2d Cir. 2000), 160
Miguel-Miguel v. Gonzales, 500 F.3d 941 (9th Cir. 2007), 296
Mihalev v. Ashcroft, 388 F.3d 722 (9th Cir. 2004), 74, 82, 89
Mihaylov v. Ashcroft, 379 F.3d 15 (1st Cir. 2004), 99
Mikhael v. INS, 115 F.3d 299 (5th Cir. 1997), 73, 115
Mikhailevitch v. INS, 146 F.3d 384 (6th Cir. 1998), 91
Miller v. Alabama, 567 U.S. 460 (2012), 1105
Miller v. Mukasey, 539 F.3d 159 (2d Cir. 2008), 982
Miller v. Sessions, 889 F.3d 998 (9th Cir. 2018), 993, 1219
Minasyan v. Mukasey, 553 F.3d 1224 (9th Cir. 2009), 240, 626
Ming Dai v. Sessions, 884 F.3d 858 (9th Cir. 2018), 530, 534
Mingkid v. Attorney Gen., 468 F.3d 763 (11th Cir. 2006), 560, 561, 633, 727
Ming Li Hui v. Holder, 769 F.3d 984 (8th Cir. 2014), 100
Ming Shi Xue v. BIA, 439 F.3d 111 (2d Cir. 2006), 548, 549
Minwalla v. INS, 706 F.2d 831 (8th Cir. 1983), 192
Miranda v. Arizona, 384 U.S. 436 (1966), 747

Miranda v. INS, 139 F.3d 624 (8th Cir. 1998), 497
Miranda v. Sessions, 892 F.3d 940 (8th Cir. 2018), 174, 464, 469
Miranda-Alvarado v. Gonzales, 441 F.3d 750 (9th Cir. 2006), 276, 277
Miranda-Alvarado v. Gonzales, 449 F.3d 915 (9th Cir. 2006), 29, 160, 280, 286, 287, 290
Miranda-Bojorquez v. Barr, 937 F.3d 1 (1st Cir. 2019), 102
Miranda-Cordiero, Matter of, 27 I&N Dec. 551 (BIA 2019), 716
Mirisawo v. Holder, 599 F.3d 391 (4th Cir. 2010), 85, 87
Mirza v. Garland, 996 F.3d 747 (5th Cir. 2021), 311, 313
Mirzoyan v. Gonzales, 457 F.3d 217 (2d Cir. 2006), 85, 192
Mitev v. INS, 67 F.3d 1325 (7th Cir. 1995), 434, 510
Mitondo v. Mukasey, 523 F.3d 784 (7th Cir. 2008), 536, 538, 539
Mitreva v. Gonzales, 417 F.3d 761 (7th Cir. 2005), 125, 127, 128, 133
M–J–K–, Matter of, 26 I&N Dec. 773 (BIA 2016), 555, 771
Mladineo, Matter of, 14 I&N Dec. 591 (BIA 1974), 1219
M–M–A–, Matter of, 28 I&N Dec. 494 (BIA 2022), 556
M–N– (BIA Sept. 26, 2013) (unpublished), 92
M–N–, Matter of, AXXX XXX 094 (BIA Oct. 12, 2000), 304
Moab v. Gonzales, 500 F.3d 656 (7th Cir. 2007), 540, 548, 846
Mogharrabi, Matter of, 19 I&N Dec. 439 (BIA 1987), 73, 115, 116, 117, 118, 119, 124, 130, 131, 176, 179, 185, 186, 211, 403, 512, 515, 517, 522, 529, 582, 757, 789, 1092
Mohamed v. Attorney Gen., 705 F. App'x 108 (3d Cir. 2017), 512, 582, 757, 789, 792
Mohamed v. Garland, 44 F.4th 761 (8th Cir. 2022), 1248
Mohamed v. Gonzales, 312 F. App'x 126 (9th Cir. 2005), 883
Mohamed v. Gonzales, 477 F.3d 522 (8th Cir. 2007), 362, 770
Mohammed v. Attorney Gen., 547 F.3d 1340 (11th Cir. 2008), 902
Mohammed v. Gonzales, 400 F.3d 785 (9th Cir. 2005), 69, 98, 113, 114, 178, 361, 419, 437, 443, 447
Mohammed v. Gonzales, 400 F.3d 787 (9th Cir. 2005), 439
Mohammed v. Reno, 309 F.3d 95 (2d Cir. 2002), 1274
Mohideen v. Gonzales, 416 F.3d 567 (7th Cir. 2005), 136
Moise, Matter of, 12 I&N Dec. 102 (BIA 1967), 1058
Mojica-Sanchez v. Attorney Gen., 276 F. App'x 882 (11th Cir. 2007), 377
Molina v. Barr, 952 F.3d 25 (1st Cir. 2020), 1225, 1226, 1266
Molina v. INS, 170 F.3d 1247 (9th Cir. 1999), 189
Molina-Avila v. Sessions, 907 F.3d 977 (7th Cir. 2018), 387, 390
Molina-Cabrera v. Sessions, 905 F.3d 1103 (8th Cir. 2018), 107, 362
Molina-Diaz v. Wilkinson, 989 F.3d 60 (1st Cir. 2021), 533, 566
Molina Jerez v. Holder, 625 F.3d 1058 (8th Cir. 2010), 979, 983–984
Molina Mendoza v. Sessions, 712 F. App'x 240 (4th Cir. 2018), 568, 570
Monges, Matter of, 25 I&N Dec. 246 (BIA 2010), 1233
Monsalve v. Holder, 332 F. App'x 194 (5th Cir. 2009), 143
Montano Cisneros v. Attorney Gen., 514 F.3d 1224 (11th Cir. 2008), 1231
Montecino v. INS, 915 F.2d 518 (9th Cir. 1990), 184
Montes v. Holder, 394 F. App'x 95 (5th Cir. 2010), 80
Montes v. Sessions, 880 F.3d 849 (7th Cir. 2018), 387
Montez-Lopez v. Gonzales, 486 F.3d 1163 (9th Cir. 2007), 1203

Montilla v. INS, 926 F.2d 162 (2d Cir. 1991), 741
Morales, Matter of, 21 I&N Dec. 130 (BIA 1995), 759, 1212, 1460
Morales v. Attorney Gen., 488 F.3d 884 (11th Cir. 2007), 382
Morales v. Garland, 51 F.4th 553 (4th Cir. 2022), 171, 175, 471
Morales v. Gonzales, 478 F.3d 972 (9th Cir. 2007), 378
Morales v. INS, 208 F.3d 323 (1st Cir. 2000), 756
Morales de Soto v. Lynch, 824 F.3d 822 (9th Cir. 2016), 987
Morales-Izquierdo v. Ashcroft, 486 F.3d 484 (9th Cir. 2007), 993
Morales-Izquierdo v. Gonzales, 477 F.3d 691 (9th Cir. 2007), 985
Morales-Izquierdo v. Gonzales, 486 F.3d 484 (9th Cir. 2007) (en banc), 983
Morales Lopez v. Garland, No. 18-60251 (5th Cir. 2021), 81, 169, 408
Morales-Morales, Matter of, 28 I&N Dec. 714 (BIA 2023), 1191, 1192
Morales-Morales v. Barr, 933 F.3d 456 (5th Cir. 2019), 376
Morales-Morales v. Sessions, 857 F.3d 130 (1st Cir. 2017), 209, 381
Moran-Quinteros v. Holder, 352 F. App'x 974 (6th Cir. 2009), 81, 103, 452
Moreno v. Holder, 749 F.3d 40 (1st Cir. 2014), 78
Moreno-Bravo v. Gonzales, 463 F.3d 253 (2d Cir. 2006), 1249
Morgan v. Holder, 634 F.3d 53 (1st Cir. 2011), 206
Morgan v. Mukasey, 529 F.3d 1202 (9th Cir. 2008), 836
Morris v. Sessions, 891 F.3d 42 (1st Cir. 2018), 387, 389
Moshud v. Blackmun, 68 F. App'x 328 (3d Cir. 2003), 377
Mosquera-Perez v. INS, 3 F.3d 553 (1st Cir. 1993), 294
Mossaad v. Gonzales, 244 F. App'x 701 (6th Cir. 2007), 301
Mostafa v. Ashcroft, 395 F.3d 622 (6th Cir. 2005), 391
Mouawad v. Gonzales, 479 F.3d 589 (8th Cir. 2007), 377
Mouawad v. Gonzales, 485 F.3d 405 (8th Cir. 2007), 376
Moura v. Holder, 759 F.3d 1 (1st Cir. 2014), 142
Mousa v. Mukasey, 530 F.3d 1026 (9th Cir. 2008), 546
M–P–, Matter of, 20 I&N Dec. 786 (BIA 1994), 1241
M–P–R–, Matter of, (BIA Nov. 14, 2008) (unpublished), 170
M–R–A–, Matter of, 24 I&N Dec. 665 (BIA 2008), 859, 862, 1233
M–R–G–, Matter of, (BIA Sept. 16, 2015) (unpublished), 169
M–R–R–A– (BIA Apr. 26, 2017) (unpublished), 1063
M–S–, Matter of, 22 I&N Dec. 349 (BIA 1998), 860, 1185, 1232
M–S–, Matter of, 27 I&N Dec. 509 (AG 2019), 31, 795, 885, 888, 893, 1013, 1021, 1025, 1037, 1038, 1044, 1055, 1215
M–S–B–, Matter of, 26 I&N Dec. 872 (BIA 2016), 558
Ms. L. v. ICE, No. 3:18-cv-00428-DMS-MDD (S.D. Cal. Feb. 26, 2018), 957, 1169, 1170, 1171
Ms. L. v. ICE, No. 3:18-cv-00428-DMS-MDD (S.D. Cal. July 16, 2018), 958
Ms. L. v. ICE, No. 3:18-cv-00428-DMS-MDD (S.D. Cal. Apr. 25, 2019), 959
Ms. L. v. ICE, No. 3:18-cv-00428-DMS-MDD (S.D. Cal. Mar. 10, 2021), 959
M.S.P.C. v. Johnson, No. 1:14-cv-01437 (D.D.C. Aug. 22, 2014), 867
Muhanna v. Gonzales, 399 F.3d 582 (3d Cir. 2005), 559, 633, 727
Muhur v. Ashcroft, 355 F.3d 958 (7th Cir. 2004), 153
Mukamusoni v. Ashcroft, 390 F.3d 110 (1st Cir. 2004), 124, 254, 573

Mulanga v. Ashcroft, 349 F.3d 123 (3d Cir. 2003), 188, 531, 532, 565, 568, 572
 Mulyani v. Holder, 771 F.3d 190 (4th Cir. 2014), 395
 Mumad v. Garland, 11 F.4th 834 (8th Cir. 2021), 293
 Muminov v. Garland, No. 20-60527, 2022 WL 989463 (5th Cir. Apr. 1, 2022), 341, 342
 Munoz-Cano v. Sessions, 690 F. App'x 407 (6th Cir 2017), 162, 408
 Munoz-Granados v. Barr, 958 F.3d 402 (5th Cir. 2020), 107
 Munoz-Monsalve v. Mukasey, 551 F.3d 1 (1st Cir. 2008), 770, 771
 Munyakazi v. Lynch, 829 F.3d 291 (4th Cir. 2016), 275, 291, 367, 370
 Muniyuh v. Garland, 11 F.4th 750 (9th Cir. 2021), 531, 532, 1256
 Muradin v. Gonzales, 494 F.3d 1208 (9th Cir. 2007), 395
 Murray v. Schooner Charming Betsy, 6 U.S. (2 Cranch) 64 (1804), 4, 17
 Murry v. Garland, 15 F.4th 822 (7th Cir. 2021), 170
 Murugan v. Attorney Gen., 10 F.4th 1185 (11th Cir. 2021), 90
 Musa v. Lynch, 813 F.3d 1019 (7th Cir. 2016), 69, 361
 Musabelliu v. Gonzales, 442 F.3d 991 (7th Cir. 2006), 187
 Mussie v. INS, 172 F.3d 329 (4th Cir. 1999), 342, 344
 Mustafa v. Holder, 707 F.3d 743 (7th Cir. 2013), 188, 189
 Mustafic v. Attorney Gen., No. 14-11707, 2014 U.S. App. LEXIS 21598 (11th Cir. Nov.12, 2014), 1415
 Mutuku v. Holder, 600 F.3d 1210 (9th Cir. 2010), 255
 Mu Xiang Lin v. DOJ, 432 F.3d 156 (2d Cir. 2005), 394
 Mu Ying Wu v. Attorney Gen., 745 F.3d 1140 (11th Cir. 2014), 86
 M–V–, Matter of, [number withheld] (BIA Feb. 19, 2002), 768, 769
 Mwembie v. Gonzales, 443 F.3d 405 (5th Cir. 2006), 521, 532
 M–W–M–, Matter of, AXXX XXX 331 (BIA June 14, 2016) (unpublished), 254
 Myrie v. Attorney Gen., 855 F.3d 509 (3d Cir. 2017), 378
 Myslymi v. Gonzales, 216 F. App'x 571 (7th Cir. 2007), 836
 M–Y–W– (BIA Nov. 13, 2018) (unpublished), 111
 M–Z–M–R–, Matter of, 26 I&N Dec. 28 (BIA 2012), 105, 520

N

Nababan v. Garland, 18 F.4th 1090 (9th Cir. 2021), 152
 Nabulwala v. Gonzales, 481 F.3d 1115 (8th Cir. 2007), 201, 202, 206, 449
 Nadayshimiye v. Attorney Gen., 557 F.3d 124 (3d Cir. 2009), 137
 Nadeak v. Attorney Gen., 460 F. App'x 170 (3d Cir. 2012), 91, 93
 Nadeem v. Holder, 599 F.3d 869 (8th Cir. 2010), 395
 Nadmid v. Holder, 784 F.3d 357 (7th Cir. 2015), 547
 N–A–G–F– (BIA Oct. 19, 2018) (unpublished), 218
 Nagoulko v. INS, 333 F.3d 1012 (9th Cir. 2003), 116
 Nahrvani v. Gonzales, 399 F.3d 1148 (9th Cir. 2005), 342
 N–A–I–, Matter of, 27 I&N Dec. 72 (BIA 2017), 617, 1349, 1351, 1354, 1358, 1366, 1375, 1382, 1385,
 1387, 1388, 1389, 1390, 1398, 1399
 Nai Yuan Jiang v. Holder, 611 F.3d 1086 (9th Cir. 2011), 70
 Naizghi v. Lynch, 623 F. App'x 53 (4th Cir. 2015), 340

Naizgi v. Gonzales, 455 F.3d 484 (4th Cir. 2006), 113
Najjar v. Ashcroft, 257 F.3d 1262 (11th Cir. 2011), 91
Najmabadi v. Holder, 597 F.3d 983 (9th Cir. 2010), 1360
Nakibuka v. Gonzales, 421 F.3d 473 (7th Cir. 2005), 78, 129
Nakimbugwe v. Gonzales, 475 F.3d 281 (5th Cir. 2007), 239, 240, 263, 625, 1250
N–A–M–, Matter of, 24 I&N Dec. 336 (BIA 2007), 211, 220, 274, 294, 295, 296, 298, 300, 302, 305, 519, 1100
N–A–M– v. Holder, 587 F.3d 1052 (10th Cir. 2009) (per curiam), 298, 299
Namid v. Holder (7th Cir. 2015), 563
Namo v. Gonzales, 401 F.3d 453 (6th Cir. 2005), 361
Nantume v. Barr, 931 F.3d 35 (1st Cir. 2019), 1226
Narine v. Holder, 559 F.3d 246 (4th Cir. 2009), 1185, 1190
Nasir v. INS, 122 F.3d 484 (7th Cir. 1997), 578
Nasrullah v. Barr, 140 S. Ct. 1683 (2020), 976, 985, 986, 991, 1248, 1253
National Cable & Telecomms. Ass'n v. Brand X Internet Servs., 545 U.S. 967 (2005), 160, 298, 430, 808, 1258, 1259
National Fed'n of Indep. Bus. v. Occupational Safety & Health Admin., 595 U.S. ___ (2022), 28
Navarrete-Lopez v. Barr, 919 F.3d 951 (5th Cir. 2019), 1232
Navas v. INS, 217 F.3d 646 (9th Cir. 2000), 77, 83
Nazaraghaie v. INS, 102 F.3d 460 (10th Cir. 1996), 95, 523
Nazarova v. INS, 171 F.3d 478 (7th Cir. 1999), 860, 1231
N–B–, Matter of, 22 I&N Dec. 590 (BIA 1999), 860, 1230
Nchifor, Matter of, 28 I&N Dec. 585 (BIA 2022), 718
Ndayshimiye v. Attorney Gen., 557 F.3d 124 (3d Cir. 2009), 135, 136, 137, 146, 462, 508
Ndibu v. Lynch, 823 F.3d 229 (4th Cir. 2016), 559, 561, 633, 726
Ndudzi v. Garland, 41 F.4th 686 (5th Cir. 2022), 543, 548, 850, 851, 902
Nee Hao Wong v. INS, 550 F.2d 521 (9th Cir. 1977), 769, 770
Negele v. Ashcroft, 368 F.3d 981 (8th Cir. 2004), 345
Negusie, Matter of, 27 I&N Dec. 347 (BIA 2018), *vacated*, 28 I&N Dec. 120 (AG 2020), *dismissed sub nom.* Negusie v. Garland, No. 21-60314 (5th Cir. 2021), *referred for review*, Matter of Negusie, 28 I&N Dec. 399 (AG 2021), 31, 275, 276, 277, 278, 281, 283, 284, 289, 332, 1101, 1215
Negusie, Matter of, 27 I&N Dec. 481 (AG 2018), 278, 283, 289, 292, 1215
Negusie v. Garland, No. 21-60314 (5th Cir. 2021), 277, 283, 284, 285, 290
Negusie v. Holder, 555 U.S. 511 (2009), 5, 7, 160, 277, 278, 280, 281, 283, 292
Nelson v. INS, 232 F.3d 258 (1st Cir. 2000), 416, 422, 769
Nen Di Wu v. Holder, 646 F.3d 133 (2d Cir. 2011), 1271
Nethagani v. Mukasey, 532 F.3d 150 (2d Cir. 2008), 298, 303, 305
Neves v. Holder, 613 F.3d 30 (1st Cir. 2010), 1222
New York Legal Assistance Group v. BIA, 987 F.3d 207 (2d Cir. 2021), 29, 1183
N–F–O– (BIA Dec. 26, 2018), 1062
Ng, Matter of, 12 I&N Dec. 411 (BIA 1967), 1101
Ngarurih v. Ashcroft, 371 F.3d 182 (4th Cir. 2004), 109, 110, 112, 123, 124, 453, 1273, 1275, 1276
Ngengwe v. Mukasey, 543 F.3d 1029 (8th Cir. 2008), 81, 118, 178, 202, 203, 443, 449, 450
Ngugi v. Lynch, 826 F.3d 1132 (8th Cir. 2016), 162, 188, 408
Ngum, Matter of, A27 709 543 (BIA Dec. 13, 1999), 130

Ngure v. Ashcroft, 367 F.3d 975, *reh'g denied*, 2004 U.S. App. LEXIS 18608 (8th Cir. 2004), 68, 95, 96, 127, 1203

Nguyen v. Barr, 983 F.3d 1099 (9th Cir. 2020), 174

Nguyen v. Holder, 336 F. App'x 680 (9th Cir. 2009), 277

Nguyen v. INS, 991 F.2d 621 (10th Cir. 1993), 303

Ni v. BIA, 439 F.3d 177 (2d Cir. 2006), 361

Ni v. Holder, 715 F.3d 620 (7th Cir. 2013), 200

Niam v. Ashcroft, 354 F.3d 652 (7th Cir. 2004), 126, 450, 546, 574, 600, 610, 641, 735, 824, 825

Nian v. Holder, 683 F.3d 1227 (9th Cir. 2012), 1265

Niang v. Gonzales, 422 F.3d 1187 (10th Cir. 2005), 69, 158, 178, 385, 389, 392, 404, 419, 438, 443, 535

Niang v. Gonzales, 492 F.3d 505 (4th Cir. 2007), 69, 82, 111, 219, 420

Niang v. Holder, 762 F.3d 251 (2d Cir. 2014), 559, 632, 726

Niang v. Mukasey, 511 F.3d 138 (2d Cir. 2007), 532

Nibagwire v. Gonzales, 450 F.3d 153 (4th Cir. 2006), 859, 861

Nicholson v. Williams 203 F. Supp. 2d 153 (E.D.N.Y. 2002), 321

Nielsen v. Preap, 139 S. Ct. 954 (2019), 1042

Nijjar v. Holder, 689 F.3d 1077 (9th Cir. 2012), 1355

Nikpay v. Barr, 838 F. App'x 30 (5th Cir. 2020), 366, 370, 385

Ning Wang v. Lynch, 845 F.3d 299 (7th Cir. 2017), 560

Niz-Chavez v. Garland, 141 S. Ct. 1474 (2021), 716, 717, 719, 773, 781, 1411

Njong v. Whitaker, 911 F.3d 919 (8th Cir. 2018), 88, 90

Nken v. Holder, 556 U.S. 418 (2009), 993, 1274

Nkenglefac v. Garland, 34 F.4th 422 (5th Cir. 2022), 537, 544, 1256

N.L.A. v. Holder, 744 F.3d 425 (7th Cir. 2014), 102, 105, 163, 170, 439, 452

N–M–, Matter of, 25 I&N Dec. 526 (BIA 2011), 136, 138, 184, 185, 1187

N–M–A–, Matter of, 22 I&N Dec. 312 (BIA 1998), 99, 109, 110, 453

Nolasco v. Garland, 7 F.4th 180 (4th Cir. 2021), 175, 476

Nolasco-Amaya v. Garland, 14 F.4th 1007 (9th Cir. 2021), 743

Noriega-Lopez v. Ashcroft, 335 F.3d 874 (9th Cir. 2003), 1212

Nosals v. Holder, 320 F. App'x 469 (7th Cir. 2009), 134

Nou v. Mukasey, 542 F.3d 272 (1st Cir. 2008), 134

Nsimba v. Attorney Gen., 21 F.4th 244 (3d Cir. 2021), 122

N–T–A–, Matter of, AXXX XXX 777 (BIA Aug. 12, 2011) (unpublished), 340

Ntamack v. Holder, 372 F. App'x 407 (4th Cir. 2010), 289

Ntangsi v. Gonzales, 475 F.3d 1007 (8th Cir. 2007), 1361, 1364, 1365, 1369

Nunez-Vasquez v. Barr, 965 F.3d 272 (4th Cir. 2020), 1274

Nuru v. Garland, 857 F. App'x. 724 (4th Cir. 2021), 1355

Nuru v. Gonzales, 404 F.3d 1207 (9th Cir. 2005), 359, 383

Nuure v. Garland, 857 F. App'x 394 (9th Cir. 2021), 330

Nwakanma v. Ashcroft, 352 F.3d 325 (6th Cir. 2003), 1275, 1276

Nwaokolo v. INS, 314 F.3d 303 (7th Cir. 2002), 69, 364, 393, 554

NWIRP v. USCIS, No. 18-35806 (9th Cir. 2019), 1286

Nyandwi v. Garland, 15 F.4th 836 (7th Cir. 2021), 367

O

- O.A. v. Trump, No. 1:18-cv-02718-RDM (D.D.C. Nov. 20, 2018), 25, 268
O.A. v. Trump, 404 F. Supp. 3d 109 (D.D.C. 2019), 39, 268, 966
O–A–M–A–, Matter of, AXXX XXX 347 (BIA June 4, 2019), 1231
Oanh Nguyen v. Holder, 542 F. App'x 384 (5th Cir. 2013), 1397
Ochoa v. Garland, ___ F.4th ___, No. 20-61077 (5th Cir. Mar. 7, 2022), 444, 445
Ochoa v. Gonzales, 406 F.3d 1166 (9th Cir. 2005), 378
Ochoa v. Holder, 340 F. App'x 420 (9th Cir. 2009), 290
Ochoa v. Holder, 604 F.3d 546 (8th Cir. 2010), 1222
Ochoa-Carrillo v. Gonzales, 437 F.3d 842 (8th Cir. 2006), 983
O–D–, Matter of, 21 I&N Dec. 1079 (BIA 1998), 516, 531, 599, 640, 734
O–F–A–S–, Matter of, 27 I&N Dec. 709 (BIA 2019), 372, 373
O–F–A–S–, Matter of, 28 I&N Dec. 35 (AG 2020), 372, 373, 374, 1215
Oforji v. Ashcroft, 354 F.3d 609 (7th Cir. 2003), 84, 420
Ogbudimkpa v. Ashcroft, 342 F.3d 207 (3d Cir. 2003), 350
Ojeda-Terrazas v. Ashcroft, 290 F.3d 292 (5th Cir. 2002), 983, 989
Ojo v. Garland, 25 F.4th 152 (2d Cir. 2022), 249, 251, 263, 296, 297, 305, 391, 1263
Olabanji v. INS, 973 F.2d 1232 (5th Cir.1992), 578
Oliva v. Lynch, 807 F.3d 53 (4th Cir. 2015), 80, 136, 162, 408, 464, 476, 568, 570, 710
Oliva-Ramos v. Attorney Gen., 694 F.3d 259 (3d Cir. 2012), 844
Olivares v. Attorney Gen., No. 13-10316 (11th Cir. 2013), 531
Oliver, In re, 333 U.S. 257 (1948), 909
Olmos-Colaj v. Sessions, 886 F.3d 168 (1st Cir. 2018), 207
Olmos-Dolaj v. Sessions, 886 F.3d 168 (1st Cir. 2018), 263
Olowo v. Ashcroft, 368 F.3d 692 (7th Cir. 2004), 84
O–M–O–, Matter of, 28 I&N Dec. 191 (BIA 2021), 552, 576, 577, 641, 831, 832
Omondi v. Holder, 674 F.3d 793 (8th Cir. 2012), 1198
Onsongo v. Gonzales, 457 F.3d 849 (8th Cir. 2006), 553, 577
Ontunez-Tursios v. Ashcroft, 303 F.3d 341 (5th Cir. 2002), 158, 377, 378, 382, 404
Orantes-Hernandez v. Gonzales, 504 F. Supp. 2d 825 (C.D. Cal. 2007), 914, 1066
Orantes-Hernandez v. Thornburgh, 919 F.2d 549 (9th Cir. 1990), 749
Ordenez Azmen v. Barr, 965 F.3d 128 (2d Cir. 2020), 248, 481, 1259
Ordenez-Quino v. Holder, 760 F.3d 80 (1st Cir. 2014), 111, 172
Ordenez-Tevalan v. Attorney Gen., 837 F.3d 331 (3d Cir. 2016), 1266
O–R–E–, Matter of, 28 I&N Dec. 330 (BIA 2021), 1415, 1417
Orejuela v. Gonzales, 423 F.3d 666 (7th Cir. 2005), 484, 510
Orellana v. Barr, 925 F.3d 145 (4th Cir. 2019), 80, 208, 710
Orellana-Arias v. Sessions, 865 F.3d 476 (7th Cir. 2017), 174, 378, 465
Orellana-Monson v. Holder, 685 F.3d 511 (5th Cir. 2012), 160, 164, 178, 406, 430, 463, 464, 465, 466, 473, 474, 482, 486, 1090
Orellana-Recinos v. Garland, 993 F.3d 851 (10th Cir. 2021), 134
Orellana-Rodriguez v. Sessions, No. 15-1625, 2017 U.S. App. LEXIS 2796 (2d Cir. Feb. 15, 2017), 381
Orhorhaghe v. INS, 38 F.3d 488 (9th Cir. 1994), 741
Ornelas v. Ruiz, 161 U.S. 502 (1896), 308

Ornelas-Chavez v. Gonzales, 458 F.3d 1052 (9th Cir. 2006), 208, 210, 378, 380, 450
Orozco-Lopez v. Garland, 11 F.4th 764 (9th Cir. 2021), 1005
Ortega v. Holder, 747 F.3d 1133 (9th Cir. 2014), 978, 979, 983
Ortega Oliva v. Lynch, 807 F.3d 53 (4th Cir. 2015), 139, 140
Ortiz-Alfaro v. Holder, 694 F.3d 955 (9th Cir. 2012), 976, 985, 986, 990, 1006, 1184, 1253
Ortiz-Araniba v. Keisler, 505 F.3d 39 (1st Cir. 2007), 206, 208, 209
Ortiz-Cornejo v. Gonales, 400 F.3d 610 (8th Cir. 2005), 1255
Ortiz-Franco v. Holder, 782 F.3d 81 (2d Cir. 2015), 388
Ortiz-Salas v. INS, 992 F.2d 105 (7th Cir. 1993), 1198
Ortiz-Santiago v. Barr, 924 F.3d 956 (7th Cir. 2019), 718
Oryakhil v. Mukasey, 528 F.3d 993 (7th Cir. 2008), 105
Oseiwusu, Matter of, 22 I&N Dec. 19 (BIA 1998), 1044
Oshodi v. Holder, 729 F.3d 883 (9th Cir. 2013) (en banc), 512, 513, 529, 549, 566, 582, 585, 743, 744, 746, 757, 789, 790, 791, 792
Osmani v. Garland, 24 F.4th 617 (7th Cir. 2022), 1188
Osmani v. Garland, 271 F. App'x 128 (7th Cir. 2022), 1264
Osorio v. INS, 18 F.3d 1017 (2d Cir. 1994), 135, 143, 184, 188, 491, 501, 502
Osorio v. INS, 99 F.3d 928 (9th Cir. 1996), 537, 546
Osorio-Morales v. Garland, No. 22-2909 (7th Cir. July 5, 2023), 142
Osorio Tino v. Garland, 13 F.4th 708 (8th Cir. 2021), 175
Osorto-Romero v. Sessions, 732 F. App'x 62 (2d Cir. 2018), 485
Osuji v. Holder, 657 F.3d 719 (8th Cir. 2011), 91, 93, 129
Ouda v. INS, 324 F.3d 445 (6th Cir. 2003), 62, 63, 71, 92
Ouk v. Gonzales, 464 F.3d 108 (1st Cir. 2006), 71
Ovalles v. Holder, 577 F.3d 288 (5th Cir. 2009), 1218–1219
Owino v. Holder, 575 F.3d 956 (9th Cir. 2009), 392
Owino v. Holder, 771 F.3d 527 (9th Cir. 2014), 761
Oxlaj v. Garland, 66 F.4th 1138 (8th Cir. 2023), 171, 175, 472
Oxygene v. Lynch, 813 F.3d 541 (4th Cir. 2016), 366, 367, 368, 369
Oyeniran v. Holder, 672 F.3d 800 (9th Cir. 2012), 781, 1372
O–Z– & I–Z–, Matter of, 22 I&N Dec. 23 (BIA 1998), 73, 81, 82, 92, 94, 153, 206
Ozdemir v. INS, 46 F.3d 6 (5th Cir. 1994), 96

P

Pablo Lorenzo v. Barr, No. 18-3606 (6th Cir. 2019), 1226
Pace v. DiGuglielmo, 544 U.S. 408 (2005), 1237
Pacheco-Moran v. Garland, 70 F.4th 431 (8th Cir. 2023), 170, 254, 263
Padilla v. ICE, 2:18-cv-00928-MJP (9th Cir. July 29, 2022), 888, 893, 1013, 1021, 1039
Padilla v. ICE, No. 19-35565 (9th Cir. July 29, 2022), 1037, 1039
Padilla v. ICE, 2:18-cv-00928-MJP (W.D. Wash. Apr. 5, 2019), 889, 1021, 1037
Padilla v. Kentucky, 599 U.S. 356 (2010), 38
Padilla-Franco v. Garland, 999 F.3d 604 (8th Cir. 2021), 138, 409
Padilla-Martinez v. Holder, 770 F.3d 825 (9th Cir. 2014), 830

Padilla-Ramirez v. Bible, 882 F.3d 826 (9th Cir. 2018), 996
Paiz-Morales v. Lynch, 795 F.3d 238 (1st Cir. 2015), 173, 176, 412, 581, 788
Palavra v. INS, 287 F.3d 690 (8th Cir. 2002), 54, 122
Palmer, In re, No. A154269, 2019 WL 1499151 (Cal. Ct. App. Apr. 5, 2019), 1130
Paloka v. Holder, 762 F.3d 191 (2d Cir. 2014), 162, 171, 408, 428, 429, 1086
Pan v. Gonzales, 449 F.3d 408 (2d Cir. 2006), 195
Pan v. Gonzales, 489 F.3d 80 (1st Cir. 2007), 539, 542, 845
Pan v. Holder, 777 F.3d 540 (2d Cir. 2015), 203, 206
Pang v. Holder, 665 F.3d 1226 (10th Cir. 2012), 85
Pang v. USCIS, 448 F.3d 102 (2d Cir. 2006), 549
Pangea Legal Servs. v. Dep't of Homeland Sec., No. 20-cv-07721-SI (N.D. Cal. Nov. 19, 2020), 306
Pangea Legal Servs. v. Dep't of Homeland Sec., 512 F. Supp. 3d 966 (N.D. Cal. 2021), 354, 355
Pangea Legal Servs. v. Dep't of Homeland Sec., No. 3:20-cv-9258 (N.D. Cal. Jan. 8, 2021), 24, 53, 69, 212, 526, 557
Pangilinan v. Holder, 568 F.3d 708 (9th Cir. 2009), 753
The Paquete Habana, 175 U.S. 677 (1900), 16
Parada v. Sessions, 902 F.3d 901 (9th Cir. 2018), 81, 361, 376
Paramasamy v. Ashcroft, 295 F.3d 1047 (9th Cir. 2002), 531, 545
Paripovic v. Gonzales, 418 F.3d 240 (3d Cir. 2005), 61
Park v. Garland, 72 F.4th 965 (9th Cir. 2023), 297, 305
Parlak v. Holder, 578 F.3d 457 (6th Cir. 2009), 276, 290, 1288
Parussimova v. Mukasey, 533 F.3d 1128 (9th Cir. 2008), *amended & superseded*, 555 F.3d 734 (9th Cir. 2009), 131, 133, 135, 137, 138, 508
Pascual v. Mukasey, 514 F.3d 483 (6th Cir. 2007), 107, 188
Pascual-Garcia v. Ashcroft, 73 F. App'x 232 (9th Cir. 2003), 370
Pasha v. Gonzales, 433 F.3d 530 (7th Cir. 2005), 578
Pasquini v. Morris, 700 F.2d 658 (11th Cir. 1983), 32
Passi v. Mukasey, 535 F.3d 98 (2d Cir. 2008), 102
Pastora v. Holder, 737 F.3d 902 (4th Cir. 2013), 275, 518
Patel, Matter of, 15 I&N Dec. 666 (BIA 1976), 996, 1056, 1058, 1061
Patel, Matter of, 19 I&N Dec. 774 (BIA 1988), 241
Patel, Matter of, 20 I&N Dec. 368 (BIA 1991), 981
Patel v. Garland, 142 S. Ct. 1614 (2022), 1255
Patel v. Sessions, 868 F.3d 719 (8th Cir. 2017), 576, 743, 831
Patino, Matter of, 23 I&N Dec. 74 (BIA 2001), 856, 1185, 1191
Paul v. Gonzales, 444 F.3d 148 (2d Cir. 2006), 357, 391, 535
Pavlov v. Holder, 697 F.3d 616 (7th Cir. 2012), 559, 632, 726
Pavlova v. INS, 441 F.3d 82 (2d Cir. 2006), 116, 546
Pavlovich v. Gonzales, 476 F.3d 613 (8th Cir. 2007), 786
Pavlyk v. Gonzales, 469 F.3d 1082 (7th Cir. 2006), 183, 184, 490, 491
Payeras v. Sessions, 899 F.3d 593 (8th Cir. 2018), 1220
P–C–M–, Matter of, 20 I&N Dec. 432 (BIA 1991), 1057
Pearson, Matter of, A72 472 870 (IJ Mar. 27, 1997) (New York, NY), 318
Pechenkov v. Holder, 705 F.3d 444 (9th Cir. 2012), 305, 1361
Pedro Mateo v. INS, 224 F.3d 1147 (9th Cir. 2000), 497

Pedroza-Rocha; *United States v.*, 933 F.3d 490 (5th Cir. 2019), *revised* (Aug. 29, 2019), 992
Pena-Lopez v. Garland, 33 F.4th 798 (5th Cir. 2022), 1251
Pena-Mejia, *Matter of*, 27 I&N Dec. 546 (BIA 2019), 715
Peng Fei Ye v. Holder, 542 F. App'x 247 (4th Cir. 2013), 84
People's Mojahedin Org. of Iran v. U.S. Dep't of State, 182 F.3d 17 (D.C. Cir. 1999), 320
Percheman; *United States v.*, 32 U.S. (7 Pet.) 51 (1833), 2, 353
Perdomo v. Holder, 611 F.3d 662 (9th Cir. 2010), 143, 160, 406, 438, 439, 443, 462
Pereira v. Sessions, 138 S. Ct. 2105 (2018), 715, 716, 717, 719, 773, 781, 808
Perera v. Holder, 750 F.3d 25 (1st Cir. 2014), 1230
Perez v. Holder, 740 F.3d 57 (1st Cir. 2014), 1217
Perez v. Mukasey, 516 F.3d 770 (9th Cir. 2008), 721, 860
Perez v. Sessions, 889 F.3d 331 (7th Cir. 2018), 390
Perez-Garcia v. Lynch, 829 F.3d 937 (8th Cir. 2016), 989, 994
Perez-Gonzalez v. Ashcroft, 379 F.3d 783 (9th Cir. 2004), 977
Perez-Guerrero v. Attorney Gen., 717 F.3d 1224 (11th Cir. 2013), 396
Perez-Guzman v. Lynch, 835 F.3d 1066 (9th Cir. 2016), 973, 986, 1007, 1008
Perez-Montes v. Sessions, 880 F.3d 849 (7th Cir. 2018), 219, 386
Perez Nagahama v. Garland, No. 20-1840 NAC (2d Cir. Nov. 30, 2022) (unpublished), 261
Perez-Palafox v. Holder, 744 F.3d 1138 (9th Cir. 2014), 302, 305
Perez-Portillo v. Garland, No. 20-73486 (9th Cir. 2022), 1232, 1233
Perez-Quiroz v. Gonzales, 221 F. App'x 676, 2007 U.S. App. LEXIS 4515 (9th Cir. 2007), 741
Perez-Rabanales v. Sessions, 881 F.3d 61 (1st Cir. 2018), 175
Perez-Ramirez v. Holder, 648 F.3d 953 (9th Cir. 2011), 184, 187, 389, 390
Perez-Rodriguez v. Barr, 951 F.3d 972 (8th Cir. 2020), 170
Perez-Sanchez v. Attorney Gen., 935 F.3d 1148 (11th Cir. 2019), 718, 1257
Perez Socop v. Holder, 407 F. App'x 495 (1st Cir. 2011), 495
Perez-Tino v. Barr, 937 F.3d 48 (1st Cir. 2019), 1226, 1227
Perez-Vasquez v. Garland, 4 F.4th 213 (4th Cir. 2021), 80, 129, 710, 717
Perez-Zenteno v. Attorney Gen., 913 F.3d 1301 (11th Cir. 2019), 174, 465
Pergega v. Gonzales, 417 F.3d 623 (6th Cir. 2005), 537
Perinpanathan v. INS, 310 F.3d 594 (8th Cir. 2002), 318, 375, 386, 391, 395
Perkovic v. INS, 33 F.3d 615 (6th Cir. 1994), 5, 95, 96, 153
Perlera-Sola v. Holder, 699 F.3d 572 (1st Cir. 2012), 84
Pervaiz v. Gonzales, 405 F.3d 4880 (7th Cir. 2005), 1233
Peulic v. Garland, 22 F.4th 340 (1st Cir. 2022), 1414
Phal v. Mukasey, 524 F.3d 85 (1st Cir. 2008), 539, 542, 546, 845
Pheng v. Holder, 640 F.3d 43 (1st Cir. 2011), 134
Phommasoukha v. Gonzales, 408 F.3d 1011 (8th Cir. 2005), 72, 89, 98
Pickering v. Gonzales, 454 F.3d 525 (6th Cir. 2006), 297
Pierre v. Attorney Gen., 528 F.3d 180 (3d Cir. 2008) (en banc), 367, 368, 370
Pierre v. Gonzales, 502 F.3d 109 (2d Cir. 2007), 350, 367, 369, 370, 384
Pieschacon-Villegas v. Attorney Gen., 671 F.3d 303 (3d Cir. 2011), 378, 391, 394
Pineda v. Whitaker, 742 F. App'x 869 (5th Cir. 2018), 1237
Pinel-Gomez v. Garland, 52 F.4th 523 (2d Cir. 2022), 1187
Ping Chen v. Attorney Gen., 502 F.3d 73 (2d Cir. 2007), 1212, 1266

Pinto v. Holder, 648 F.3d 976 (9th Cir. 2011), 1265
Pinto-Montoya v. Mukasey, 540 F.3d 126 (2d Cir. 2008), 741
Pirir-Boc v. Holder, 750 F.3d 1077 (9th Cir. 2014), 164, 173, 176, 412, 466, 489, 512, 513, 581, 582, 757, 788, 790
Pitcherskaia v. INS, 118 F.3d 641 (9th Cir. 1997), 72, 117, 119, 132
P.J.E.S. v. Mayorkas, No. 20-5357 (D.C. Cir.), 969
P.L. v. ICE, No. 19-CV-01336 (S.D. N.Y. Feb. 12, 2019), 704, 1065, 1072
Plancarte Saucedo v. Garland, 23 F.4th 824 (9th Cir. 2022), 171, 709, 1267
Plaza-Ramirez v. Sessions, 908 F.3d 282 (7th Cir. 2018), 129, 172, 489, 1093
Pllumi v. Attorney Gen., 642 F.3d 155 (3d Cir. 2011), 113, 114, 1222, 1223, 1445
P–L–P–, Matter of, 21 I&N Dec. 887 (BIA 1997), 619, 712, 723
Plyer v. Doe, 457 U.S. 202 (1982), 1151
Podio v. INS, 153 F.3d 506 (7th Cir. 1998), 513, 585, 756, 757, 790, 791
Pojoy-De Leon v. Barr, 984 F.3d 11 (1st Cir. 2020), 142
Polanco, Matter of, 20 I&N Dec. 894 (BIA 1994), 293
Polovchak v. Meese, 774 F.2d 731 (7th Cir. 1985), 1111
Ponce-Hernandez, Matter of, 21 I&N Dec. 784 (BIA 1999), 579, 766, 787, 823, 844, 859, 1130
Ponce-Leiva v. Ashcroft, 331 F.3d 369 (3d Cir. 2003), 748
Ponce-Osorio v. Johnson, 824 F.3d 502 (5th Cir. 2016), 976, 984, 990
Ponta-Garca v. Ashcroft, 386 F.3d 341 (1st Cir. 2004), 982, 989, 990, 994
Ponta-Garcia v. Attorney Gen., 557 F.3d 158 (3d Cir. 2009), 983
Popa v. Holder, 571 F.3d 890 (9th Cir. 2009), 715
Popova v. INS, 273 F.3d 1251 (9th Cir. 2001), 73, 133
Poradisova v. Gonzales, 420 F.3d 70 (2d Cir. 2005), 7, 81, 568, 572
Portales, Matter of, 18 I&N Dec. 239 (BIA 1982), 339
Portillo-Flores v. Garland, 3 F.4th 615 (4th Cir. 2021) (en banc), 74, 80, 208, 210, 488, 710, 1081, 1082, 1095, 1263
Posos-Sanchez v. Garland, 3 F.4th 1176 (9th Cir. 2021), 716
Pouhova v. Holder, 726 F.3d 1007 (7th Cir. 2013), 884
Powell v. Alabama, 287 U.S. 45 (1932), 910
Prado v. Reno, 198 F.3d 286 (1st Cir. 1999), 1225
Pramatarov v. Gonzales, 454 F.3d 764 (7th Cir. 2006), 521, 532
Prasad v. INS, 47 F.3d 336 (9th Cir. 1995), 73, 96
Precetaj v. Holder, 649 F.3d 72 (1st Cir. 2011), 69, 82, 112, 568, 570
Precetaj v. Sessions, 907 F.3d 453 (6th Cir. 2018), 1220
Prekaj v. INS, 384 F.3d 265 (6th Cir. 2004), 1265
Prela v. Ashcroft, 394 F.3d 515 (7th Cir. 2005), 89, 362
Prestol Espinal v. Attorney Gen., 653 F.3d 213 (3d Cir. 2011), 1219, 1241
Prichard-Ciriza v. INS, 978 F.2d 219 (5th Cir. 1992), 748
Priva v. Attorney Gen., 34 F.4th 946 (11th Cir.), *cert. denied sub nom.* Priva v. Garland, 143 S. Ct. 526, 214 L. Ed. 2d 301 (2022), 372, 373, 374, 1007
Pronsvakulchai v. Gonzales, 461 F.3d 903 (7th Cir. 2006), 306, 756
Pruidze v. Holder, 632 F.3d 234 (6th Cir. 2011), 1219
P–S–H–, Matter of, 26 I&N Dec. 329 (BIA 2014), 1357, 1363, 1364, 1365
Pula, Matter of, 19 I&N Dec. 467 (BIA 1987), 122, 211, 212, 213, 214, 517, 521, 552, 575

Purba v. Holder, 733 F.3d 1040 (10th Cir. 2013), 1265
 Purveegiin v. Gonzales, 448 F.3d 684 (3d Cir. 2006), 1203
 Purwantono v. Gonzales, 498 F.3d 822 (8th Cir. 2007), 238, 382

Q

Qiao Hu a Li v. Gonzales, 405 F.3d 171 (4th Cir. 2005), 193
 Qi Hang Guo v. U.S. Dep't of Justice, 422 F.3d 61 (2d Cir. 2005), 353
 Qili Qu v. Gonzales, 399 F.3d 1195 (9th Cir. 2005), 98
 Qin v. Lynch, 833 F.3d 40 (1st Cir. 2016), 106
 Qing Hua Lin v. Holder, 736 F.3d 343 (4th Cir. 2013), 537, 540, 548, 846, 884
 Qing Li Chen v. Mukasey, 524 F.3d 1028 (9th Cir. 2008), 199
 Qinglin Cheng v. Holder, 341 F. App'x 72 (5th Cir. 2009), 120
 Qiu v. Ashcroft, 329 F.3d 140 (2d Cir. 2003), 194, 571
 Qiu v. Gonzales, 399 F.3d 1195 (9th Cir. 2005), 194
 Qiu v. Holder, 611 F.3d 403 (7th Cir. 2010), 151, 505
 Qiu Yun Chen v. Holder, 715 F.3d 207 (7th Cir. 2013), 200, 830, 1277
 Qorane v. Barr, 919 F.3d 904 (5th Cir. 2019), 362
 Q–T–M–T–, Matter of, 21 I&N Dec. 639 (BIA 1996), 294, 305
 Qu v. Holder, 618 F.3d 602 (6th Cir. 2010), 178
 Quecheluno v. Garland, 9 F.4th 585 (8th Cir. 2021), 1219
 Quevedo v. Ashcroft, 336 F.3d 39 (1st Cir. 2003), 523
 Quijada-Aguilar v. Lynch, 799 F.3d 1303 (9th Cir. 2015), 364, 386
 Quilantan, Matter of, 25 I&N Dec. 285 (BIA 2010), 982
 Quinchia v. Attorney Gen., 552 F.3d 1255 (11th Cir. 2008), 1259
 Quinonex-Leyva, Matter of, A038 838 (BIA Apr. 27, 2018), 1231
 Quintanilla-Mejia v. Garland, 3 F.4th 569 (2d Cir. 2021), 383
 Quintero v. Garland, 998 F.3d 612 (4th Cir. 2021), 80, 181, 364, 382, 445, 517, 521, 711, 792, 1259, 1264
 Quinteros v. Attorney Gen. of U.S., 945 F.3d 772 (3d Cir. 2019), 1257
 Quinteros v. Holder, 707 F.3d 1006 (8th Cir. 2013), 178
 Quinteros-Mendoza v. Holder, 556 F.3d 159 (4th Cir. 2009), 139, 143, 463, 464, 492, 499, 505, 1203
 Quist, Matter of, A79 468 512 (BIA July 9, 2004), 420
 Quitanilla v. Holder, 758 F.3d 570 (4th Cir. 2014), 288, 291
 Qureshi v. Holder, 663 F.3d 778 (5th Cir. 2011), 1358

R

R–, Matter of, 20 I&N Dec. 621 (BIA 1992), 104, 190
 R–A–, Matter of, 22 I&N Dec. 906 (BIA 1999, AG 2001), 30, 142, 416, 432, 434, 1214
 R–A–, Matter of, 23 I&N Dec. 694 (AG 2005), 432
 R–A–, Matter of, 24 I&N Dec. 629 (BIA 2008), 133, 433
 Radzhab v. Attorney Gen., No. 18-14842 (11th Cir., *appeal docketed* Nov. 19, 2018), 996
 R–A–F–, Matter of, 27 I&N Dec. 778 (AG 2020), 368, 369, 1215
 R–A–F–, Matter of, (BIA Aug. 3, 2020) (unpublished), 369

R–A–F–, Matter of, (Denver Imm. Court, Jan. 27, 2023) (unpublished), 369
Rafeedie v. INS, 688 F. Supp. 729 (D.D.C. 1988), 337
Raffington v. Cangemi, 399 F.3d 900 (8th Cir. 2005), 362, 772
Raffington v. INS, 340 F.3d 720 (8th Cir. 2003), 179
Rafiq v. Gonzales, 468 F.3d 165 (2d Cir. 2006), 378
Rafiyev v. Mukasey, 536 F.3d 853 (8th Cir. 2008), 743
Rahimzadeh v. Holder, 613 F.3d 916 (9th Cir. 2010), 206
Rahman, Matter of, 20 I&N Dec. 480 (BIA 1992), 801
Rahman v. Dep't of Homeland Sec., 593 F. Supp. 3d 49 (E.D.N.Y. 2022), 325
Rajah, Matter of, 25 I&N Dec. 127 (BIA 2009), 817, 818
Ralios Morente v. Holder, 401 F. App'x 17 (6th Cir. 2010), 96
R–A–M–, Matter of, 25 I&N Dec. 657 (BIA 2012), 298, 303
Rama v. Holder, 607 F.3d 461 (7th Cir. 2010), 540, 846
Ramadan v. Gonzales, 479 F.3d 646 (9th Cir. 2007) (en banc), 246, 263, 1250
Ramirez v. Brown, 852 F.3d 954, 958 (9th Cir. 2017), 1359, 1360
Ramirez v. Sessions, 887 F.3d 693 (4th Cir. 2018), 1263, 1264, 1274
Ramirez v. Sessions, 902 F.3d 764 (8th Cir. 2018), 512, 531, 585, 757, 789
Ramirez-Barrios v. Ashcroft, 77 F. App'x 914 (8th Cir. 2003), 1371
Ramirez-Canenguez v. Holder, 528 F. App'x 853 (10th Cir. 2013), 512, 582, 757, 789, 792
Ramirez-Mejia v. Lynch, 794 F.3d 485 (5th Cir. 2015), 275, 518, 973, 986, 1007
Ramirez-Molina v. Ziglar, 436 F.3d 508 (5th Cir. 2006), 992
Ramirez-Munoz v. Lynch, 816 F.3d 1226 (9th Cir. 2016), 174, 465
Ramirez-Peyro v. Gonzales, 477 F.3d 637 (8th Cir. 2007), 389
Ramirez-Peyro v. Holder, 574 F.3d 893 (8th Cir. 2009), 372, 373, 374
Ramirez-Rivero, Matter of, 18 I&N Dec. 135 (BIA 1981), 293
Ramirez-Sanchez, Matter of, 17 I&N Dec. 503 (BIA 1980), 579, 846, 847
Ramon-Sepulveda v. INS, 824 F.2d 749 (9th Cir. 1987), 781
Ramos v. Mayorkas, No. 18-16981 (9th Cir. June 29, 2023), 253
Ramos v. Nielsen, 336 F. Supp. 3d 1075 (N.D. Cal. Oct. 3, 2018), 1437, 1438, 1439
Ramos v. Sessions, 293 F. Supp. 3d 1021 (N.D. Cal. 2018), 1062
Ramos Lara v. Lynch, 833 F.3d 556 (5th Cir. 2016), 342
Ramos-Lopez v. Holder, 563 F.3d 855 (9th Cir. 2009), 160, 406, 430, 465, 473, 492, 493, 494
Ramos-Lopez v. Lynch, 823 F.3d 1024 (5th Cir. 2016), 1230
Ramos Rafael v. Garland, 15 F.4th 797 (6th Cir. 2021), 209, 717
Ramos-Vazquez v. INS, 57 F.3d 857 (9th Cir. 1995), 188
Ramsameachire v. Ashcroft, 357 F.3d 169 (2d Cir. 2004), 357, 388, 391, 392, 535, 540, 541, 552, 846, 883, 884
Rapheal v. Mukasey, 533 F.3d 521 (7th Cir. 2008), 567, 704, 1072
Rashiah v. Ashcroft, 388 F.3d 1126 (7th Cir. 2004), 389
Rashid v. Mukasey, 533 F.3d 127 (2d Cir. 2008), 1221, 1236, 1266
Ratnasingam v. Holder, 556 F.3d 10 (1st Cir. 2009), 80
Ravindran v. INS, 976 F.2d 754 (1st Cir. 1992), 122, 178
Ravix v. Mukasey, 552 F.3d 42 (1st Cir. 2009), 80, 115, 121, 129
Ray v. Gonzales, 439 F.3d 582 (9th Cir. 2006), 1233
Rayamajhi v. Whitaker, 912 F.3d 1241 (9th Cir. 2019), 323, 328, 329, 330, 1251

R–C–R–, Matter of, 28 I&N Dec. 74 (BIA 2020), 703, 708, 1071, 1269
R–D–D–K–, Matter of, (BIA Sept. 1, 2015) (unpublished), 171
Recinos de Leon v. Gonzales, 400 F.3d 1185 (9th Cir. 2005), 745
Refahiyat v. INS, 29 F.3d 553 (10th Cir. 1994), 151, 505
Regalado-Escobar v. Holder, 717 F.3d 724 (9th Cir. 2013), 502
Rei Feng Wang v. Lynch, 795 F.3d 283 (1st Cir. 2015), 250
Ren v. Holder, 648 F.3d 1079 (9th Cir. 2011), 564, 566, 567
Rendon v. Attorney Gen., 972 F.3d 1252 (11th Cir. 2020), 979, 983
Rendon v. Barr, 952 F.3d 963 (8th Cir. 2020), 254
Renkel v. United States, 456 F.3d 640 (6th Cir. 2006), 350
Reno v. Catholic Soc. Servs., Inc. *See* Catholic Soc. Servs. Inc. v. Meese
Reno v. Flores, 507 U.S. 292 (1993), 742, 1132
Restrepo v. Winfrey, 162 F. App'x 311 (5th Cir. 2006), 1249, 1257
Revenu v. Sessions, 895 F.3d 396 (5th Cir. 2018), 118, 183, 1257
Reyes v. Lynch, 842 F.3d 1125 (9th Cir. 2016), 168, 430, 464, 465, 477, 480, 514
Reyes-Diaz, Matter of, [file number redacted] (IJ Aug. 2, 2001) (Los Angeles, CA), 177, 1090
Reyes-Guerrero v. INS, 192 F.3d 1241 (9th Cir. 1999), 121, 187
Reyes-Melendez v. INS, 342 F.3d 1001 (9th Cir. 2003), 744
Reyes-Morales v. Gonzales, 435 F.3d 937 (8th Cir. 2006), 109, 110, 453
Reyes Pujols v. Garland, 37 F.4th 1 (1st Cir. 2022), 547
Reyes-Ramos v. Garland, 57 F.4th 367 (1st Cir. 2023), 1007
Reyes-Reyes v. Ashcroft, 384 F.3d 782 (9th Cir. 2004), 371
Reyes-Sanchez v. Attorney Gen., 369 F.3d 1239 (11th Cir. 2004), 378, 382
Reyes-Torres v. Holder, 645 F.3d 1073 (9th Cir. 2011), 1219, 1241
Reyes-Vargas v. Barr, 958 F.3d 1295 (10th Cir. 2020), 1222
Reynoso v. Barr, 968 F.3d 1070 (9th Cir. 2020), 156
R.F.M. v. Nielsen, 365 F. Supp. 3d 350 (S.D.N.Y. Mar. 15, 2019), 1430
R–G– (Hartford Imm. Court Nov. 24, 2017) (unpublished), 465
Rhodes-Bradford v. Keisler, 507 F.3d 77 (2d Cir. 2007), 1212
Ribas v. Mukasey, 545 F.3d 922 (10th Cir. 2008), 559, 560, 632, 726
Ridore v. Holder, 696 F.3d 907 (9th Cir. 2012), 1188
Rife v. Ashcroft, 374 F.3d 606 (8th Cir. 2004), 340, 1274
Riley v. INS, 310 F.3d 1253 (10th Cir. 2002), 1221, 1236, 1266
R.I.L.R. v. Johnson, 1:15-cv-00011-JEB (D.D.C. Dec. 16, 2014), 891
R.I.L.R. v. Johnson, 1:15-cv-00011-JEB (D.D.C. Feb. 20, 2015), 948, 949, 1049
Rioja v. Ashcroft, 317 F.3d 514 (5th Cir. 2003), 1199
Rios v. Ashcroft, 287 F.3d 895 (9th Cir. 2002), 70, 99, 130
Rios v. Lynch, 807 F.3d 1123 (9th Cir. 2015), 162, 408, 488
Rios-Berrios v. INS, 776 F.2d 859 (9th Cir. 1985), 747
Rios-Pineda; INS v., 471 U.S. 444 (1985), 1241, 1242
Ritonga v. Holder, 633 F.3d 971 (10th Cir. 2011), 123, 129, 418, 434
Rivas v. Sessions, 899 F.3d 537 (8th Cir. 2018), 466, 487
Rivas-Gomez v. Gonzales, 441 F.3d 1072 (9th Cir. 2006), 1415
Rivas-Mira v. Holder, 556 F.3d 1 (1st Cir. 2009), 538, 539
Rivas-Pena v. Sessions, 900 F.3d 947 (7th Cir. 2018), 357

Rivera, Matter of, 19 I&N Dec. 688 (BIA 1988), 793
Rivera, Matter of, 21 I&N Dec. 599 (BIA 1996), 861
Rivera v. Lynch, 845 F.3d 864 (7th Cir. 2017), 182
Rivera-Barrientos v. Holder, 658 F.3d 1222 (10th Cir. 2011), *corrected on denial of reh'g en banc*, 666 F.3d 641 (10th Cir. 2012), 73, 160, 163, 178, 406, 408, 430, 444, 463, 464, 474, 484, 485, 492, 493, 494, 496, 501, 508, 1090
Rivera-Guerrero v. Barr, 926 F.3d 1050 (8th Cir. 2019), 1225
Rivera-Medrano v. Garland, 47 F.4th 29 (1st Cir. 2022), 363, 393, 554
Rivera Menjivar v. Garland, 27 F.4th 638 (8th Cir. 2022), 117
Rivera-Moreno v. INS, 213 F.3d 481 (9th Cir. 2000), 186, 188
Rivera Vega v. Garland, 39 F.4th 1146 (9th Cir. 2022), 977
Rizal v. Gonzales, 442 F.3d 84 (2d Cir. 2006), 150
Rizk v. Holder, 629 F.3d 1083 (9th Cir. 2011), 548
Rizo v. Lynch, 810 F.3d 688 (9th Cir. 2016), 1263
R–K– (BIA Nov. 19, 2018) (unpublished), 560
R–K–K–, Matter of, 26 I&N Dec. 658 (BIA 2015), 553, 554
R–M–D–, Matter of, AXXX XXX 040 (BIA Apr. 16, 2018) (unpublished), 310
Robenko v. Holder, 693 F.3d 87 (1st Cir. 2012), 75
Robinson v. Garland, 56 F.4th 192 (1st Cir. 2022), 984
Robleto-Pastora v. Holder, 567 F.3d 437 (9th Cir. 2009), 1349, 1354
Robleto-Pastora v. Holder, 591 F.3d 1051 (9th Cir. 2010), 1358, 1385, 1387, 1397
Rodas-Orellana v. Holder, 780 F.3d 982 (10th Cir. 2015), 162, 408, 509
Rodriguez v. Attorney Gen., 844 F.3d 392 (3d Cir. 2016), 529, 746
Rodriguez v. Barr, No. 20-5577 (9th Cir. Oct. 19, 2021), 1023
Rodriguez v. Garland, 990 F.3d 1205 (9th Cir. 2021), 1227
Rodriguez v. Garland, 15 F.4th 351 (5th Cir. 2021), 716, 717, 1233
Rodriguez v. Holder, 560 F.3d 1098 (9th Cir. 2009). *See Lopez-Rodriguez v. Mukasey*
Rodriguez v. Holder, 366 F. App'x 555 (5th Cir. 2010), 84
Rodriguez v. Holder, 2013 WL 5229795 (C.D. Cal. Aug. 6, 2013), 1023
Rodriguez v. INS, 841 F.2d 865 (9th Cir. 1987), 119, 124
Rodriguez v. Marin, 909 F.3d 252 (9th Cir. 2018), 1023
Rodriguez v. Robbins, 803 F.3d 502 (9th Cir. 2015), 1023
Rodriguez v. Robbins, 804 F.3d 1060 (9th Cir. 2015), 996
Rodriguez v. Robbins, (C.D. Cal. Apr. 16, 2013), 1023
Rodriguez-Arias v. Whitaker, 915 F.3d 968 (4th Cir. 2019), 80, 364, 378, 386, 514, 711
Rodriguez-Coto, Matter of, 19 I&N Dec. 208 (BIA 1985), 301, 346
Rodriguez-Cuate v. Gonzales, 444 F.3d 1015 (8th Cir. 2006), 1233
Rodriguez de Palucho v. Garland, No. 21-3611 (6th Cir. 2022), 462
Rodriguez-Diaz, Matter of, 22 I&N Dec. 1320 (BIA 2000), 759
Rodriguez-Galicia v. Gonzales, 422 F.3d 529 (7th Cir. 2005), 548, 552
Rodriguez-Lariz v. INS, 282 F.3d 1218 (9th Cir. 2002), 1233, 1236
Rodriguez-Majano, Matter of, 19 I&N Dec. 811 (BIA 1988), 277, 279, 283, 287, 288, 289, 292, 510
Rodriguez-Matamoros v. INS, 86 F.3d 158 (9th Cir. 1996), 119, 128
Rodriguez-Mercado v. Lynch, 809 F.3d 415 (8th Cir. 2015), 532
Rodriguez-Molinero v. Lynch, 808 F.3d 1134 (7th Cir. 2015), 357, 374, 377

Rodriguez-Palacios v. Barr, 927 F.3d 13 (1st Cir. 2019), 263, 1250
Rodriguez-Palma, Matter of, 17 I&N Dec. 465 (BIA 1980), 310
Rodriguez-Penton v. U.S., 905 F.3d 481 (6th Cir. 2018), 1236
Rodriguez-Roman v. INS, 98 F.3d 416 (9th Cir. 1996), 7, 95, 96
Rodriguez Sanchez v. Sessions, 742 F. App'x 8 (5th Cir. 2018), 262
Rodriguez-Saragosa v. Sessions, 904 F.3d 349 (5th Cir. 2018), 993, 994, 1222, 1248
Rodriguez Tornes v. Garland, 993 F.3d 743 (9th Cir. 2021), 187, 416, 1226
Rodriguez-Vera, Matter of, 17 I&N Dec. 105 (BIA 1979), 1241
Rodriguez-Villar v. Barr, 930 F.3d 24 (1st Cir. 2019), 121, 1189
Rojas-Perez v. Holder, 699 F.3d 74 (1st Cir. 2010), 160, 406
Roman v. INS, 233 F.3d 1027 (7th Cir. 2000), 207, 208
Romanishyn v. Gonzales, 455 F.3d 175 (3d Cir. 2006), 1374, 1396
Romeike v. Holder, 718 F.3d 528 (6th Cir. 2013), 95
Romero v. Attorney Gen., 972 F.3d 334 (3d Cir. 2020), 1007
Romero v. Barr, 937 F.3d 282 (4th Cir. 2019), 806, 809
Rony Vladimir Monge, A205 503 682 (BIA Oct. 3, 2013) (unpublished), 791
Roper v. Simmons, 543 U.S. 551 (2005), 1105
Rosa, Matter of, 27 I&N Dec. 228 (BIA 2018), 302
Rosales v. Bureau of Immigration & Customs Enforcement 426 F.3d 733 (5th Cir. 2005), 301
Rosales Justo v. Sessions, 895 F.3d 154 (1st Cir. 2018), 204, 207, 209, 210, 488, 516, 568, 570, 573
Rosales-Reyes v. Garland, 7 F.4th 755 (8th Cir. 2021), 175
Rosales Vargas & Rosales Rosales, Matter of, 27 I&N Dec. 745 (BIA 2020), 715, 717
Rosario v. Holder, 627 F.3d 58 (2d Cir. 2010), 1255
Rosario v. U.S. Citizenship & Immigration Servs., 365 F. Supp. 3d 1156 (W.D. Wash. 2018), 1286, 1301
Rostomian v. INS, 210 F.3d 1088 (9th Cir. 2000), 510
Rotimi v. Gonzales, 473 F.3d 55 (2d Cir. 2007), 160
Roye v. Attorney Gen., 693 F.3d 333 (3d Cir. 2012), 368, 376
R–R–, Matter of, 20 I&N Dec. 547 (BIA 1992), 565, 580, 1189, 1220
Rranci v. Mukasey, 540 F.3d 165 (3d Cir. 2008), 2
R.R.D. v. Holder, 746 F.3d 807 (7th Cir. 2014), 169, 203
Rreshpja v. Gonzales, 420 F.3d 551 (6th Cir. 2005), 179, 382, 427, 428, 429, 444
R–S–C– v. Sessions, 869 F.3d 1176 (10th Cir. 2017), 973, 986, 1007, 1008, 1261
R–S–H–, Matter of, 23 I&N Dec. 629 (BIA 2003), 275
Ruano v. Ashcroft, 301 F.3d 1155 (9th Cir. 2002), 121
Ruci v. Holder, 720 F.3d 239 (1st Cir. 2013), 101
Ruderman v. Whitaker, 914 F.3d 567 (7th Cir. 2019), 302, 362
Rufino Marquez-Rocha, A201 073 660 (BIA Jan. 29, 2013), 1192
Ruga v. Attorney Gen., 757 F.3d 1193 (11th Cir. 2014), 559, 632, 726
Ruiz v. Mukasey, 526 F.3d 31 (1st Cir. 2008), 74, 77
Ruiz-Cabrera v. Holder, 748 F.3d 754 (7th Cir. 2014), 174, 190
Ruiz-Colmenares v. Garland, 25 F.4th 742 (9th Cir. 2022), 362, 531
Ruiz Del Cid v. Holder, No. 13-3663 (6th Cir. 2014), 560
Ruiz-Escobar v. Sessions, 881 F.3d 252 (1st Cir. 2018), 143, 489
Ruiz-Guerrero v. Whitaker, 910 F.3d 572 (1st Cir. 2018), 379
Ruiz-Martinez v. Mukasey, 516 F.3d 102 (2d Cir. 2006), 1265

Ruiz-Turcios v. Attorney Gen., 717 F.3d 847 (11th Cir. 2013), 1233, 1241
 Ru Lin v. Attorney Gen., No. 05-5512, 2007 U.S. App. LEXIS 10813 (3d Cir. May 7, 2007), 120
 Ruqiang Yu v. Holder, 693 F.3d 294 (2d Cir. 2012), 187
 Rusak v. Holder, 734 F.3d 894 (9th Cir. 2013), 83, 1086
 Rusu v. INS, 296 F.3d 316 (4th Cir. 2002), 579, 704, 846, 847, 1071, 1072
 R–Y–T–C–, AXXX XXX 035 (BIA Dec. 18, 2020), 1231

S

S–A–, Matter of, 21 I&N Dec. 1050 (BIA 1997), 782, 783, 861, 1232
 S–A–, Matter of, 22 I&N Dec. 1328 (BIA 2000), 70, 144, 145, 152, 202, 205, 208, 431, 446, 449, 450, 533,
 1086
 S.A. v. Trump, 363 F. Supp. 3d 1048 (N.D. Cal. 2018), 1173, 1174
 S.A. v. Trump, 3:18-cv-03539, Final Order (N.D. Cal. May 17, 2019), 1456
 Saakian v. INS, 252 F.3d 21 (1st Cir. 2001), 1231
 S.A.B. v. Boente, 847 F.3d 542 (7th Cir. 2017), 318
 Saban-Cach v. Attorney Gen., 58 F.4th 716 (3d Cir. 2023), 147, 360, 363, 380, 391, 393
 Sackie v. Ashcroft, 270 F. Supp. 2d 596 (E.D. Pa. 2003), 395
 Sadvhani v. Holder, 596 F.3d 180 (4th Cir. 2009), 1241
 Saeedi v. Roark, 803 F. Supp. 2d 381 (W.D.N.C. 2011), 1412
 Sael v. Ashcroft, 386 F.3d 922 (9th Cir. 2004), 127
 Safaie v. INS, 25 F.3d 636 (8th Cir. 1994), 158, 178, 404, 431, 437, 444
 Sagarminaga v. INS, 113 F.3d 1247 (10th Cir. 1997), 186, 187
 Sagaydak v. Gonzales, 405 F.3d 1035 (9th Cir. 2005), 187
 Sahi v. Gonzales, 416 F.3d 587 (7th Cir. 2005), 68
 Saidane v. INS, 129 F.3d 1063 (9th Cir. 1997), 758, 850
 St. Cyr; INS v., 533 U.S. 289 (2001), 877, 1257
 St. Ford v. Attorney Gen., 34 F.4th 201 (3d Cir. 2022), 1235
 Saint Fort v. Ashcroft, 329 F.3d 191 (1st Cir. 2003), 350
 Saintha v. Mukasey, 516 F.3d 243 (4th Cir. 2008), 1396, 1397
 S–A–K– & H–A–H–, Matter of, 24 I&N Dec. 464 (BIA 2008), 69, 109, 110, 111, 420, 453
 Sakhawati v. Lynch, 823 F.3d 852 (6th Cir. 2016), 1220, 1230
 Salaam v. INS, 229 F.3d 1234 (9th Cir. 2000), 599, 640, 734, 1087
 Salama, Matter of, 11 I&N Dec. 536 (BIA 1966), 92, 192
 Salas, Matter of, A200 895 232 (BIA Sept. 27, 2019), 1235
 Salazar v. Ashcroft, 359 F.3d 45 (1st Cir. 2004), 219, 340, 341, 344
 Salazar-Paucar v. INS, 281 F.3d 1069, *amended*, 290 F.3d 264 (9th Cir. 2002), 70, 76, 77, 120
 Salcido-Rocha, A200 832 424 (BIA Feb. 4, 2015), 1188
 Saldana v. Lynch, 820 F.3d 970 (8th Cir. 2016), 208
 Saldarriaga v. Gonzales, 402 F.3d 461 (4th Cir. 2005), 183, 184
 Sale v. Haitian Ctrs. Council, Inc., 509 U.S. 155 (1993), 725
 Saleh v. INS, 962 F.2d 234 (2d Cir. 1992), 94
 Salgado Gutierrez v. Lynch, 834 F.3d 800 (7th Cir. 2016), 157, 174, 1091
 Salgado-Sosa v. Sessions, 882 F.3d 451 (4th Cir. 2018), 80, 139, 169, 172, 250, 263, 408, 466, 488, 489,
 710, 1093

Salguero v. Garland, 55 F.4th 1213 (9th Cir. 2022), 81
Salim v. Holder, 728 F.3d 718 (7th Cir. 2013), 128, 1230
Salim v. Lynch, 831 F.3d 1133 (9th Cir. 2016), 127, 523, 1228
Sall v. Gonzales, 437 F.3d 229 (2d Cir. 2006), 340, 344
Salman v. Holder, 687 F.3d 991 (8th Cir. 2012), 206, 570
Salta v. INS, 314 F.3d 1076 (9th Cir. 2002), 859, 861
Sam v. Holder, 752 F.3d 97 (1st Cir. 2014), 174
Sama v. Attorney Gen., 887 F.3d 1225 (11th Cir. 2018), 134
Samedov v. Gonzales, 422 F.3d 704 (8th Cir. 2005), 115, 116
Sanchez v. Holder, 627 F.3d 226 (6th Cir. 2010), 1233
Sanchez v. Lynch, 808 F.3d 1182 (7th Cir. 2015), 374
Sanchez v. Sec'y, Dep't of Homeland Sec., 967 F.3d 242 (3d Cir. 2020), *aff'd sub nom.* Sanchez v. Mayorkas, 141 S. Ct. 1809 (2021), 1444
Sanchez v. Sessions, 904 F.3d 643 (9th Cir. 2018), 1155
Sanchez & Escobar, Matter of, 19 I&N Dec. 276 (BIA 1985), 182, 793
Sanchez-Castro v. Attorney Gen., 998 F.3d 1281 (11th Cir. 2021), 138, 409
Sanchez-Gonzalez v. Garland, 4 F.4th 411 (6th Cir. 2021), 992, 993, 1184, 1248
Sanchez-Herbert, Matter of, 26 I&N Dec. 43 (BIA 2012), 658
Sanchez-Jimenez v. Attorney Gen., 492 F.3d 1223 (11th Cir. 2007), 67, 74, 77
Sanchez-Ponce v. Whitaker, 17-579 NAC, 2018 U.S. App. LEXIS 33592 (2d Cir. Nov. 30, 2018), 381
Sanchez-Robles v. Lynch, 808 F.3d 688 (6th Cir. 2015), 174, 465
Sanchez-Romero v. Sessions, 865 F.3d 43 (1st Cir. 2017), 1226
Sanchez-Sosa, Matter of, 25 I&N Dec. 807 (BIA 2012), 817, 818
Sanchez-Trujillo v. INS, 801 F.2d 1571 (9th Cir. 1986), 154, 155, 178, 182, 487, 793, 1089
Sanchez-Vasquez v. Garland, 994 F.3d 40 (1st Cir. 2021), 151
S— & B—C—, Matter of, 9 I&N Dec. 436 (AG 1961), 1412
Sangha v. INS, 103 F.3d 1482 (9th Cir. 1997), 77, 78, 92, 188
Sanjaa v. Sessions, 863 F.3d 1161 (9th Cir. 2017), 184, 188
San Kai Kwok v. Gonzales, 455 F.3d 766 (7th Cir. 2006), 599, 640, 734
Sankoh v. Mukasey, 539 F.3d 456 (7th Cir. 2008), 580
San Martin, Matter of, 15 I&N Dec. 167 (BIA 1974), 1058
Santa Clara, County of v. Trump, 275 F. Supp. 3d 1196 (N.D. Cal. 2017), 39
Santana v. Holder, 731 F.3d 50 (1st Cir. 2013), 1219, 1240
Santana-Albarran v. Ashcroft, 393 F.3d 699 (6th Cir. 2005), 1255
Santana-Gonzalez v. Attorney Gen., 506 F.3d 274 (3d Cir. 2007), 859, 861
Santashbekov v. Lynch, 834 F.3d 836 (7th Cir. 2016), 531, 538
Santos, Matter of, No. A29 564 781 (IJ Aug. 24, 1990) (Arlington, VA), 16
Santos-Guaman v. Sessions, 891 F.3d 12 (1st Cir. 2018), 1082
Santos-Lemus v. Mukasey, 542 F.3d 738 (9th Cir. 2008), 129, 178, 465, 473, 492, 493, 495, 1090
Santos-Lopez, Matter of, 23 I&N Dec. 419 (BIA 2002), 296
Santos Luna-Canales, Matter of, A094 142 206 (BIA Apr. 28, 2011) (unpublished), 277, 1464
Santos-Ponce v. Wilkinson, 987 F.3d 886 (9th Cir. 2021), 175, 1088
Santos-Santos v. Barr, 917 F.3d 486 (6th Cir. 2019), 1232
Santos-Zacaria v. Garland, 598 U.S. ___ (2023), 992, 1262
Santos-Zacaria v. Garland, 22 F.4th 570 (5th Cir. 2022), 107

S.A.P. v. Garland, No. 1:19-cv-3549-RC (D.D.C. Nov. 22, 2019), 526
S.A.P. v. Garland, No. 1:19-cv-3549-RC (D.D.C. May 2, 2022), 526
Sapoundjiev v. Ashcroft, 376 F.3d 727 (7th Cir. 2004), 1271
Saraj v. Gonzales, 203 F. App'x 99 (9th Cir. 2006), 375
Saravia v. Attorney Gen., 905 F.3d 729 (3d Cir. 2018), 566, 567
Saravia v. Barr, No. 3:17-cv-03615-VC (Sept. 17, 2020), 1152
Saravia v. Sessions, 905 F.3d 1137 (9th Cir. 2018), 1152
Saravia v. Sessions, No. 3:17-cv-03615-VC (N.D. Cal. Nov. 20, 2017), 1152
Sarhan v. Holder, 658 F.3d 649 (7th Cir. 2011), 144, 145, 177, 203, 422, 424, 444, 447, 449
Sarkar v. Garland, 39 F.4th 611 (9th Cir. 2022), 1217
Sarmiento-Cisneros v. Ashcroft, 381 F.3d 1277 (11th Cir. 2004), 978, 979, 980, 984, 985, 989
Sarr v. Garland, 50 F.4th 326 (2d Cir. 2022), 709, 710, 1267, 1268
Sarr v. Gonzales, 474 F.3d 783 (10th Cir. 2007), 537
Saval v. Holder, 623 F.3d 664 (9th Cir. 2010), 1326
S–B–, Matter of, 24 I&N Dec. 42 (BIA 2006), 22, 530
Scarlett v. Barr, 957 F.3d 316 (2d Cir. 2020), 262, 367
Scatambuli v. Holder, 558 F.3d 53 (1st Cir. 2009), 160, 179, 206, 406, 430, 463, 464, 465, 467
Scheerer v. Attorney Gen., 513 F.3d 1244 (11th Cir. 2008), 1355
Scorteanu v. INS, 339 F.3d 407 (6th Cir. 2003), 1231
Sea v. Holder, 444 F. App'x 843 (6th Cir. 2011), 546
SEC v. Chenery Corp., 318 U.S. 80 (1943), 1277
Secaida-Rosales v. INS, 331 F.3d 297 (2d Cir. 2003), 521, 531, 532, 546, 564, 572
S–E–G–, Matter of, 24 I&N Dec. 579 (BIA 2008), 73, 160, 161, 162, 164, 176, 178, 405, 406, 407, 433, 439, 443, 462, 463, 464, 465, 466, 472, 473, 481, 485, 490, 492, 493, 494, 501, 513, 790, 1088, 1090, 1188
Selami v. Gonzales, 423 F.3d 621 (6th Cir. 2005), 561, 633, 727
Selgeka v. INS, 184 F.3d 337 (4th Cir. 1999), 744
Selimi v. Ashcroft, 360 F.3d 736 (7th Cir. 2004), 1241
Sembiring v. Gonzales, 499 F.3d 981 (9th Cir. 2007), 862
Semenov v. Attorney Gen., 346 F.App'x 783 (3d Cir. 2009), 1198
Senathirajah v. INS, 157 F.3d 210 (3d Cir. 1998), 72, 95, 513, 537, 538, 563, 585, 757, 790, 791
Seng v. Holder, 584 F.3d 13 (1st Cir. 2009), 553
Sepulveda v. Gonzales, 464 F.3d 770 (7th Cir. 2006), 158, 403
S.E.R.L. v. Attorney Gen., 894 F.3d 535 (3d Cir. 2018), 160, 162, 164, 175, 408, 430, 464, 475
Serra v. Attorney Gen., 60 F.4th 653 (11th Cir. 2023), 531, 538
Serrano v. Attorney Gen., 655 F.3d 1260 (11th Cir. 2011), 1360
Serrano-Alberto v. Attorney Gen., 859 F.3d 208 (3d Cir. 2017), 513, 529, 532, 585, 744, 745, 746, 757, 790, 791
Sesay v. Attorney Gen., 787 F.3d 215 (3d Cir. 2015), 323, 329, 332
Sessions; Doe v., No. 16-3707 (8th Cir. Mar. 7, 2017), 293, 306
Sessions; Doe v., 886 F.3d 203 (2d Cir. 2018), 357
Setiadi v. Gonzales, 437 F.3d 710 (8th Cir. 2006), 106, 206
Settenda v. Ashcroft, 377 F.3d 89 (1st Cir. 2004), 357, 362, 367, 391
Sevoian v. Ashcroft, 290 F.3d 166 (3d Cir. 2002), 394
S–F–L–M– (BIA May 1, 2015) (unpublished), 535
S–H–, Matter of, 23 I&N Dec. 462 (BIA 2002), 853

Shah v. INS, 220 F.3d 1062 (9th Cir. 2000), 126, 450, 521, 537, 546, 574, 825
Shahinaj v. Gonzales, 481 F.3d 1027 (8th Cir. 2007), 521, 532, 745
Shaikh v. Holder, 702 F.3d 897 (7th Cir. 2012), 136, 137, 138
Shakkuri v. Barr, 780 F. App'x 286 (6th Cir. 2019), 387
Shan Liao v. U.S. Dep't of Justice, 293 F.3d 61 (2d Cir. 2002), 85, 198
Shantu v. Lynch, 654 F. App'x 608 (4th Cir. 2016), 215
Shao v. Mukasey, 546 F.3d 138 (2d Cir. 2008), 200, 521
Sharif v. Barr, 965 F.3d 612 (8th Cir. 2020), 1248
Sharif v. INS, 87 F.3d 932 (7th Cir. 1996), 85, 185, 186, 192, 431, 445
Sharma v. Garland, 9 F.4th 1052 (9th Cir. 2021), 75, 362
Sharma v. Garland, 67 F.4th 1 (1st Cir. 2023), 984
Sharma v. Holder, 729 F.3d 407 (5th Cir. 2013), 568, 570
Sharma v. INS, 89 F.3d 545 (9th Cir. 1996), 861
Sharmin, Matter of, A73 556 833 (IJ Sept. 27, 1996) (New York, NY), 178, 414
Shaughnessy v. Mezei, 345 U.S. 206 (1953), 742
Shaw, Matter of, 17 I&N Dec. 177 (BIA 1979), 1056, 1058
Shazi v. Wilkinson, 988 F.3d 441 (8th Cir. 2021), 300, 357
Shehu v. Attorney Gen., 482 F.3d 652 (3d Cir. 2007), 464, 492, 499
Shehu v. Gonzales, 443 F.3d 435 (5th Cir. 2006), 101, 207
Shehu v. Holder, 531 F. App'x 1 (1st Cir. 2013), 142
Sheng En Liu v. Holder, No. 13-2105, 2014 U.S. App. LEXIS 4045 (7th Cir. 2014), 89
Sherpa v. Holder, 469 F. App'x 54 (10th Cir. 2013), 187
Shewchun v. Holder, 658 F.3d 557 (6th Cir. 2011), 1198
Shi v. Attorney Gen., 707 F.3d 1231 (11th Cir. 2013), 72, 75, 81, 151
Shi v. Attorney Gen., 724 F. App'x 898 (11th Cir. 2018), 106
Shi-Chen v. Holder, 604 F.3d 324 (7th Cir. 2010), 418, 434
Shigui Dong v. Holder, 426 F. App'x 418 (6th Cir. 2011), 1271
Shih, Matter of, 20 I&N Dec. 697 (BIA 1993), 856, 1185, 1191
Shi Jie Ge v. Holder, 588 F.3d 90 (2d Cir. 2009), 261
Shi Jin Ou v. Attorney Gen., 456 F. App'x 175 (3d Cir. 2012), 88, 90
Shi Liang Lin v. U.S. Dep't of Justice, 494 F.3d 296 (2d Cir. 2007) (en banc), 195, 197, 198
Shirdel, Matter of, 19 I&N Dec. 33 (BIA 1984), 211
Shire v. Barr, 967 F.3d 722 (8th Cir. 2020), 1226
Shirvanyan v. Gonzales, 130 F. App'x 196 (9th Cir. 2005), 288
Shkambi v. Attorney Gen., 584 F.3d 1041 (11th Cir. 2009), 540, 548, 846
Shoafera v. INS, 228 F.3d 1070 (9th Cir. 2000), 69, 147, 153
Shoaira v. Ashcroft, 377 F.3d 837 (8th Cir. 2004), 82, 83, 513, 585, 757, 790, 791
Shojaeddini v. Sessions, 880 F.3d 325 (7th Cir. 2018), 561, 1412
Shouchen Yang v. Lynch, 822 F.3d 504 (9th Cir. 2016), 536
Shou Yung Guo v. Gonzales, 463 F.3d 109 (2d Cir. 2006), 199
Shrestha v. Holder, 590 F.3d 1034 (9th Cir. 2010), 531, 536
Shu Han Liu v. Holder, 718 F.3d 706 (7th Cir. 2013), 151, 1228
Shunfu Li v. Mukasey, 529 F.3d 141 (2d Cir. 2008), 530
S-I-B-, Matter of, AXXX XXX 978 (BIA Dec. 16, 2016) (unpublished), 321
Sibanda v. Holder, 778 F.3d 676 (7th Cir. 2015), 572

Sibrun, Matter of, 18 I&N Dec. 354 (BIA 1983), 95
Siddique v. Mukasey, 547 F.3d 814 (7th Cir. 2008), 560, 632, 753
Sihotang v. Sessions, 900 F.3d 46 (1st Cir. 2018), 569, 570, 1219, 1225
S–I–K–, Matter of, 24 I&N Dec. 324 (BIA 2007), 1397
Silaya v. Mukasey, 524 F.3d 1066 (9th Cir. 2008), 189
Silva v. Ashcroft, 394 F.3d 1 (1st Cir. 2005), 142
Silva-Carvalho Lopes v. Mukasey, 517 F.3d 156 (2d Cir. 2008), 859, 861
Silva-Pereira v. Lynch, 827 F.3d 1176 (9th Cir. 2016), 309, 552
Silva-Rengifo v. Attorney Gen., 473 F.3d 58 (3d Cir. 2007), *amended* (Mar. 6, 2007), 347, 377, 378
Silva Rosa v. Gonzales, 490 F.3d 403 (5th Cir. 2007), 979, 984
Silvestre-Giron v. Barr, 949 F.3d 1114 (8th Cir. 2020), 383
Silvestre-Mendoza v. Sessions, 729 F. App'x 597 (9th Cir. 2018), 178
Simarmata v. Holder, 752 F.3d 79 (1st Cir. 2014), 1230
Simo v. Gonzales, 445 F.3d 7 (1st Cir. 2006), 883, 902
Simpson v. Attorney Gen., 7 F.4th 1046 (11th Cir. 2021), 718
Sindona v. Grant, 619 F.2d 167 (2d Cir. 1980), 306
Singh, Matter of, 21 I&N Dec. 998 (BIA 1997), 861
Singh, Matter of, No. A78 494 845 (BIA Nov. 23, 2001), 755
Singh v. Ashcroft, 351 F.3d 435 (9th Cir. 2003), 350
Singh v. Ashcroft, 362 F.3d 1164 (9th Cir. 2003), 1199
Singh v. Ashcroft, 367 F.3d 1139 (9th Cir. 2004), 754
Singh v. Ashcroft, 375 F.3d 1007 (10th Cir. 2004), 1274
Singh v. Ashcroft, 398 F.3d 396 (6th Cir. 2005), 357, 388, 390, 391, 535
Singh v. Attorney Gen., 12 F.4th 262 (3d Cir. 2021), 1261
Singh v. Bardini, 2010 WL 308807 (N.D. Cal. Feb. 27, 2012), 1358
Singh v. Barr, 920 F.3d 255 (5th Cir. 2019), 99
Singh v. Garland, 11 F.4th 106 (2d Cir. 2021), 107, 390, 547
Singh v. Garland, 20 F.4th 1049 (5th Cir. 2021), 532, 554
Singh v. Garland, 24 F.4th 1315 (9th Cir. 2022), 716, 717
Singh v. Garland, 46 F.4th 1117 (9th Cir. 2022), 535
Singh v. Garland, No. 19-73107 (9th Cir. 2022), 1229
Singh v. Gonzales, 403 F.3d 1081 (9th Cir. 2005), 538, 540, 548, 846
Singh v. Gonzales, 406 F.3d 191 (3d Cir. 2005), 188
Singh v. Gonzales, 417 F.3d 736 (7th Cir. 2005), 275, 287, 288, 518
Singh v. Gonzales, 494 F.3d 1170 (9th Cir. 2007), 1212, 1266
Singh v. Holder, 638 F.3d 1264 (9th Cir. 2011), 552, 563
Singh v. Holder, 649 F.3d 1161 (9th Cir. 2011), 241, 626, 1251
Singh v. Holder, 656 F.3d 1047 (9th Cir. 2011), 251
Singh v. Holder, 488 F. App'x 476 (2d Cir. 2012), 1366, 1399
Singh v. Holder, No. 12–2424 (7th Cir. 2013), 101
Singh v. Holder, 750 F.3d 84 (1st Cir. 2014), 103, 452
Singh v. Holder, 764 F.3d 1153 (9th Cir. 2014), 189
Singh v. Ilchert, 63 F.3d 1501 (9th Cir. 1995), 72, 95, 104, 599, 640, 734
Singh v. Ilchert, 69 F.3d 375 (9th Cir. 1995), 188
Singh v. INS, 94 F.3d 1353 (9th Cir. 1996), 82, 127, 147, 206

Singh v. INS, 134 F.3d 962 (9th Cir. 1998), 76
Singh v. INS, 213 F.3d 1050 (9th Cir. 2000), 860
Singh v. INS, 292 F.3d 1017 (9th Cir. 2002), 538
Singh v. INS, 295 F.3d 1037 (9th Cir. 2002), 1231
Singh v. Lynch, 803 F.3d 988 (8th Cir. 2015), 536
Singh v. Lynch, 840 F.3d 220 (5th Cir. 2016), 1230
Singh v. Moschorak, 53 F.3d 1031 (9th Cir. 1995), 104
Singh v. Mukasey, 543 F.3d 1 (1st Cir. 2008), 137
Singh v. Mukasey, 553 F.3d 207 (2d Cir. 2009), 548, 552, 741
Singh v. Sessions, 687 F. App'x 36 (2d Cir. 2017), 104, 241
Singh v. Sessions, 880 F.3d 220 (5th Cir. 2018), 539, 542, 845
Singh v. Sessions, 898 F.3d 518 (5th Cir. 2018), 104
Singh v. USCIS, 2011 WL 1485368 (N.D. Ill. Aug. 19, 2013), 1358
Singh v. Whitaker, 914 F.3d 654 (9th Cir. 2019), 108
Singh v. Whitaker, Nos. 16-70823, 16-72285, 2019 U.S. App. LEXIS 2329 (9th Cir. 2019), 113
Singh-Kaur v. Ashcroft, 385 F.3d 293 (3d Cir. 2004), 324, 329
Singh-Kaur v. INS, 183 F.3d 1147 (9th Cir. 1999), 538
Sinha v. Holder, 564 F.3d 1015 (9th Cir. 2009), 129, 148
Siniauskas, Matter of, 27 I&N Dec. 207 (BIA 2018), 1056
Sirbu v. Holder, 718 F.3d 655 (7th Cir. 2013), 75
Sivakaran v. Ashcroft, 368 F.3d 1028 (8th Cir. 2004), 357, 391, 535
Siwe v. Holder, 742 F.3d 603 (5th Cir. 2014), 1358, 1385
S–K–, Matter of, 23 I&N Dec. 936 (BIA 2006), 311, 316, 324, 329, 330, 1188
S–K–, Matter of, 24 I&N Dec. 475 (BIA 2008), 317
Skidmore v. Swift & Co., 323 U.S. 134 (1944), 1259
Skripkov v. Barr, 966 F.3d 480 (6th Cir. 2020), 72, 95, 184, 187
S–L– (BIA Aug. 31, 2015) (unpublished), 571
S–L–H– & L–B–L–, Matter of, 28 I&N Dec. 318 (BIA 2021), 721, 1231, 1232
S–L–L–, Matter of, 24 I&N Dec. 1 (BIA 2006), 194, 195, 196, 197
Slyusar v. Holder, 740 F.3d 1068 (6th Cir. 2014), 538, 539
Smith v. CBP, 741 F.3d 1016 (9th Cir. 2014), 876, 877
Smith v. Holder, 627 F.3d 427 (1st Cir. 2010), 1241
S–M–J–, Matter of, 21 I&N Dec. 722 (BIA 1997), 7, 35, 117, 241, 520, 521, 563, 564, 565, 570, 571, 572, 573, 575, 598, 599, 626, 639, 640, 734, 819, 831, 1079
Smolniakova v. Gonzales, 399 F.3d 1037 (9th Cir. 2005), 66
Smolniakova v. Gonzales, 422 F.3d 1037 (9th Cir. 2005), 546, 571
Smriko, Matter of, 23 I&N Dec. 836 (BIA 2005), 1374, 1375, 1396
Smriko v. Ashcroft, 387 F.3d 279 (3d Cir. 2004), 1375, 1396
Sniliopoulos, Matter of, 16 I&N Dec. 561 (BIA 1978), 1058
Soadjede v. Ashcroft, 324 F.3d 830 (5th Cir. 2003), 1203
Sobierajska v. Sessions, 743 F. App'x 624 (6th Cir. 2018), 342
Socop-Gonzales v. INS, 272 F.3d 1176 (9th Cir. 2001), 1236
Soeung v. Holder, 677 F.3d 484 (1st Cir. 2012), 599, 640, 734
S–O–G– & F–D–B–, Matter of, 27 I&N Dec. 462 (AG 2018), 31, 807, 808, 809, 810, 817, 1215, 1216
Sok v. Mukasey, 526 F.3d 48 (1st Cir. 2008), 70, 120, 521, 532

Soleimani, Matter of, 20 I&N Dec. 99 (BIA 1989), 40, 212, 339, 344
Sorcia v. Holder, 643 F.3d 117 (4th Cir. 2011), 709, 710, 1267, 1268
Soriano v. Holder, 569 F.3d 1162 (9th Cir. 2009), 463, 464, 465, 468, 492, 497, 498
Sorto-Guzman v. Garland, 42 F.4th 443 (4th Cir. 2022), 76, 79
Sosa-Valenzuela v. Gonzales, 483 F.3d 1140 (10th Cir. 2007), 1212
Sosa-Valenzuela v. Holder, 692 F.3d 1103 (10th Cir. 2012), 1242, 1380
Sosa Ventura, Matter of, 25 I&N Dec. 391 (BIA 2010), 1359
Sotelo-Aquije v. Slattery, 17 F.3d 33 (2d Cir. 1994), 119, 202
Soto-Olarte v. Holder, 555 F.3d 1089 (9th Cir. 2009), 549
Soto-Soto v. Garland, 1 F.4th 655 (9th Cir. 2021), 309, 357, 361
Soumahoro v. Gonzales, 415 F.3d 732 (7th Cir. 2005), 572
Sow v. Attorney Gen., No. 17-15245 (11th Cir. 2020), 1235
Sow v. Mukasey, 546 F.3d 953 (8th Cir. 2008), 102
Sowe v. Mukasey, 538 F.3d 1281 (9th Cir. 2008), 111
S–P–, Matter of, 21 I&N Dec. 486 (BIA 1996), 5, 72, 95, 131, 132, 135, 136, 188, 189, 490, 599, 640, 734, 1094
Spilionoulos, Matter of, 16 I&N Dec. 561 (BIA 1978), 1056
Spina v. Dep't of Homeland Sec., 70 F.3d 116 (2d Cir. 2006), 1249, 1257
S–R–P–O–, Matter of, (BIA Dec. 20, 2018) (unpublished), 172
S–S–, Matter of, 21 I&N Dec. 121 (BIA 1995), 515, 517, 522
S–S–, Matter of, 22 I&N Dec. 458 (BIA 1999), 296
Ssali v. Gonzales, 424 F.3d 556 (7th Cir. 2005), 546
Stanojkova v. Holder, 645 F.3d 943 (7th Cir. 2011), 67, 68
Steele v. Blackman, INS, 236 F.3d 130 (3d Cir. 2001), 877
Stepanian v. Holder, No. 11-70898, 2015 U.S. App. LEXIS 822 (9th Cir. Jan. 20, 2015), 123
Sterkaj v. Gonzales, 439 F.3d 273 (6th Cir. 2006), 561, 633, 727
Stevic; INS v., 467 U.S. 407 (1984), 18, 26, 72, 74, 115, 117, 219, 523
Stolaj v. Holder, 577 F.3d 651 (6th Cir. 2009), 1396
Stone v. INS, 514 U.S. 386 (1995), 1265
Stoyanov v. INS, 172 F.3d 731 (9th Cir. 1999), 546, 549, 744
Stserba v. Holder, 646 F.3d 964 (6th Cir. 2011), 60, 62, 64, 85, 86, 146, 153
Suarez-Valenzuela v. Holder, 714 F.3d 241 (4th Cir. 2013), 374, 378
Subhan v. Ashcroft, 383 F.3d 591 (7th Cir. 2004), 743
Sugiarto v. Holder, 586 F.3d 90 (1st Cir. 2009), 143
Sugiarto v. Holder, 761 F.3d 102 (1st Cir. 2014), 1226
Sukhova v. Sessions, No. 15-2533 NAC, 2017 U.S. App. LEXIS 19094 (2d Cir. Oct. 3, 2017), 366
Sukwanputra v. Gonzales, 434 F.3d 627 (3d Cir. 2006), 125, 263
Sulo v. Ashcroft, 114 F. App'x 253 (7th Cir. 2004), 1371
Sultani v. Gonzales, 455 F.3d 878 (8th Cir. 2006), 342
Sumolang v. Holder, 723 F.3d 1080 (9th Cir. 2013), 71, 83, 1093
Sun v. Sessions, 883 F.3d 23 (2d Cir. 2018), 567
Sunday v. Attorney Gen., 832 F.3d 211 (3d Cir. 2016), 1425
Sung Kil Jang v. Lynch, 812 F.3d 1187 (9th Cir. 2015), 56, 342
Suntharalinkam v. Gonzales, 458 F.3d 1034 (9th Cir. 2006), 546
Sunuwar v. Attorney Gen., 989 F.3d 239 (3d Cir. 2021), 296

Supangat v. Holder, 735 F.3d 792 (8th Cir. 2013), 102
 Surita v. INS, 95 F.3d 814 (9th Cir. 1996), 208, 209
 Susma, Matter of, 22 I&N Dec. 947 (BIA 1999), 1221
 S–V–, Matter of, 22 I&N Dec. 1306 (BIA 2000), 371, 376, 377, 378, 380, 396, 1220, 1241
 S–V–C–, Matter of, AXXX XXX 431 (BIA Nov. 1, 2016), 258
 S–Y–G–, Matter of, 24 I&N Dec. 247 (BIA 2007), 199, 201, 1227, 1229
 Sylla v. INS, 388 F.3d 924 (6th Cir. 2004), 537
 Sylvestre, Matter of, AXXX XXX XXX (BIA Mar. 11, 2022) (unpublished), 337, 338
 Sylvestre v. Barr, No. 20-71316, 2021 WL 2453043 (9th Cir. June 9, 2021) (unpublished), 210, 338
 Szomstein v. Jaddou, No. 1:22-cv-23741 (S.D. Fla. Jan. 15, 2023), 1443

T

T–, Matter of, 20 I&N Dec. 571 (BIA 1992), 96
 Tabora Gutierrez v. Garland, 12 F.4th 496 (5th Cir. 2021), 372, 374, 378, 383
 Tadesse v. Gonzales, 492 F.3d 905 (7th Cir. 2007), 537
 Taerghodsi, Matter of, 16 I&N Dec. 260 (BIA 1977), 1210
 Tagaga v. INS, 228 F.3d 1030 (9th Cir. 2000), 72, 95
 Taha v. Ashcroft, 389 F.3d 800 (9th Cir. 2004), 357, 391
 Tahsir, Matter of, 16 I&N Dec. 56 (BIA 1976), 821
 Tairou v. Whitaker, 909 F.3d 702 (4th Cir. 2018), 70, 76, 78, 79, 120
 Takwi v. Garland, 22 F.4th 1180 (10th Cir. 2022), 530, 533
 Tala v. Sweden, Commc'n No. 43/1996, U.N. Doc. CAT/C/17/D/43/1996 (Mar. 7, 1996), 392
 Tamara-Gomez v. Gonzales, 447 F.3d 343 (5th Cir. 2006), 110, 134, 382
 Tamas-Mercea v. Reno, 222 F.3d 417 (7th Cir. 2000), 434
 Tamayo-Tamayo v. Holder, 709 F.3d 795 (9th Cir. 2013), 982
 Tampubolon v. Holder, 610 F.3d 1056 (9th Cir. 2010), 127
 Tan, Matter of, 12 I&N Dec. 564 (BIA 1967), 202
 Tang, Matter of, 13 I&N Dec. 691 (BIA 1971), 741
 Tang v. Attorney Gen., 578 F.3d 1270 (11th Cir. 2009), 532, 540, 548, 846
 Tang v. Lynch, 840 F.3d 176 (4th Cir. 2016), 116
 Tangka v. Holder, No. 14-2275, 2015 U.S. App. LEXIS 4893 (7th Cir. 2015), 128
 Tanusantoso v. Barr, 962 F.3d 694 (2d Cir. 2020), 1217
 Tao Jiang v. Gonzales, 500 F.3d 137 (2d Cir. 2007), 196, 198
 Tapia-Lemos v. Holder, 696 F.3d 687 (7th Cir. 2012), 982, 989, 991, 994
 Tapia Madrigal v. Holder, No. 10-73700 (9th Cir. May 13, 2013), 508
 Tapia Paez v. Sweden, Commc'n No. 39/1996, U.N. Doc. CAT/C/18/D/39/1996 (1997), 351, 394
 Tapiero de Orjuela v. Gonzales, 423 F.3d 666 (7th Cir. 2005), 158, 177, 403, 499
 Tarango-Delgado v. Garland, 19 F.4th 1233 (10th Cir. 2021), 1218, 1248, 1271
 Tariq v. Keisler, 505 F.3d 650 (7th Cir. 2007), 203
 Tarraf v. Gonzales, 495 F.3d 525 (7th Cir. 2007), 123
 Tarubac v. INS, 182 F.3d 1114 (9th Cir. 1999), 70, 99, 132, 136, 184
 Taslimi v. Holder, 590 F.3d 981 (9th Cir. 2010), 262, 1250
 Tassi v. Holder, 660 F.3d 710 (4th Cir. 2011), 80, 521, 532, 711

Tasya v. Holder, 574 F.3d 1 (1st Cir. 2009), 75
 Tata v. Garland, No. 20-60487 (5th Cir. Jan. 12, 2022), 568
 Tavididishvili, Matter of, 27 I&N Dec. 142 (BIA 2017), 1188
 Tawadrus v. Ashcroft, 364 F.3d 1099 (9th Cir. 2004), 748
 Tawuo v. Lynch, 799 F.3d 725 (7th Cir. 2015), 883
 Tay-Chan v. Holder, 699 F.3d 107 (1st Cir. 2012), 179
 Taylor, Matter of, 24 Immigr. Rptr. B1-184 (BIA 2002), 773
 T–C–A–, Matter of, 28 I&N Dec. 472 (BIA 2022), 1358, 1359, 1385, 1386, 1387, 1399
 Tchemkou v. Gonzales, 495, F.3d 785 (7th Cir. 2007), 395
 Tchitchui v. Holder, 657 F.3d 132 (2d Cir. 2011), 340, 341, 342
 Tchoukhrova v. Gonzales, 404 F.3d 1181 (9th Cir. 2005), *vacated & remanded*, 549 U.S. 801 (2006), 177, 1089
 Tchuinga v. Gonzales, 454 F.3d 54 (1st Cir. 2006), 560
 Tebourski v. France, Commc'n No. 300/2006, U.N. Doc. No. CAT/C/38/D/300/2006 (May 11, 2006), 351
 Tegegn v. Holder, 702 F.3d 1142 (8th Cir. 2013), 125
 Temu v. Holder, 740 F.3d 887 (4th Cir. 2014), 139, 140, 169, 468, 469, 772
 Tepas v. Garland, No. 22-1049 (4th Cir. July 10, 2023), 135
 Tesfamichael v. Gonzales, 411 F.3d 169 (5th Cir. 2005), 1273
 Tesfamichael v. Gonzales, 469 F.3d 109 (5th Cir. 2006), 61, 203, 517, 522
 Tewabe v. Gonzales, 446 F.3d 533 (4th Cir. 2006), 531, 532
 Texas v. Biden, 20 F.4th 928 (5th Cir. 2021), 944
 Texas v. Biden, No 2:21-cv-067, 2021 WL 3603341 (N.D. Tex. Aug. 13, 2021), 944
 Texas v. Biden, No. 2:22-cv-00014-M (N.D. Tex. Mar. 14, 2022), 1175
 Texas v. Dep't of Homeland Sec., No. 6:23-cv-00007 (S.D. Tex. Jan. 24, 2023), 1454
 Texas v. Mayorkas, No. 2:22-CV-094-Z, 2022 WL 2652963 (N.D. Tex. July 8, 2022), 38–39
 Texas v. Mayorkas, No. 2:22-CV-094-Z, 2022 WL 4240894 (N.D. Tex. Sept. 14, 2022), 349, 351, 397–398, 527, 879, 921, 1020
 Texas v. Mayorkas, No. 2:23-cv-00024 (W.D. Tex. May 23, 2023), 238, 271, 272, 929
 Texas; United States v., 599 U.S. ___ (2023), 244, 622, 811, 1009, 1052, 1224, 1411, 1420
 Texas v. United States, No. 6:21-00016 (S.D. Tex. June 10, 2022), 244, 622, 810, 1009, 1052, 1224, 1410
 T–G–, Matter of, (BIA Apr. 6, 2017) (unpublished), 170
 Thap v. Mukasey, 544 F.3d 674 (6th Cir. 2008), 1396
 Thapaliya v. Holder, 750 F.3d 56 (1st Cir. 2014), 75, 121
 Thavendran v. Gonzales, 211 F. App'x 74 (2d Cir. 2007), 125
 Thiam v. Gonzales, 496 F.3d 912 (8th Cir. 2007), 530
 Thiam v. Holder, 677 F.3d 299 (6th Cir. 2012), 344, 709, 1267
 Thile v. Garland, 991 F.3d 328 (1st Cir. 2021), 56, 342, 601
 32 County Sovereignty Comm. v. U.S. Dep't of State, 292 F.3d 797 (D.C. Cir. 2002), 320
 Thomas v. Gonzales, 409 F.3d 1177 (9th Cir. 2005) (en banc), *vacated*, 547 U.S. 183 (2006), 158, 177, 190, 404, 743, 747
 Thompson v. Barr, 959 F.3d 476 (1st Cir. 2020), 1222
 Thuraissigiam v. Dep't of Homeland Sec., 917 F.3d 1097 (9th Cir. 2019), *rev'd & remanded*, 140 S. Ct. 1959 (2020), 38, 876, 877, 888, 911, 1013, 1021, 1038, 1039, 1184, 1246, 1247, 1252
 Thuraissigiam v. Dep't of Homeland Sec., 287 F. Supp. 3d 1077 (S.D. Cal. 2018), 1039, 1252
 Tian v. Barr, 932 F.3d 664 (8th Cir. 2019), 580
 Tian v. Holder, 576 F.3d 890 (8th Cir. 2009), 303, 305

Tian Ming Lin v. Gonzales, 473 F.3d 48 (2d Cir. 2007), 199
Tianyi Yu v. Holder, 357 F. App'x 308 (2d Cir. 2009), 312
Tibakweitira v. Wilkinson, 986 F.3d 905 (5th Cir. 2021), 305
Tijam, In re, 22 I&N Dec. 408 (BIA 1998), 1366, 1412
Tilley v. Chertoff, 144 F. App'x 536 (6th Cir. 2005), 1249, 1257
Tino v. Garland, 13 F.4th 708 (8th Cir. 2021) (per curiam), 717
T–M–H– & S–W–C–, Matter of, 25 I&N Dec. 193 (BIA 2010), 261, 262
Toboso-Alfonso, Matter of, 20 I&N Dec. 819 (BIA 1990), 72, 158, 177, 304, 403, 404
Todorovic v. Attorney Gen., 621 F.3d 1318 (11th Cir. 2010), 170
Tojin-Tiu v. Garland, 33 F.4th 1020 (8th Cir. 2022), 134, 182
Tomas, Matter of, 19 I&N Dec. 464 (BIA 1987), 754
Tomas v. Holder, 316 F. App'x 510 (7th Cir. 2009), 82
Tomas-Ramos v. Garland, 24 F.4th 973 (4th Cir. 2022), 80, 169, 408, 488, 710, 1007
Tomczyk v. Garland, 25 F.4th 638 (9th Cir. 2022), 978, 979, 983
Tony N. v. USCIS, No. 3:21-cv-08742-MMC (N.D. Cal. 2021), 1303
Toor v. Lynch, 789 F.3d 1055 (9th Cir. 2015), 1240
Toro, Matter of, 17 I&N Dec. 340 (BIA 1980), 579, 846, 847
Torres v. Dep't of Homeland Sec., No. 5:18-cv-02604 (Dec. 14, 2018), 1040
Torres v. Mukasey, 551 F.3d 616 (7th Cir. 2008), 117, 176, 489, 521, 531, 532, 539, 546, 745, 1092
Torres v. Ridge, No. C04-525JCC (W.D. Wash. Apr. 13, 2004), 880
Torres-Tristan v. Holder, 656 F.3d 653 (7th Cir. 2011), 992
Toufighi v. Mukasey, 538 F.3d 988 (9th Cir. 2008), 1230
Toure v. Ashcroft, 400 F.3d 44 (1st Cir. 2005), 69
Toure v. Attorney Gen., 443 F.3d 310 (3d Cir. 2006), 565, 566
Toussaint v. Attorney Gen., 455 F.3d 409 (3d Cir. 2006), 179, 367
TRAC v. FCC, 750 F.2d 70 (D.C. Cir. 1984), 1339
Tran v. Gonzales, 447 F.3d 937 (6th Cir. 2006), 386
Traore v. Holder, 358 F. App'x 677 (6th Cir. 2009), 75
Troche v. Garland (1st Cir. 2021), 393
Troncoso-Oviedo v. Garland, 43 F.4th 936 (9th Cir. 2022), 1259
Trujillo Diaz v. Sessions, 880 F.3d 244 (6th Cir. 2018), 108, 1220
Trump v. East Bay Sanctuary Covenant, 139 S. Ct. 782 (2018), 25, 267, 965
Trump v. Hawaii, 138 S. Ct. 2392 (2018), 39
Tsegay v. Ashcroft, 386 F.3d 1347 (10th Cir. 2004), 1203
Tsegmed v. Sessions, 859 F.3d 480 (7th Cir. 2017), 116, 263
Tu Kai Yang v. Gonzales, 427 F.3d 1117 (8th Cir. 2005), 106, 451, 453
Tum-Lux v. Attorney Gen., No. 17-14897, 2018 U.S. App. LEXIS 18578 (11th Cir. July 09, 2018), 381
Tun v. Gonzales, 485 F.3d 1014 (8th Cir. 2007), 513, 585, 745, 754, 757, 790, 791, 836
Tun v. INS, 445 F.3d 554 (2d Cir. 2006), 126, 131
Tunis v. Gonzales, 447 F.3d 547 (7th Cir. 2006), 361
Turangan v. Mukasey, 307 F. App'x 11 (7th Cir. 2009), 91, 93
Turcios-Flores v. Garland, 67 F.4th 347 (6th Cir. 2023), *reh'g denied*, No. 22-3325, 2023 WL 5498387 (6th Cir. June 22, 2023), 170, 483, 484, 1093
Turkson v. Holder, 667 F.3d 523 (4th Cir. 2012), 1187, 1188
Twum v. Barr, No. 18-1992, 2019 WL 2949309 (1st Cir. 2019), 1218

T–Z–, Matter of, 24 I&N Dec. 163 (BIA 2007), 71, 84, 85, 86, 87, 192, 193, 197, 215, 535
 Tzompantzi-Salazar v. Garland, 32 F.4th 696 (9th Cir. 2022), 390

U

Ucelo-Gomez v. Gonzales, 464 F.3d 163 (2d Cir. 2006), 548
 Ucelo-Gomez v. Mukasey, 509 F.3d 70 (2d Cir. 2007), 160, 179, 406, 430, 464, 483, 492, 499
 Uchida v. Attorney Gen., 435 F. App'x 110 (3d Cir. 2011), 85
 Uddin v. Attorney Gen., No. 17-1056, 2017 U.S. App. LEXIS 18492 (3d Cir. Sept. 25, 2017), 321
 Udo v. Garland, 32 F.4th 1198 (9th Cir. 2022), 559, 560
 U–H–, Matter of, 23 I&N Dec. 355 (BIA 2002), 311
 Ullah v. Garland, No. 22-1026 (4th Cir. July 6, 2023), 104
 U–M–, Matter of, 20 I&N Dec. 327 (BIA 1991), 302, 305
 Umana-Escobar v. Garland, 69 F.4th 544 (9th Cir. 2023), 1187
 Umana-Ramos v. Holder, 724 F.3d 667 (6th Cir. 2013), 160, 178, 406, 430, 474, 1090
 Umanzor-Alvarado v. INS, 896 F.2d 14 (1st Cir. 1990), 186
 Umirov v. Whitaker, No. 17-597, 2019 WL 181176 (2d Cir. Jan. 14, 2019), 262
 Umude-Louis v. Holder, 368 F. App'x 544 (5th Cir. 2010), 1005
 Umuzayire v. Ashcroft, 2003 WL 367743 (E.D. La. Feb. 14, 2003), 697
 Un v. Gonzales, 415 F.3d 205 (1st Cir. 2005), 71, 98, 519
 United States v. *See name of opposing party*
 University of Tex. Sw. Med. Ctr. v. Nassar, 570 U.S. 338 (2013), 141
 Urbina-Dore v. Holder, 735 F.3d 952 (7th Cir. 2013), 178
 Urbina-Mejia v. Holder, 597 F.3d 360 (6th Cir. 2010), 169, 177, 309, 463, 464, 465, 475, 476, 477
 Urbina Urbina v. Garland, No. 20-60618 (5th Cir. 2022), 1233
 Urgen v. Holder, 768 F.3d 269 (2d Cir. 2014), 565
 Urooj v. Holder, 734 F.3d 1075 (9th Cir. 2013), 1360, 1361
 U.T. v. Barr, No. 1:20-cv-00116 (D.D.C. Jan. 15, 2020), 234, 235, 962, 963
 Utah Constr. & Mining Co.; United States v., 384 U.S. 394 (1966), 781
 Uwais v. Attorney Gen., 478 F.3d 513 (2d Cir. 2007), 136, 188
 Uwase v. Ashcroft, 349 F.3d 1039 (7th Cir. 2003), 530

V

V–, Matter of, 7 I&N Dec. 460, 463 (BIA 1957), 528
 Vaduva v. INS, 131 F.3d 689 (7th Cir. 1997), 75, 81
 Vahora v. Holder, 641 F.3d 1038 (9th Cir. 2011), 245, 247, 248, 249, 264
 Valdez-Sanchez v. Gonzales, 485 F.3d 1084 (10th Cir. 2007), 976, 978, 979, 984
 Valdez–Valdez, Matter of, 21 I&N Dec. 703 (BIA 1997), 1061
 Valdiviez-Hernandez v. Holder, 739 F.3d 184 (5th Cir. 2013), 975
 Valdiviezo-Galdamez v. Attorney Gen., 502 F.3d 285 (3d Cir. 2007), 207, 474, 510
 Valdiviezo-Galdamez v. Attorney Gen., 663 F.3d 582 (3d Cir. 2011), 143, 160, 161, 162, 382, 406, 408, 443,
 462, 463, 464, 474, 495, 1259
 Valencia v. Mukasey, 548 F.3d 1261 (9th Cir. 2008), 784

Valerio-Ramirez v. Sessions, 882 F.3d 289 (1st Cir. 2018), 301, 303, 305
Valles, Matter of, 21 I&N Dec. 769 (BIA 1997), 1063
Vang v. INS, 146 F.3d 1114 (9th Cir. 1998), 342, 1101
Vangala v. USCIS, No. 4:20-cv-08143-HSG (N.D. Cal. July 20, 2021), 596, 637, 732
Varela v. INS, 204 F.3d 1237 (9th Cir. 2000), 1235, 1236
Vargas-Garcia v. INS, 287 F.3d 882 (9th Cir. 2002), 1204
Vargas-Sarmiento v. U.S. Dep't of Justice, 448 F.3d 159 (2d Cir. 2006), 160
Vasha v. Gonzales, 410 F.3d 863 (6th Cir. 2005), 546, 580, 745
Vasile v. Gonzales, 417 F.3d 766 (7th Cir. 2005), 263
Vasili v. Holder, 732 F.3d 83 (1st Cir. 2013), 101, 129, 134
Vasquez; United States v., 1 F.4th 355 (5th Cir. 2021), 289
Vasquez-Rodriguez v. Garland, 7 F.4th 888 (9th Cir. 2021), 117, 481, 482
Vatulev v. Ashcroft, 354 F.3d 1207 (10th Cir. 2003), 418, 435
Vatyan v. Mukasey, 508 F.3d 1179 (9th Cir. 2007), 830
Vazquez-Guerra v. Garland, 7 F.4th 265 (5th Cir. 2021), 139, 409
V–B–P–, Matter of, (BIA Oct. 7, 2015), 1129
Vea, Matter of, 18 I&N Dec. 171 (BIA 1981), 1056
Vega-Ayala v. Lynch, 833 F.3d 34 (1st Cir. 2016), 175
Velaquez v. Sessions, No. 16-60087, 2017 U.S. App. LEXIS 23684 (5th Cir. Nov. 22, 2017), 1415
Velasco v. INS, 87 F. App'x 35, 2004 WL 78208 (9th Cir. 2004), 761
Velasco-Cervantes v. Holder, 593 F.3d 975 (9th Cir. 2010), 465, 468, 492, 497
Velasquez, Matter of, 19 I&N Dec. 377 (BIA 1986), 785
Velasquez v. Barr, 979 F.3d 571 (8th Cir. 2021), 1360
Velasquez v. Sessions, 866 F.3d 188 (4th Cir. 2017), 142
Velasquez-Banegas v. Lynch, 846 F.3d 258 (7th Cir. 2017), 118, 170, 556
Velasquez-Gabriel v. Crocetti, 263 F.3d 102 (4th Cir. 2001), 983, 985, 989
Velasquez-Garcia v. Holder, 336 F. App'x 517 (6th Cir. 2009), 143
Velasquez-Gaspar v. Garland, 976 F.3d 1062 (9th Cir. 2020), 208, 462
Velasquez-Samayoa v. Garland, 38 F.4th 734 (9th Cir. 2022), 386, 606, 834
Ventura v. INS, 264 F.3d 1150 (9th Cir. 2001), *rev'd*, 537 U.S. 12 (2002), 78, 119, 128, 189, 429
Verano-Velasco v. Attorney Gen., 456 F.3d 1372 (11th Cir. 2006), 560
Vera-Valera v. INS, 147 F.3d 1036 (9th Cir. 1998), 188
Verde-Rodriguez v. Attorney Gen., 734 F.3d 198 (3d Cir. 2013), 992
V–F–D–, Matter of, 23 I&N Dec. 859 (BIA 2006), 91
Vicente-Elias v. Mukasey, 532 F.3d 1086 (10th Cir. 2008), 84, 192
Victor v. Holder, 616 F.3d 705 (7th Cir. 2010), 1217
Vides Casanova, Matter of, 26 I&N Dec. 494 (BIA 2015), 530
Viegas v. Holder, 699 F.3d 798 (4th Cir. 2012), 324, 329, 1251
Vigil, Matter of, 19 I&N Dec. 572 (BIA 1988), 186, 187, 1089
Vilchez v. Holder, 682 F.3d 1195 (9th Cir. 2012), 703, 1071
Vilela v. Holder, 620 F.3d 25 (1st Cir. 2010), 77
Villacis v. Holder, No. 14-60220 (5th Cir. 2015), 205
Villafranca v. Lynch, 797 F.3d 91 (1st Cir. 2015), 135, 573
Villalobos Sura v. Garland, 8 F.4th 1161 (9th Cir. 2021), 309
Villa-Londono v. Holder, 600 F.3d 21 (1st Cir. 2010), 548

Villalta, Matter of, 20 I&N Dec. 142 (BIA 1990), 119, 128, 177, 201, 202, 206, 510, 516, 1094
Villalta-Martinez v. Sessions, 882 F.3d 20 (1st Cir. 2018), 143, 489
Villalvaso-Lugo v. Ashcroft, 110 F. App'x 754 (9th Cir. 2004), 1186
Villatoro v. Sessions, 680 F. App'x 212 (4th Cir. 2017), 169, 408
Villatoro-Ochoa v. Lynch, 844 F.3d 993 (8th Cir. 2017), 1226
Villegas v. Mukasey, 523 F.3d 984 (9th Cir. 2008), 364, 367, 368, 369
Villegas-Castro v. Garland, 19 F.4th 1241 (10th Cir. 2021), 243, 305, 1187, 1251
Villegas de la Paz v. Holder, 614 F.3d 605 (6th Cir. 2010), 992
Villegas Sanchez v. Garland, 990 F.3d 1173 (9th Cir. 2021), 175
Vincent v. Holder, 632 F.3d 351 (6th Cir. 2011), 86, 87, 183, 251
Viridiana v. Holder, 646 F.3d 1230 (9th Cir. 2011), 250, 860, 1250
Vitug v. Holder, 723 F.3d 1056 (9th Cir. 2013), 86, 1188
Vivas, Matter of, 16 I&N Dec. 68 (BIA 1977), 819
Vizcarra-Delgado, Matter of, 13 I&N Dec. 51 (BIA 1968), 781
V–K–, Matter of, 24 I&N Dec. 500 (BIA 2008), 388, 1187
V.L. v. Switzerland, Comm'n No. 262/2005, U.N. Doc. CAT/C/37/D/262/2005 (Jan. 22, 2007), 392
Vladimirova v. Ashcroft, 377 F.3d 690 (7th Cir. 2004), 74, 89, 106
V–M–Z–B–, Matter of, AXXX XXX 488 (BIA Dec. 19, 2018) (unpublished), 310
Voci v. Gonzales, 409 F.3d 607 (3d Cir. 2005), 69
Vongsakdy v. INS, 171 F.3d 1203 (9th Cir. 1999), 109, 110, 111, 121, 453
Vong Xiong v. Gonzales, 484 F.3d 530 (8th Cir. 2007), 1396
V–Q–, Matter of, 9 I&N Dec. 78 (BIA 1960), 982
Vrljicak v. Holder, 700 F.3d 1060 (7th Cir. 2012), 1250
V–S–D–, Matter of (BIA May 7, 2019), 585
V–T–S–, Matter of, 21 I&N Dec. 792 (BIA 1997), 70, 73, 177, 1094
Vukmirovic v. Ashcroft, 362 F.3d 1247 (9th Cir. 2004), 276, 280, 351
Vukmirovic v. Holder, 640 F.3d 977 (9th Cir. 2011), 861
Vumi v. Gonzales, 502 F.3d 150 (2d Cir. 2007), 176, 1092
V–X–, Matter of, 26 I&N Dec. 147 (BIA 2013), 1359, 1360, 1384, 1396

W

W–A–A–M–, Matter of, (BIA Apr. 13, 2018) (unpublished), 1129
W–A–F–C–, Matter of, 26 I&N Dec. 880 (BIA 2016), 1155
Wagafe v. Trump, No. C17-0094-RAJ, 2017 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 95887 (W.D. Wash. June 21, 2017), 336
Wagafe v. Trump, No. 2:17-cv-00094-LK (W.D. Wash. Feb. 11, 2022), 336
Waggoner v. Gonzales, 488 F.3d 632 (5th Cir. 2007), 1238
Wakkary v. Holder, 558 F.3d 1049 (9th Cir. 2009), 91, 93, 128, 262, 263, 395
Waldron v. Holder, 688 F.3d 354 (8th Cir. 2012), 1188
Walters v. Ashcroft, 198 F. App'x 78 (2d Cir. 2006), 1249, 1257
Wang v. Ashcroft, 320 F.3d 130 (2d Cir. 2003), 350
Wang v. Ashcroft, 341 F.3d 1015 (9th Cir. 2003), 70, 191, 192, 532
Wang v. Attorney Gen., 423 F.3d 260 (3d Cir. 2005), 532, 744, 745
Wang v. Gonzales, 152 F. App'x 761 (11th Cir. 2005), 195, 196

Wang v. Gonzales, 405 F.3d 134 (3d Cir. 2005), 196, 1090
Wang v. Gonzales, 445 F.3d 993 (7th Cir. 2006), 142
Wang v. Holder, 569 F.3d 531 (5th Cir. 2009), 538, 539
Wang v. Holder, 750 F.3d 87 (1st Cir. 2014), 1221, 1237
Wang v. Lynch, 824 F.3d 587 (6th Cir. 2016), 553
Wang v. Sessions, 861 F.3d 1003 (9th Cir. 2017), 539, 545
Wangchuck v. Dep't of Homeland Sec., 448 F.3d 524 (2d Cir. 2006), 53, 56
Wani Site v. Holder, 656 F.3d 590 (7th Cir. 2011), 396
Wanjiku v. Barr, 918 F.3d 215 (1st Cir. 2019), 1226
Wanjiru v. Holder, 705 F.3d 258 (7th Cir. 2013), 357
Wanrong Lin v. Holder, 771 F.3d 177 (4th Cir. 2014), 198
Wanyama v. Holder, 698 F.3d 1032 (8th Cir. 2012), 183
Warner v. Ashcroft, 381 F.3d 534 (6th Cir. 2004), 983, 985, 989
Wei v. Mukasey, 545 F.3d 1248 (10th Cir. 2008), 199, 1228, 1229
Wei Fang v. Sessions, 702 F. App'x 338 (6th Cir. 2017), 246, 247
Wei Guang Wang v. BIA, 437 F.3d 270 (2d Cir. 2006), 1228
Weinberger v. Rossi, 456 U.S. 25 (1982), 4
Weinong Lin v. Holder, 763 F.3d 244 (2d Cir. 2014), 248, 1249
Weiwei Chen v. Holder, No. 13-1863, 2013 U.S. App. LEXIS 25557 (7th Cir. Dec. 23, 2013), 78
Weng v. Attorney Gen., 287 F.3d 1335 (11th Cir. 2002), 1273
Weng v. Holder, 562 F.3d 510 (2d Cir. 2009), 285, 286, 287, 291
W-E-R-B-, Matter of, 27 I&N Dec. 795 (BIA 2020), 309, 310
Werner, Matter of, 25 I&N Dec. 45 (BIA 2009), 1055
W-F-, Matter of, 21 I&N Dec. 503 (BIA 1996), 861, 1231
W.G.A. v. Sessions, 900 F.3d 957 (7th Cir. 2018), 144, 145, 160, 162, 163, 169, 172, 382, 408, 428, 430, 464, 466, 488, 489, 509, 1093
W-G-R-, Matter of, 26 I&N Dec. 208 (BIA 2014), 157, 161, 162, 164, 165, 166, 167, 168, 169, 170, 174, 176, 395, 406, 407, 408, 415, 429, 430, 435, 436, 439, 440, 441, 442, 443, 445, 462, 463, 464, 470, 472, 473, 477, 478, 479, 480, 481, 482, 489, 509, 1088, 1091, 1259
Whitney v. Robertson, 12 U.S. 190 (1888), 238
Wijaya v. Gonzales, 06-4481-ag NAC, A97-149-944, 2007 U.S. App. LEXIS 8844 (2d Cir. Apr. 6, 2007), 128
William v. Gonzales, 499 F.3d 329 (4th Cir. 2007), 1219, 1241
Wiransane v. Ashcroft, 366 F.3d 889 (10th Cir. 2004), 119, 124, 130, 531, 565
Witjaksono v. Holder, 573 F.3d 968 (10th Cir. 2009), 1198
Wong, Matter of, 13 I&N Dec. 820 (BIA 1971), 741
Woodby v. INS, 385 U.S. 276 (1966), 786, 980
W-S- (BIA Sept. 28, 2017) (unpublished), 1063
Wu v. Ashcroft, 393 F.3d 418 (3d Cir. 2005), 548
Wu v. Holder, 737 F.3d 829 (1st Cir. 2013), 1230
Wu Lin v. Lynch, 813 F.3d 122 (2d Cir. 2016), 552
W-Y-C- & H-O-B-, Matter of, 27 I&N Dec. 189 (BIA 2018), 180, 181, 182, 445, 512, 514, 517, 582, 595, 757, 787, 788, 789, 790, 791, 793, 1188, 1189, 1263, 1264
W-Y-U-, Matter of, 27 I&N Dec. 17 (BIA 2017), 31, 32, 804, 805, 806, 807, 816, 1212, 1215, 1216

X

X–, Matter of, (BIA Dec. 24, 2008) (unpublished), 375
 X–, Matter of (BIA Feb. 26, 2013), 760
 X–G–D–C–, Matter of, (BIA Dec. 11, 2018) (unpublished), 172
 X–G–W–, Matter of, 22 I&N Dec. 71 (BIA 1998), 1221, 1266
 Xia v. Attorney Gen., 608 F.3d 1233 (11th Cir. 2010), 538, 539
 Xia Chen v. Attorney Gen., 392 F. App'x 962 (3d Cir. 2010), 88
 Xian Jing v. Lynch, 845 F.3d 38 (1st Cir. 2017), 547
 Xiao v. Board of Immigration Appeals, 165 F. App'x 911 (2d Cir. 2006), 361
 Xiao v. Mukasey, 547 F.3d 712 (7th Cir. 2008), 548, 883, 902
 Xiaoguang Gu v. Gonzales, 454 F.3d 1014 (9th Cir. 2006), 89
 Xie v. INS, 434 F.3d 136 (2d Cir. 2006), 286, 287, 288
 Xinbing Song v. Sessions, 882 F.3d 837 (9th Cir. 2018), 183, 189
 Xing Jie Guan v. USCIS, 183 F. App'x 76 (2d Cir. 2006), 285, 286
 Xing Qiang Zhuo v. Attorney Gen., 502 F. App'x 176 (3d Cir. 2012), 85
 Xing Yang Yang v. Holder, 770 F.3d 294 (4th Cir. 2014), 1236
 Xin Nin He v. Holder, 972 F. App'x 561 (9th Cir. 2014), 195
 Xiong v. Gonzales, 484 F.3d 530 (8th Cir. 2007), 1374
 Xiong v. INS, 173 F.3d 601 (7th Cir. 1999), 781
 Xiu Fen Xia v. Mukasey, 510 F.3d 162 (2d Cir. 2007), 192
 Xiu Lin v. Sessions, 682 F. App'x 674 (10th Cir. 2017), 150, 539
 Xiu Ling Chen v. Holder, 751 F.3d 876 (8th Cir. 2014), 191
 Xiu Xia Lin v. Mukasey, 534 F.3d 162 (2d Cir. 2008), 538, 564
 Xiu Ying Wu v. Attorney Gen., 712 F.3d 486 (11th Cir. 2013), 521, 532
 Xiu Zhen Lin v. Mukasey, 532 F.3d 596 (7th Cir. 2008), 85
 X–K–, Matter of, 23 I&N Dec. 731 (BIA 2005), 31, 795, 888, 893, 1021, 1037, 1044, 1055, 1215
 X–M–C–, Matter of, 25 I&N Dec. 322 (BIA 2010), 560, 561, 562
 Xochihua-Jaimes v. Barr, 962 F.3d 1175 (9th Cir. 2020), 357, 360–361, 364, 372–373, 374, 380, 381, 389, 1187
 X–P–T–, Matter of, 21 I&N Dec. 634 (BIA 1996), 71, 183, 191, 490
 X–Q–L–, Matter of, 27 I&N Dec. 704 (BIA 2019), 1360, 1361, 1362
 Xue v. BIA, 439 F.3d 111 (2d Cir. 2006), 549
 Xue v. Lynch, 846 F.3d 1099 (10th Cir. 2016), 88, 90, 129
 Xue Tong Zou v. Attorney Gen., 367 F. App'x 36 (11th Cir. 2010), 578
 Xue Yun Zhang v. Gonzales, 408 F.3d 1239 (9th Cir. 2005), 196
 Xu Ming Li v. Ashcroft, 356 F.3d 1153 (9th Cir. 2004) (en banc), 196, 197
 Xu Sheng Gao v. Attorney Gen., 500 F.3d 93 (2d Cir. 2007), 287

Y

Yadegar-Sargis v. INS, 297 F.3d 596 (7th Cir. 2002), 431, 444
 Yahong Zheng v. Gonzales, 409 F.3d 804 (7th Cir. 2005), 193
 Yahya v. Sessions, 889 F.3d 392 (7th Cir. 2018), 1229
 Yakovenko v. Gonzales, 477 F.3d 631 (8th Cir. 2007), 106, 389

Yan v. Gonzales, 438 F.3d 1249 (10th Cir. 2006), 150, 575
Yan v. Mukasey, 509 F.3d 63 (2d Cir. 2007), 530
Yanez-Garcia, Matter of, 23 I&N Dec. 390 (BIA 2002), 296
Yanez-Pena v. Barr, 952 F.3d 239 (5th Cir. 2020), *cert. granted, vacated sub nom. Yanez-Pena v. Garland*, 141 S. Ct. 2589 (2021), 716
Yanez-Pena v. Garland, No. 19-60464 (5th Cir. May 13, 2022), 717
Yang v. Attorney Gen., 418 F.3d 1198 (11th Cir. 2005), 197, 533
Yang v. Dep't of Justice, 426 F.3d 520 (2d Cir. 2005), 392
Yang v. Gonzales, 427 F.3d 1117 (8th Cir. 2005), 106, 196, 199
Yang v. Gonzales, 478 F.3d 133 (2d Cir. 2007), 523, 547, 1220
Yang v. Holder, 405 F. App'x 825 (5th Cir. 2011), 563
Yang v. Holder, 770 F.3d 294 (4th Cir. 2014), 553
Yang v. Lynch, 822 F.3d 504 (9th Cir. 2016), 1229
Yang You Lee v. Lynch, 791 F.3d 1261 (10th Cir. 2015), 710, 1267
Yang Zhao-Cheng v. Holder, 721 F.3d 24 (1st Cir. 2013), 1226
Yan Juan Chen v. Holder, 658 F.3d 246 (2d Cir. 2011), 570, 599, 640, 734
Yan Lin v. Holder, 584 F.3d 75 (2d Cir. 2009), 285
Yan Qin Xiao v. Mukasey, 547 F.3d 712 (7th Cir. 2008), 538
Yan Xia Zhu v. Mukasey, 537 F.3d 1034 (9th Cir. 2008), 521, 532, 540, 548, 565, 846
Yan Yang v. Barr, 939 F.3d 57 (2d Cir. 2019), 248, 250
Yan Yan Lin v. Holder, 584 F.3d 75 (2d Cir. 2009), 286, 287, 291
Yaroslav Semenov v. Attorney Gen., No. 07-3178 (3d Cir. Sept. 28, 2009), 1199
Yauri, Matter of, 25 I&N Dec. 103 (BIA 2009), 1222
Yazitchian v. INS, 207 F.3d 1164 (9th Cir. 2000), 499
Y-B-, Matter of, 21 I&N Dec. 1136 (BIA 1998), 117, 522, 529, 550, 572, 575
Y-C-, Matter of, 23 I&N Dec. 286 (BIA 2002), 251, 1099
Y.C. v. Holder, 741 F.3d 324 (2d Cir. 2013), 183
Ye v. Lynch, 845 F.3d 38 (1st Cir. 2017), 541, 883
Yeimane-Berhe v. Ashcroft, 393 F.3d 907 (9th Cir. 2004), 551, 1365
Yepes-Prado v. INS, 10 F.3d 1363 (9th Cir. 1993), 29
Yewondwosen, Matter of, 21 I&N Dec. 1025 (BIA 1997), 1221, 1222, 1238, 1266
Ye Xian Jing v. Lynch, 845 F.3d 38 (1st Cir. 2017), 389
Y-G-, Matter of, 20 I&N Dec. 794 (BIA 1994), 143
Y-H-I-, Matter of, (BIA Jan. 23, 2017) (unpublished), 324, 329
Yih-Hsiung Wang, Matter of, 17 I&N Dec. 565 (BIA 1980), 1219, 1240
Y-I-M-, Matter of, 27 I&N Dec. 724 (BIA 2019), 529, 549, 550, 577, 831, 1256
Ying Zheng v. Gonzales, 497 F.3d 201 (2d Cir. 2007), 193
Yi Quing Yang v. Gonzales, 494 F.3d 1311 (11th Cir. 2007) (per curiam), 197
Yi Quing Yang v. Gonzales, 2007 WL 2000044 (July 12, 2007), 197
Yi-Tu Lian v. Ashcroft, 379 F.3d 457 (7th Cir. 2004), 391
Yi Xian Chen v. Holder, 705 F.3d 624 (7th Cir. 2013), 195
Y-L-, Matter of, 24 I&N Dec. 151 (BIA 2007), 556, 557, 558, 559, 562, 633, 726, 727
Y-L-, Matter of, A-G-, Matter of, & R-S-R-, Matter of, 23 I&N Dec. 270 (AG 2002), 281, 296, 297, 302, 371, 372, 377, 396
Yong Gao v. Barr, 950 F.3d 147 (1st Cir. 2020), 90

Yong Hao Chen v. INS, 195 F.3d 198 (4th Cir. 1999), 127
Yongo v. INS, 355 F.3d 27 (1st Cir. 2004), 553, 830
Yong Xiu Lin v. Holder, 754 F.3d 9 (1st Cir. 2014), 198
Yousefi v. INS, 260 F.3d 318 (4th Cir. 2001), 299
Yousif v. Garland, 53 F.4th 928 (6th Cir. 2022), 362
Yousif v. Lynch, 796 F.3d 622 (6th Cir. 2015), 560
Y–S–L–C–, Matter of, 26 I&N Dec. 688 (BIA 2015), 532, 579, 744, 1123
Y–T–L–, Matter of, 23 I&N Dec. 601 (BIA 2003), 70, 98, 100, 194
Yu v. Attorney Gen., 513 F.3d 346 (3d Cir. 2008), 199
Yu v. Holder, 693 F.3d 294 (2d Cir. 2012), 184
Yuan v. Lynch, 827 F.3d 648 (7th Cir. 2016), 547
Yuen Jin v. Mukasey, 538 F.3d 143 (2d Cir. 2008), 199, 1228, 1229
Yuk v. Ashcroft, 355 F.3d 1222 (10th Cir. 2004), 1203, 1204
Yumin Xiang v. Lynch, 845 F.3d 306 (7th Cir. 2017), 191
Yun Jian Zhang v. Gonzales, 495 F.3d 773 (7th Cir. 2007), 71, 84, 87, 192
Yun Yan Huang v. Attorney Gen., 429 F.3d 1002 (11th Cir. 2005), 197
Yuqing Zhu v. Gonzales, 493 F.3d 588 (5th Cir. 2007), 70
Yusev v. Sessions, 851 F.3d 763 (7th Cir. 2017), 1235, 1237
Yusuf v. Garland, 8 F.4th 738 (8th Cir. 2021), 1217, 1226
Yusupov v. Attorney Gen., 518 F.3d 188 (3d Cir. 2008), 312
Yusupov v. Attorney Gen., 650 F.3d 968 (3d Cir. 2011), 311, 312, 521, 532
Yu Yun Zhang v. Holder, 702 F.3d 878 (6th Cir. 2012), 1228

Z

Zadvydys v. Davis, 533 U.S. 678 (2001), 856, 857, 1011, 1030, 1043, 1054
Zahedi v. INS, 222 F.3d 1157 (9th Cir. 2000), 72, 95, 551, 578
Zahren v. Gonzales, 487 F.3d 1039, 2007 U.S. App. LEXIS 11542 (7th Cir. 2007), 786
Zaldana Menijar v. Lynch, 812 F.3d 491 (6th Cir. 2015), 509
Zalega v. INS, 916 F.2d 1257 (7th Cir. 1990), 89, 91
Zamanov v. Holder, 649 F.3d 969 (9th Cir. 2011), 537
Zambrano v. INS, 509 U.S. 918 (1993), 978
Zambrano v. Sessions, 878 F.3d 84 (4th Cir. 2017), 80, 247, 248, 263, 710, 1227, 1249, 1250
Zamora-Morel v. INS, 905 F.2d 833 (5th Cir. 1990), 188
Zapata-Chacon v. Garland, 51 F.4th 1191 (10th Cir. 2022), 993, 1184
Zapeda-Melendez v. INS, 741 F.2d 285 (9th Cir. 1986), 179
Zarate-Martinez; United States v., 133 F.3d 1194 (9th Cir. 1998), 759
Zavala-Bonilla v. INS, 730 F.2d 562 (9th Cir. 1984), 537
Zavaleta-Policiano v. Sessions, 873 F.3d 241 (4th Cir. 2017), 80, 139, 169, 203, 408, 466, 710
Zegarra-Gomez v. INS, 314 F.3d 112 (9th Cir. 2003), 877
Zelaya v. Holder, 668 F.3d 159 (4th Cir. 2012), 80, 165, 178, 376, 379, 380, 464, 465, 468, 472, 473, 478, 481, 488, 492, 497, 514, 711, 1090
Zelaya-Moreno v. Wilkinson, 989 F.3d 190 (2d Cir. 2021), 188
Zeng v. Ashcroft, 332 F.3d 1186 (9th Cir. 2003), 377

Zepeda-Lopez v. Garland, 38 F.4th 315 (2d Cir. 2022), 55, 56
Zewdie v. Ashcroft, 381 F.3d 804 (8th Cir. 2004), 361, 395
Zhakira v. Barr, 977 F.3d 60 (1st Cir. 2020), 135, 143
Zhakypbaev v. Sessions, 880 F.3d 881 (7th Cir. 2018), 172, 1092
Zhang v. DOJ, 362 F.3d 155 (2d Cir. 2004), 1204
Zhang v. DOJ, 480 F.3d 104 (2d Cir. 2007), 537
Zhang v. Gonzales, 408 F.3d 1239 (9th Cir. 2005), 81, 85, 198
Zhang v. Gonzales, 426 F.3d 540 (2d Cir. 2005), 184, 187
Zhang v. Gonzales, 432 F.3d 339 (5th Cir. 2005), 385
Zhang v. Gonzales, 434 F.3d 993 (7th Cir. 2006), 196, 552
Zhang v. Holder, 585 F.3d 715 (2d Cir. 2009), 543, 548, 851
Zhang v. Holder, 617 F.3d 650 (2d Cir. 2010), 560, 1218
Zhang v. Holder, 385 F. App'x 546 (6th Cir. 2012), 1220
Zhang v. Mukasey, 543 F.3d 851 (6th Cir. 2008), 199, 1228
Zhang v. Reno, 27 F. Supp. 2d 476 (S.D.N.Y. 1998), 191
Zhang v. U.S. Dep't of Justice, 362 F.3d 155 (2d Cir. 2004), 1203
Zhang Jian Xie v. INS, 434 F.3d 136 (2d Cir. 2006), 285
Zhao v. Gonzales, 404 F.3d 295 (5th Cir. 2005), 1241
Zhao v. INS, 452 F.3d 154 (2d Cir. 2006), 1233
Zheng v. Ashcroft, 332 F.3d 1186 (9th Cir. 2003), 372, 377, 378, 379, 396
Zheng v. Attorney Gen., 549 F.3d 260 (3d Cir. 2008), 199, 1229
Zheng v. Gonzales, 160 F. App'x 501 (7th Cir. 2005), 883, 902
Zheng v. Gonzales, 409 F.3d 804 (7th Cir. 2005), 193
Zheng v. Gonzales, 422 F.3d 98 (3d Cir. 2005), 1235
Zheng v. Gonzales, 475 F.3d 30 (1st Cir. 2007), 116
Zheng v. Holder, 562 F.3d 647 (4th Cir. 2009), 1228
Zheng v. Holder, 666 F.3d 1064 (7th Cir. 2012), 198
Zheng v. Holder, 672 F.3d 178 (2d Cir. 2012), 561
Zheng v. Holder, 698 F.3d 710 (8th Cir. 2012), 309
Zheng v. Holder, 701 F.3d 237 (7th Cir. 2012), 191, 199
Zheng v. Holder, 722 F.3d 986 (7th Cir. 2013), 200
Zheng v. Lynch, 819 F.3d 287 (6th Cir. 2016), 539
Zheng v. Mukasey, 509 F.3d 869 (8th Cir. 2007), 1228
Zheng v. Mukasey, 546 F.3d 70 (2d Cir. 2008), 562
Zheng v. Mukasey, 552 F.3d 277 (2d Cir. 2009), 201, 242, 1249
Zhen Hua Li v. Attorney Gen., 400 F.3d 157 (3d Cir. 2005), 71, 84, 85, 192
Zhen Nan Lin v. U.S. Dep't of Justice, 459 F.3d 255 (2d Cir. 2006), 761
Zhi v. Holder, 751 F.3d 1088 (9th Cir. 2014), 548, 567
Zhi Geng Li v. Holder, 388 F. App'x 45 (2d Cir. 2010), 285, 286
Zhihui Guo v. Sessions, 897 F.3d 1208 (9th Cir. 2018), 81, 151
Zhi Wei Pang v. Holder, 665 F.3d 1226 (10th Cir. 2012), 86
Zhou Hua Zhu v. Attorney Gen., 703 F.3d 1303 (11th Cir. 2013), 1186
Zhu v. Ashcroft, 382 F.3d 521 (5th Cir. 2004), 756, 1203
Zhu v. Attorney Gen., 703 F.3d 1303 (11th Cir. 2013), 1188
Zhu v. Attorney Gen., 744 F.3d 268 (3d Cir. 2014), 191, 199, 830

Zhu v. Gonzales, 493 F.3d 588 (5th Cir. 2007), 193, 246, 1250

Zmijewska, Matter of, 24 I&N Dec. 87 (BIA 2007), 1235

Zoarab v. Mukasey, 524 F.3d 777 (6th Cir. 2008), 142

Zongxun Jiang v. Holder, No. 11-3158-ag NAC, 2012 U.S. App. LEXIS 14114 (2d Cir. 2012), 113

Zubeda v. Ashcroft, 333 F.3d 463 (3d Cir. 2003), 69, 357, 361, 363, 391, 392, 422, 535, 573

Zuh v. Mukasey, 547 F.3d 504 (4th Cir. 2008), 211, 212, 213, 214

Zumel v. Lynch, 803 F.3d 463 (9th Cir. 2015), 318

Z–Z–O–, Matter of, 26 I&N Dec. 586 (BIA 2015), 1186, 1187, 1188